

**2021Q2 (Advance Estimate) Comparisons -- Percent Change from Preceding Period in  
Real Gross Domestic Product and Related Measures  
[Percent] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates**

	2021Q2 % change	Last period with equal value		Last period with larger value		Last period with smaller value	
<b>Gross domestic product (GDP)</b>	<b>6.5</b>	.....	.....	<b>2020Q3</b>	<b>33.8</b>	<b>2021Q1</b>	<b>6.3</b>
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b>	<b>11.8</b>	.....	.....	<b>2020Q3</b>	<b>41.4</b>	<b>2021Q1</b>	<b>11.4</b>
Goods	11.6	1954Q4	11.6	2021Q1	27.4	2020Q4	-0.3
Durable goods	9.9	2011Q4	9.9	2021Q1	50.0	2020Q4	1.1
Nondurable goods	12.6	.....	.....	2021Q1	15.9	2020Q4	-1.1
Services	12.0	.....	.....	2020Q3	37.5	2021Q1	3.9
<b>Gross private domestic investment</b>	<b>-3.5</b>	<b>2012Q4</b>	<b>-3.5</b>	<b>2021Q1</b>	<b>-2.3</b>	<b>2020Q2</b>	<b>-48.8</b>
Fixed investment	3.0	1997Q4	3.0	2021Q1	13.0	2020Q2	-30.4
Nonresidential	8.0	2010Q4	8.0	2021Q1	12.9	2020Q2	-30.3
Structures	-7.0	.....	.....	2021Q1	5.4	2020Q4	-8.2
Equipment	13.0	.....	.....	2021Q1	14.1	2020Q2	-36.2
Intellectual property products	10.7	.....	.....	2021Q1	15.6	2020Q4	10.2
Residential	-9.8	1956Q1	-9.8	2021Q1	13.3	2020Q2	-30.7
Change in private inventories	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>Net exports of goods and services</b>	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Exports	6.0	.....	.....	2020Q4	22.5	2021Q1	-2.9
Goods	5.7	2007Q2	5.7	2020Q4	25.6	2021Q1	-1.4
Services	6.7	1995Q2	6.7	2020Q4	16.0	2021Q1	-6.0
Imports	7.8	.....	.....	2021Q1	9.3	2020Q2	-53.1
Goods	5.8	2005Q2	5.8	2021Q1	10.6	2020Q2	-49.2
Services	19.3	1984Q4	19.3	2020Q4	37.5	2021Q1	2.2
<b>Government consumption expenditures and gross investment</b>	<b>-1.5</b>	.....	.....	<b>2021Q1</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>2020Q3</b>	<b>-2.1</b>
Federal	-5.0	1953Q4	-5.0	2021Q1	11.3	2020Q3	-5.4
National defense	-0.8	2010Q3	-0.8	2020Q4	5.3	2021Q1	-5.8
Nondefense	-10.4	.....	.....	2021Q1	40.8	2020Q4	-14.1
State and local	0.8	2007Q3	0.8	2020Q4	1.2	2021Q1	-0.1
<b>Addenda:</b>							
Final sales of domestic product	7.7	.....	.....	2021Q1	9.1	2020Q4	3.4
Gross domestic purchases	6.7	1987Q4	6.7	2021Q1	7.7	2020Q4	6.1
Final sales to domestic purchasers	7.9	1976Q1	7.9	2021Q1	10.4	2020Q4	5.0
Final sales to private domestic purchasers	9.9	1955Q2	9.9	2021Q1	11.8	2020Q4	6.2
Gross domestic income (GDI)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Average of GDP and GDI	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gross national product (GNP)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Disposable personal income	-30.6	.....	.....	2021Q1	57.6	.....	.....
<b>Current-dollar measures:</b>							
GDP	13.0	1981Q3	13.0	2020Q3	38.7	2021Q1	10.9
Final sales of domestic product	14.4	.....	.....	2020Q3	30.4	2021Q1	14.0
Gross domestic purchases	12.9	1978Q4	12.9	2020Q3	42.4	2021Q1	11.9
Final sales to domestic purchasers	14.3	.....	.....	2021Q1	14.9	2020Q4	6.9
Final sales to private domestic purchasers	16.5	.....	.....	2020Q3	43.1	2021Q1	16.0
GDI	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Average of GDP and GDI	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
GNP	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Disposable personal income	-26.1	.....	.....	2021Q1	63.7	.....	.....
<b>Chain-type price measures:</b>							
Gross domestic purchases	5.7	1970Q2	5.7	1981Q4	6.7	2021Q1	3.9
Gross domestic purchases excluding food and energy	5.5	.....	.....	1982Q2	5.8	2021Q1	3.2
GDP	6.0	.....	.....	1981Q4	6.8	2021Q1	4.3
GDP excluding food and energy	5.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	2021Q1	3.4
GDP implicit price deflator	6.1	1975Q2	6.1	1981Q4	7.1	2021Q1	4.3
PCE	6.4	.....	.....	1982Q3	6.5	2021Q1	3.8
PCE excluding food and energy	6.1	1975Q3	6.1	1983Q3	6.2	2021Q1	2.7
Market-based PCE	5.9	1990Q4	5.9	1990Q1	6.4	2021Q1	3.9
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy	5.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	2021Q1	2.5

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

## 2021Q2 (Advance Estimate) Comparisons -- Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product

	2021Q2 contribution	Last period with equal value		Last period with larger value		Last period with smaller value	
<b>Percent change at annual rate:</b>							
<b>Gross domestic product</b>	<b>6.5</b>	.....	.....	<b>2020Q3</b>	<b>33.8</b>	<b>2021Q1</b>	<b>6.3</b>
<b>Percentage points at annual rates:</b>							
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b>	<b>7.78</b>	.....	.....	<b>2020Q3</b>	<b>25.51</b>	<b>2021Q1</b>	<b>7.44</b>
Goods	2.68	2003Q3	2.68	2021Q1	5.69	2020Q4	-0.07
Durable goods	0.87	.....	.....	2021Q1	3.50	2020Q4	0.10
Nondurable goods	1.81	.....	.....	2021Q1	2.19	2020Q4	-0.17
Services	5.10	.....	.....	2020Q3	15.59	2021Q1	1.75
<b>Gross private domestic investment</b>	<b>-0.57</b>	<b>2012Q4</b>	<b>-0.57</b>	<b>2021Q1</b>	<b>-0.37</b>	<b>2020Q2</b>	<b>-9.64</b>
Fixed investment	0.57	.....	.....	2021Q1	2.25	2020Q2	-5.63
Nonresidential	1.06	1969Q3	1.06	2021Q1	1.65	2020Q2	-4.28
Structures	-0.18	1974Q4	-0.18	2021Q1	0.14	2020Q4	-0.22
Equipment	0.70	1987Q3	0.70	2021Q1	0.75	2020Q2	-1.99
Intellectual property products	0.54	.....	.....	2021Q1	0.76	2020Q4	0.50
Residential	-0.49	.....	.....	2021Q1	0.60	2020Q2	-1.36
Change in private inventories	-1.13	.....	.....	2020Q4	1.10	2021Q1	-2.62
<b>Net exports of goods and services</b>	<b>-0.44</b>	<b>1964Q2</b>	<b>-0.44</b>	<b>2020Q2</b>	<b>1.53</b>	<b>2021Q1</b>	<b>-1.56</b>
Exports	0.64	.....	.....	2020Q4	2.07	2021Q1	-0.30
Goods	0.43	1964Q3	0.43	2020Q4	1.59	2021Q1	-0.10
Services	0.21	2019Q4	0.21	2020Q4	0.49	2021Q1	-0.20
Imports	-1.09	.....	.....	2020Q2	9.87	2021Q1	-1.26
Goods	-0.69	1989Q4	-0.69	2020Q2	7.27	2021Q1	-1.21
Services	-0.40	2000Q2	-0.40	2021Q1	-0.05	2020Q4	-0.69
<b>Government consumption expenditures and gross investment</b>	<b>-0.27</b>	.....	.....	<b>2021Q1</b>	<b>0.77</b>	<b>2014Q1</b>	<b>-0.30</b>
Federal	-0.36	1993Q2	-0.36	2021Q1	0.78	2014Q4	-0.41
National defense	-0.03	2020Q1	-0.03	2020Q4	0.22	2021Q1	-0.25
Nondefense	-0.33	.....	.....	2021Q1	1.02	2020Q4	-0.44
State and local	0.09	1969Q3	0.09	2020Q4	0.14	2021Q1	-0.01

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis