

# News Release

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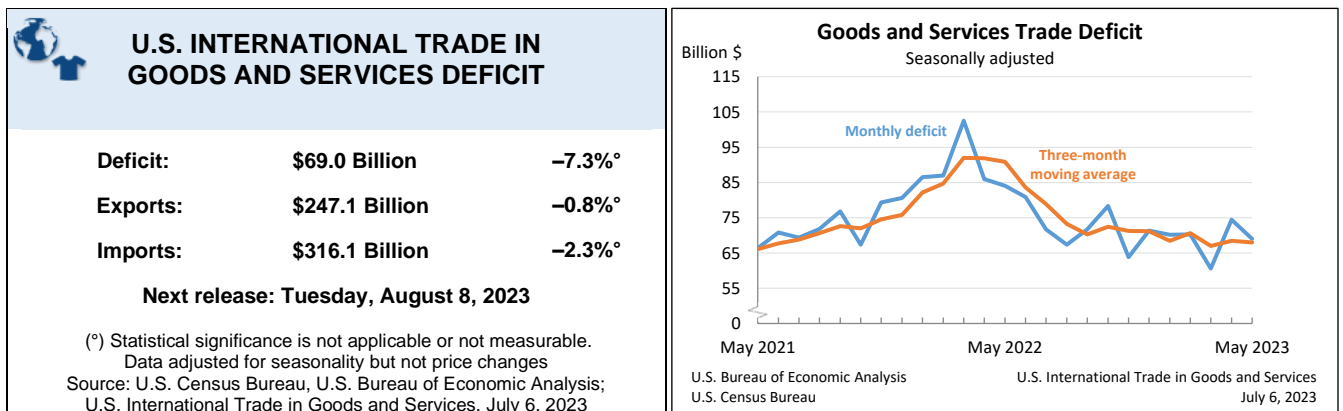
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## U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services May 2023

The U.S. Census Bureau and the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis announced today that the **goods and services deficit** was \$69.0 billion in May, down \$5.5 billion from \$74.4 billion in April, revised.



### Exports, Imports, and Balance (exhibit 1)

May exports were \$247.1 billion, \$2.1 billion less than April exports. May imports were \$316.1 billion, \$7.5 billion less than April imports.

The May decrease in the goods and services deficit reflected a decrease in the goods deficit of \$4.8 billion to \$91.3 billion and an increase in the services surplus of \$0.7 billion to \$22.3 billion.

Year-to-date, the goods and services deficit decreased \$101.7 billion, or 22.8 percent, from the same period in 2022. Exports increased \$48.0 billion or 3.9 percent. Imports decreased \$53.7 billion or 3.2 percent.

## Three-Month Moving Averages (exhibit 2)

The average goods and services deficit decreased \$0.4 billion to \$68.0 billion for the three months ending in May.

- Average exports decreased \$2.2 billion to \$251.5 billion in May.
- Average imports decreased \$2.6 billion to \$319.5 billion in May.

Year-over-year, the average goods and services deficit decreased \$22.9 billion from the three months ending in May 2022.

- Average exports increased \$0.3 billion from May 2022.
- Average imports decreased \$22.6 billion from May 2022.

## Exports (exhibits 3, 6, and 7)

Exports of goods decreased \$2.5 billion to \$164.8 billion in May.

Exports of goods on a Census basis decreased \$1.4 billion.

- Foods, feeds, and beverages decreased \$1.9 billion.
  - Soybeans decreased \$2.2 billion.
- Industrial supplies and materials decreased \$1.5 billion.
  - Crude oil decreased \$0.8 billion.
  - Other petroleum products decreased \$0.5 billion.
  - Natural gas liquids decreased \$0.3 billion.
- Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines increased \$1.0 billion.
  - Passenger cars increased \$0.8 billion.

Net balance of payments adjustments decreased \$1.0 billion.

Exports of services increased \$0.4 billion to \$82.3 billion in May.

- Other business services increased \$0.2 billion.
- Travel increased \$0.1 billion.
- Transport increased \$0.1 billion.
- Charges for the use of intellectual property decreased \$0.1 billion.

## Imports (exhibits 4, 6, and 8)

Imports of goods decreased \$7.2 billion to \$256.1 billion in May.

Imports of goods on a Census basis decreased \$7.1 billion.

- Consumer goods decreased \$4.8 billion.
  - Pharmaceutical preparations decreased \$2.9 billion.
  - Cell phones and other household goods decreased \$1.2 billion.
  - Artwork and other collectibles increased \$0.9 billion.

- Industrial supplies and materials decreased \$3.5 billion.
  - Nonmonetary gold decreased \$1.0 billion.
  - Organic chemicals decreased \$0.8 billion.
- Capital goods increased \$0.8 billion.
  - Computers increased \$1.3 billion.

Net balance of payments adjustments decreased \$0.2 billion.

Imports of services decreased \$0.3 billion to \$60.0 billion in May.

- Transport decreased \$0.2 billion.
- Travel decreased \$0.2 billion.

### **Real Goods in 2017 Dollars – Census Basis (exhibit 11)**

The real goods deficit decreased \$7.0 billion, or 7.3 percent, to \$89.2 billion in May, compared to a 5.8 percent decrease in the nominal deficit.

- Real exports of goods increased \$1.7 billion, or 1.2 percent, to \$138.1 billion, compared to a 0.9 percent decrease in nominal exports.
- Real imports of goods decreased \$5.3 billion, or 2.3 percent, to \$227.3 billion, compared to a 2.7 percent decrease in nominal imports.

### **Revisions**

#### **Revisions to April exports**

- Exports of goods were revised up \$0.2 billion.
- Exports of services were revised down less than \$0.1 billion.

#### **Revisions to April imports**

- Imports of goods were revised up \$0.1 billion.
- Imports of services were revised down \$0.1 billion.

### **Goods by Selected Countries and Areas: Monthly – Census Basis (exhibit 19)**

The May figures show surpluses, in billions of dollars, with South and Central America (\$4.2), Netherlands (\$3.9), Belgium (\$1.7), Hong Kong (\$1.6), Australia (\$1.2), United Kingdom (\$1.2), Brazil (\$1.0), Singapore (\$0.3), and Saudi Arabia (\$0.1). Deficits were recorded, in billions of dollars, with China (\$24.9), European Union (\$16.5), Mexico (\$13.5), Vietnam (\$8.1), Germany (\$6.9), Ireland (\$5.4), Canada (\$5.3), Japan (\$5.0), Italy (\$3.9), South Korea (\$3.8), Taiwan (\$3.8), India (\$3.2), Switzerland (\$2.6), Malaysia (\$2.2), France (\$1.9), and Israel (\$0.9).

- The deficit with Switzerland decreased \$1.9 billion to \$2.6 billion in May. Exports increased \$1.3 billion to \$2.7 billion and imports decreased \$0.6 billion to \$5.3 billion.
- The deficit with Japan decreased \$1.8 billion to \$5.0 billion in May. Exports increased \$0.2 billion to \$6.2 billion and imports decreased \$1.6 billion to \$11.2 billion.

- The deficit with France increased \$0.8 billion to \$1.9 billion in May. Exports increased less than \$0.1 billion to \$3.4 billion and imports increased \$0.8 billion to \$5.3 billion.

All statistics referenced are seasonally adjusted; statistics are on a balance of payments basis unless otherwise specified. Additional statistics, including not seasonally adjusted statistics and details for goods on a Census basis, are available in exhibits 1-20b of this release. For information on data sources, definitions, and revision procedures, see the explanatory notes in this release. The full release can be found at [www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/current\\_press\\_release/index.html](https://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/current_press_release/index.html) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](https://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services). The full schedule is available in the Census Bureau's Economic Briefing Room at [www.census.gov/economic-indicators/](https://www.census.gov/economic-indicators/) or on BEA's website at [www.bea.gov/news/schedule](https://www.bea.gov/news/schedule).

Next release: August 8, 2023, at 8:30 a.m. EDT  
U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services, June 2023

## Explanatory Notes

### Goods (Census basis)

Data for goods on a Census basis are compiled from the documents collected by U.S. Customs and Border Protection (CBP) and reflect the movement of goods between foreign countries and the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and U.S. Foreign Trade Zones. They include government and non-government shipments of goods and exclude shipments between the United States and its territories and possessions; transactions with U.S. military, diplomatic, and consular installations abroad; U.S. goods returned to the United States by its Armed Forces; personal and household effects of travelers; and in-transit shipments. The General Imports value reflects the total arrival of merchandise from foreign countries that immediately enters consumption channels, warehouses, or Foreign Trade Zones.

For imports, the value reported is the CBP-appraised value of merchandise—generally, the price paid for merchandise for export to the United States. Import duties, freight, insurance, and other charges incurred in bringing merchandise to the United States are excluded. The exception is exhibit 17a, which shows CIF import value. The CIF (cost, insurance, and freight) value represents the landed value of the merchandise at the first port of arrival in the United States. It is computed by adding import charges to the customs value and therefore excludes U.S. import duties.

Exports are valued at the f.a.s. (free alongside ship) value of merchandise at the U.S. port of export, based on the transaction price including inland freight, insurance, and other charges incurred in placing the merchandise alongside the carrier at the U.S. port of exportation.

### Revision procedure (Census basis)

**Monthly revisions:** Monthly data include actual month's transactions as well as a small number of transactions for previous months. Each month, the U.S. Census Bureau revises the aggregate seasonally adjusted (nominal and real, or chained-dollar) and unadjusted export, import, and trade balance figures, as well as the end-use totals for the prior month. Country detail data and commodity detail data, based on the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) Revision 4 and the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), are not revised monthly. The timing adjustment shown in exhibit 14 is the difference between monthly data as originally reported and as recompiled.

For April 2023, unadjusted exports of goods were revised down \$0.3 billion and unadjusted imports of goods were revised up \$0.1 billion. Goods carry-over in May 2023 was

\$0.1 billion (less than 0.1 percent) for exports and \$0.1 billion (less than 0.1 percent) for imports. For April 2023, revised export carry-over was less than \$0.1 billion (less than 0.1 percent) and revised import carry-over was less than \$0.1 billion (less than 0.1 percent).

**Quarterly revisions to chain-weighted dollar series:** For March, June, September, and December statistical month releases, revisions are made to the real, or chained-dollar, series presented in exhibits 10 and 11: the previous five months are revised to incorporate the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics' (BLS) revisions to price indexes, which are used to produce the real series and to align Census data with data published by the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) in the national income and product accounts (NIPAs).

**Annual revisions:** Each June, not seasonally adjusted goods data are revised to redistribute monthly data that arrived too late for inclusion in the month of transaction. In addition, revisions are made to reflect corrections received subsequent to the monthly revisions. Seasonally adjusted data are also revised to reflect recalculated seasonal and trading-day adjustments. These revisions are reflected in totals, end-use, commodity, and country summary data.

**Other revisions:** For December and January statistical month releases, each prior month of the most recent full year is revised so that the totals of the seasonally adjusted months equal the annual totals.

### U.S./Canada data exchange and substitution

Data for U.S. exports to Canada are derived from import data compiled by Canada. The use of Canada's import data to produce U.S. export data requires several alignments in order to compare the two series.

1. **Coverage** - Canadian imports are based on country of origin. U.S. goods shipped from a third country are included. U.S. exports exclude these foreign shipments. For May 2023, these shipments totaled \$369.8 million. U.S. export coverage also excludes U.S. postal shipments to Canada. For May 2023, these shipments totaled \$41.2 million.

U.S. import coverage includes shipments of railcars and locomotives from Canada. Effective with January 2004 statistics, Canada excludes these shipments from its goods exports to the United States, therefore creating coverage differences between the two countries for these goods.

2. **Valuation** - Canadian imports are valued at the point of origin in the United States. However, U.S. exports are valued at the port of exit in the United States and include inland freight charges, making the U.S. export value slightly larger than the Canadian import value.

Canada requires inland freight to be reported separately from the value of the goods. Combining the inland freight and the Canadian reported import value provides a consistent valuation for all U.S. exports. Inland freight charges for May 2023 accounted for 1.7 percent of the value of U.S. exports to Canada.

3. *Re-exports* - Unlike Canadian imports, which are based on country of origin, U.S. exports include re-exports of foreign goods. Therefore, the aggregate U.S. export figure is slightly larger than the Canadian import figure. For May 2023, re-exports to Canada were \$5,293.8 million.
4. *Exchange Rate* - Average monthly exchange rates are applied to convert the published data to U.S. currency. For May 2023, the average exchange rate was 1.3517 Canadian dollars per U.S. dollar.
5. *Other* - There are other minor differences, such as rounding error, that are statistically insignificant.

**Canadian estimates:** Effective with January 2001 statistics, the current month data for exports to Canada contain an estimate for late arrivals and corrections. In the following month, this estimate is replaced, in the news release exhibits only, with the actual value of late receipts and corrections. This estimate improves the current month data for exports to Canada and treats late receipts for exports to Canada in a manner that is more consistent with the treatment of late receipts for exports to other countries.

### ***Nonsampling errors***

The goods data are a complete enumeration of documents collected by CBP and are not subject to sampling errors. Quality assurance procedures are performed at every stage of collection, processing, and tabulation. However, the data are still subject to several types of nonsampling errors. The most significant of these include reporting errors, undocumented shipments, timeliness, data capture errors, and errors in the estimation of low-valued transactions.

**Reporting errors:** Reporting errors are mistakes or omissions made by importers, exporters, or their agents in their import or export declarations. Most errors involve missing or invalid commodity classification codes and missing or incorrect quantities or shipping weights. They have a negligible effect on aggregate import, export, and balance of trade statistics. However, they can affect the detailed commodity statistics.

**Undocumented shipments:** Federal regulations require importers, exporters, or their agents to report all merchandise shipments above established exemption levels. The Census Bureau has determined that not all required documents are filed, particularly for exports.

**Timeliness and data capture errors:** The Census Bureau captures import and export information from administrative documents and through various automated collection programs. Documents may be lost, and data may

be incorrectly keyed, coded, or recorded. Transactions may be included in a subsequent month's statistics if received late.

**Low-valued transactions:** The total values of transactions valued as much as or below \$2,500 for exports and \$2,000 (\$250 for certain quota items) for imports are estimated for each country, using factors based on the ratios of low-valued shipments to individual country totals for past periods.

The Census Bureau recommends that data users incorporate this information into their analyses, as nonsampling errors could impact the conclusion drawn from the results. See "[U.S. Merchandise Trade Statistics: A Quality Profile](#)" (October 2014) for a detailed discussion of errors affecting the goods data.

### ***Area groupings***

**North America:** Canada, Mexico.

**Dominican Republic-Central America-United States Free Trade Agreement (CAFTA-DR):** Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

**Europe:** Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Faroe Islands, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Gibraltar, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Moldova, Monaco, Montenegro, Netherlands, North Macedonia, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, San Marino, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Svalbard-Jan Mayen Island, Sweden, Switzerland, Tajikistan, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, United Kingdom, Uzbekistan, Vatican City.

**European Union:** Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden.

**Euro Area:** Austria, Belgium, Croatia, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain.

**Pacific Rim:** Australia, Brunei, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Macau, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan.

**South/Central America:** Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bermuda, Bolivia, Brazil, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Curacao, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Falkland Islands (Islas

Malvinas), French Guiana, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Sint Maarten, St. Kitts and Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Uruguay, Venezuela.

**Africa:** Algeria, Angola, Benin, Botswana, British Indian Ocean Territories, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cabo Verde, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo (Brazzaville), Congo (Kinshasa), Djibouti, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Eswatini, Ethiopia, French Southern and Antarctic Lands, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Ivory Coast, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Libya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mayotte, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Reunion, Rwanda, St. Helena, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, South Sudan, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

### ***Adjustments for seasonal and trading-day variations***

Goods are initially classified under the Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System (Harmonized System), which is an internationally accepted standard for the commodity classification of traded goods. The Harmonized System describes and measures the characteristics of the goods and is the basis for the systems used in the United States: Schedule B for exports and Harmonized Tariff Schedule for imports. Combining trade into approximately 140 export and 140 import end-use categories makes it possible to examine goods according to their principal uses (see exhibits 7 and 8). These categories are used as the basis for computing the seasonal and trading-day adjusted data. These adjusted data are then summed to the six end-use aggregates for publication (see exhibit 6). The Census Bureau provides these data to BEA for use in the NIPAs and in the U.S. international transactions accounts (balance of payments accounts).

Exhibit 19 shows goods (Census basis) that are seasonally adjusted for selected countries and world areas. Unlike the commodity-based adjustments discussed above, these adjustments are developed and applied directly at the country and world area levels. For total exports and imports, data users should refer to the commodity-based totals shown in the other exhibits. The seasonally adjusted country and world area data will not sum to the seasonally adjusted commodity-based totals because the seasonally adjusted country and world area data and the commodity-based totals are derived from different aggregations of the export and import data and from different seasonal adjustment models. Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

The seasonal adjustment procedure (X-13ARIMA-SEATS) is based on a model that estimates the monthly movements as percentages above or below the general level of series (unlike other methods that redistribute the actual series values over the calendar year). Because the data series for aircraft is highly variable, users studying data trends may wish to analyze trade in aircraft separately from other trade.

### ***Adjustments for price change***

Data adjusted for seasonal variation on a real, or chained-dollar, basis (2017 reference year) are presented in exhibits 10 and 11. This adjustment for price change is done using the Fisher chain-weighted methodology. The deflators are primarily based on the monthly price indexes published by the BLS using techniques developed for the NIPAs by BEA.

### ***Principal commodities***

Goods data appearing in exhibit 15 are classified in terms of the SITC Revision 4, with the exception of agricultural and manufactured goods. Agricultural goods are defined by the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) based on World Trade Organization guidance; they consist of non-fishery food products, raw fibers, feeds, and derivatives. Manufactured goods conform to the NAICS; they consist of goods that have been mechanically, physically, or chemically transformed. USDA agricultural goods and NAICS manufactured goods are not mutually exclusive categories.

Re-exports are foreign merchandise entering the country as imports and then exported in substantially the same condition as when imported. Re-exports, which are included in overall export totals, appear as separate line items in exhibit 15.

### ***Advanced technology products***

About 500 of some 22,000 Schedule B and Harmonized Tariff Schedule classification codes used in reporting U.S. merchandise trade are identified as "advanced technology" codes, and they meet the following criteria:

1. The code contains products whose technology is from a recognized high technology field (e.g., biotechnology).
2. These products represent leading edge technology in that field.
3. Such products constitute a significant part of all items covered in the selected classification code.

The aggregation of the goods results in a measure of advanced technology trade that appears in exhibits 16 and 16a. This product- and commodity-based measure of advanced technology differs from broader NAICS-based measures, which include all goods produced by a particular



industry group, regardless of the level of technology embodied in the goods.

### **Goods trade in the Advance Economic Indicators Report**

In addition to the U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services report (FT-900), which is released jointly with BEA, the Census Bureau also releases advance statistics on international trade in goods, along with advance estimates on retail and wholesale inventories, in the Advance Economic Indicators Report ([Advance Report](#)). Trade statistics in the Advance Report, released on average 24 to 26 calendar days after the end of the reference month, reflect nearly complete coverage of goods trade, while statistics in the FT-900, released on average 34 to 36 calendar days after the end of the reference month, reflect complete coverage.

The Advance Report contains advance statistics for goods trade on a Census basis by principal end-use category, thus providing users an earlier high-level snapshot of U.S. international trade for the featured month. Commodity and country details and statistics for goods trade on a balance of payments (BOP) basis and for services trade are released several days later in the FT-900. See the [Advance Report Frequently Asked Questions](#) for more information.

The FT-900 is the primary source for the goods trade data used in BEA's quarterly gross domestic product (GDP) statistics. However, for the advance GDP estimate, FT-900 data for the third month are not yet available, so BEA uses data from the Advance Report. Because only goods trade on a Census basis by principal end-use category is available in the Advance Report, BEA applies adjustments, such as BOP and coverage adjustments, to the Advance Report statistics to produce detailed estimates for incorporation into the advance GDP estimate. See the "Key Source Data and Assumptions" table that accompanies each [GDP release](#) for more information.

### **Goods (BOP basis) and services**

Quarterly and annual statistics for goods on a BOP basis and for services are included in the U.S. international transactions accounts (ITAs), which are published by BEA in news releases in March, June, September, and December and in the [Survey of Current Business](#) in January, April, July, and October. The next release of the ITAs is scheduled for September 21, 2023.

In addition, BEA releases detailed annual [international services](#) statistics, which consist of statistics on trade in services and on services supplied through affiliates of multinational enterprises. The statistics provide detail on U.S. trade in services by type and by country and area and detail on services supplied through affiliates by industry and by country and area.

### **Goods (BOP basis)**

Goods on a Census basis are adjusted by BEA to a BOP basis to align the data with the concepts and definitions used to prepare the international and national economic accounts. These adjustments, which are applied separately to exports and imports, are necessary to supplement coverage of the Census data, to eliminate duplication of transactions recorded elsewhere in the international accounts, and to value transactions at market prices. They include both *additions* to and *deductions* from goods on a Census basis and are presented in this release as *net adjustments*. Adjustments that exhibit significant seasonal patterns are seasonally adjusted. BEA also publishes more detailed quarterly and annual statistics for *net adjustments* in [ITA Table 2.4. U.S. International Trade in Goods, Balance of Payments Adjustments](#).

The export adjustments include:

**Gold exports, nonmonetary** - This *addition* is made for gold that is purchased by foreign official agencies from private dealers in the United States and held at the Federal Reserve Bank of New York. The Census data only include gold that leaves the U.S. customs territory.

**Goods procured in U.S. ports by foreign carriers** - This *addition* is made for foreign air and ocean carriers' fuel purchases in U.S. ports.

**Net exports of goods under merchanting** - This *addition* is made to include the net value of the purchase and subsequent resale of goods abroad without the goods entering the United States. Because these goods do not cross the U.S. customs frontier, their value is not recorded in the Census data.

Other adjustments to exports include:

*Deductions* for equipment repairs (parts and labor), developed motion picture film, military grant-aid, and, for periods prior to 2010, goods identified in the Census data as exports under the Foreign Military Sales (FMS) program. *Additions* for sales of fish caught in U.S. territorial waters, exports of electric energy to Mexico, private gift parcels, military goods transferred through grants, vessels and oil rigs for which ownership changes, valuation of software exports at market value, low-value (below reporting threshold) transactions for 1999–2009 to phase in a revised Census Bureau low-value methodology that was implemented for goods on a Census basis beginning with statistics for 2010, and, for periods prior to 2010, FMS goods exports reported to BEA by the U.S. Department of Defense.

The import adjustments include:

**Gold imports, nonmonetary** - This *addition* is made for gold sold by foreign official agencies to private



purchasers out of stock held at the Federal Reserve Bank of New York. The Census data only include gold that enters the U.S. customs territory.

**Goods procured in foreign ports by U.S. carriers** - This *addition* is made for U.S. air and ocean carriers' fuel purchases in foreign ports.

**Imports by U.S. military agencies** - This *addition* is made for purchases of goods abroad by U.S. military agencies, which are reported to BEA by the Department of Defense. The Census data only include imports of goods by U.S. military agencies that enter the U.S. customs territory.

**Inland freight in Canada and Mexico** - This *addition* is made for inland freight in Canada and Mexico. Imports of goods from all countries should be valued at the customs value—the value at the foreign port of export including inland freight charges. For imports from Canada and Mexico, this should be the cost of the goods at the U.S. border. However, the customs value for imports for certain Canadian and Mexican goods is the point of origin in Canada or Mexico. BEA makes an *addition* for the inland freight charges of transporting these goods to the U.S. border to make the value comparable to the customs value reported for imports from other countries.

Other adjustments to imports include:

*Deductions* for equipment repairs (parts and labor), repairs to U.S. vessels abroad, and developed motion picture film. *Additions* for non-reported imports of locomotives and railcars from Canada and Mexico, non-reported imports of aircraft, imports of electric energy from Mexico, conversion of vessels for commercial use, valuation of software imports at market value, and low-value (below reporting threshold) transactions for 1999–2009 to phase in a revised Census Bureau low-value methodology that was implemented for goods on a Census basis beginning with statistics for 2010.

## Services

The services statistics cover transactions between foreign countries and the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and other U.S. territories and possessions. Transactions with U.S. military, diplomatic, and consular installations abroad are excluded because these installations are considered to be part of the U.S. economy.

Services statistics are based on quarterly, annual, and benchmark surveys and information obtained from monthly government and private sector reports. For categories for which monthly data are not available, monthly statistics are derived from quarterly statistics through temporal distribution, or interpolation. The

interpolation methodology used by BEA is the modified Denton proportional first difference method. This method preserves the pattern of the monthly indicator series, if available, while satisfying the annual aggregation constraints. See "[An Empirical Review of Methods for Temporal Distribution and Interpolation in the National Accounts](#)" (May 2008) for more information. Services are seasonally adjusted when statistically significant seasonal patterns are present.

Services are shown in eleven broad categories. The following is a brief description of the types of services included in each category:

**Maintenance and repair services n.i.e. (not included elsewhere)** - Consists of maintenance and repair services performed by residents of one country on goods that are owned by residents of another country. The repairs may be performed at the site of the repair facility or elsewhere. Excludes such services in which the cost is included in the price of the goods and is not billed separately or is declared as a part of the price of the goods on the import or export declaration filed with U.S. Customs and Border Protection. Maintenance and repair of computers are included under computer services, and some maintenance and repair of ships, aircraft, and other transport equipment are included under transport. Construction maintenance and repair are included under construction.

**Transport** - Consists of transactions associated with moving people and freight from one location to another and includes related supporting and auxiliary services. Transport covers all modes of transportation, including air, sea, rail, road, space, and pipeline. Postal and courier services and port services, which cover cargo handling, storage and warehousing, and other related transport services, are also included.

**Travel (for all purposes including education)** - Includes goods and services acquired by nonresidents while abroad. A traveler is defined as a person who stays, or intends to stay, for less than one year in a country of which he or she is not a resident or as a nonresident whose purpose is to obtain education or medical treatment, no matter how long the stay. Purchases can be either for own use or for gifts to others. Travel is a transactor-based component that covers a variety of goods and services, primarily lodging, meals, transportation in the country of travel, amusement, entertainment, and gifts. Travel excludes air passenger services for travel between countries, which are included in transport, and goods for resale, which are included in goods.

Travel includes business and personal travel. Business travel covers goods and services acquired for use by persons whose primary purpose for travel is for business (including goods and services for which

business travelers are reimbursed by employers). Business travel also includes expenditures by border, seasonal, and other short-term workers in their economy of employment. Personal travel covers travel for all non-business purposes, including for medical or educational purposes.

**Construction** - Consists of the services provided to create, renovate, repair, or extend buildings, land improvements, and civil engineering constructions, such as roads and bridges. Additionally, in concept, inputs purchased by foreign construction contractors for projects in the United States are included in construction exports, and inputs purchased abroad by U.S. construction contractors are included in construction imports. However, in practice, data are not available to estimate inputs purchased by foreign contractors for projects in the United States, so BEA statistics on construction exports do not include this component.

**Insurance services** - Includes the direct insurance services of providing life insurance and annuities, non-life (property and casualty) insurance, reinsurance, freight insurance, and auxiliary insurance services. Insurance is measured as gross premiums earned plus premium supplements less claims payable, with an adjustment for claims volatility. Premium supplements represent investment income from insurance reserves, which are attributed to policyholders who are treated as paying the income back to the insurer. Auxiliary insurance services include agents' commissions, brokerage services, insurance consulting services, actuarial services, and other insurance services.

**Financial services** - Includes financial intermediary and auxiliary services, except insurance services. These services include those normally provided by banks and other financial institutions, such as securities brokerage and underwriting, financial management, financial advisory, and custody services; credit card and other credit-related services; and securities lending, electronic funds transfer, and other services. Financial services include services for which an explicit commission or fee is charged as well as implicit charges, such as (1) implicit fees for bond transactions, measured as the difference between bid and ask prices; (2) margins on buying and selling transactions (called market-making services); and (3) margins between interest payable and the reference rate on loans and deposits (called financial intermediation service charges indirectly measured, abbreviated as FISIM).

**Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.** - Includes (1) charges for the use of proprietary rights, such as patents, trademarks, copyrights, and franchises, and (2) charges for licenses to reproduce and/or distribute intellectual property embodied in produced originals (such as copyrights on books and manuscripts,

computer software, cinematographic works, and sound recordings) and related rights (such as for live performances and television, cable, or satellite broadcast). Charges for end-user rights to use general-use computer software and outright sales of customized computer software are included under computer services. Charges for end-user rights to use audiovisual content, such as film, television programming, and sound recordings, as well as outright sales of audiovisual originals, are included under audiovisual services, a component of personal, cultural, and recreational services.

**Telecommunications, computer, and information services** - Telecommunications services include the broadcast or transmission of sound, images, data, or other information by electronic means. These services do not include the value of the information transmitted. Computer services consist of hardware- and software-related services and data processing services. Sales of customized software and related use licenses, as well as licenses to use non-customized software with a periodic license fee, are also included, as is software downloaded or otherwise electronically delivered. Cross-border transactions in non-customized packaged software with a license for perpetual use are included in goods. Information services include news agency services, database services, and web search portals.

**Other business services** - Consists of research and development services, professional and management consulting services, and technical, trade-related, and other business services. Research and development services include services associated with basic and applied research and experimental development of new products and processes as well as outright sales of the outcomes of research and development (such as patents, copyrights, and information about industrial processes). Professional and management consulting services include legal services, accounting, management consulting, managerial services, public relations services, advertising, and market research. Amounts received by a parent company from its affiliates for general overhead expenses related to these services are included. Technical, trade-related, and other business services include architectural and engineering, waste treatment, operational leasing, trade-related, and other business services.

**Personal, cultural, and recreational services** - Consists of the following three subcategories: (1) audiovisual services, which covers production of audiovisual content, end-user rights to use audiovisual content, and outright sales and purchases of audiovisual originals; (2) artistic-related services, which includes the services provided by performing artists, authors, composers, and other visual artists; set, costume, and lighting design; presentation and promotion of performing arts and other live entertainment events; and fees to artists

and athletes for performances, sporting events, and similar events; and (3) other personal, cultural, and recreational services, which includes services such as education services delivered online, remotely provided telemedicine services, and services associated with museum and other cultural, sporting gambling, and recreational activities, except those acquired by customers traveling outside their country of residence.

**Government goods and services n.i.e.** - Includes goods and services supplied by and to enclaves, such as embassies, military bases, and international organizations; goods and services acquired from the host economy by diplomats, consular staff, and military personnel located abroad and their dependents; and goods and services supplied by and to governments that are not included in other goods and services categories. Goods and services supplied by and to governments are classified to specific goods and services categories when source data permit.

### ***Goods (BOP basis) and services by country and area***

Monthly country and area detail is not available for goods on a BOP basis or for services. However, quarterly statistics on goods on a BOP basis and on services that are seasonally adjusted by geography are shown in exhibit 20. Unlike the seasonal adjustments by commodity and by service type that are applied to the global totals, these adjustments are developed and applied directly at the country and world area levels. For total exports and imports, data users should refer to the by-commodity and by-service type totals shown in the other exhibits. The seasonally adjusted country and world area data will not sum to the seasonally adjusted by-commodity and by-service type totals because the two sets of statistics are derived from different aggregations of the export and import data and from different seasonal adjustment models. Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

The definitions of the world areas shown in exhibit 20 are consistent with the definitions for goods on a Census basis (see ***Area groupings*** above) with a few exceptions. For services, CAFTA-DR is not available because trade with this area currently is not reviewed for seasonality. For goods on a BOP basis and for services, European Union reflects the composition of the areas at the time of reporting.

### ***Revision procedure (goods on a BOP basis and services)***

**Monthly revisions:** Each month, a preliminary estimate for the current month and a revised estimate for the immediately preceding month are released. After the initial revision, no further revisions are made to a month until more complete source data become available in March, June, September, and December.

**Quarterly revisions:** The releases in March, June, September, and December contain revised estimates for the previous six months to incorporate more comprehensive and updated source data.

**Annual revisions:** Each June, historical data are revised to incorporate newly available and revised source data, changes in definitions and classifications, and changes in estimation methods. Seasonally adjusted data are also revised to reflect recalculated seasonal and trading-day adjustments.

**Other revisions:** The release for December statistical month contains revisions to goods for January through November of the most recent year; the release for January statistical month contains revisions to both goods and services for all months of the most recent year. These revisions result from forcing the seasonally adjusted months to equal the annual totals.

### **Data availability**

The FT-900 and the FT-900 Supplement are available at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

### **Resources**

**Census Bureau's application programming interface (API):** The Census Bureau's API, available at [www.census.gov/developers](http://www.census.gov/developers), lets developers create custom apps to reach new users and makes key demographic, socio-economic, and housing statistics more accessible than ever before.

**BEA's data API:** BEA's data API, available at [apps.bea.gov/API/signup/](http://apps.bea.gov/API/signup/), provides programmatic access to BEA's published economic statistics using industry-standard methods and procedures.

# News Release

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**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 1. U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance			Exports			Imports		
	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services
<b>2021</b>									
Jan. - Dec.	-841,573	-1,083,511	241,938	2,567,027	1,765,884	801,143	3,408,600	2,849,395	559,205
Jan. - May	-325,421	-435,223	109,802	1,018,594	700,869	317,725	1,344,015	1,136,092	207,923
January	-62,331	-85,047	22,716	198,973	136,205	62,768	261,303	221,252	40,052
February	-64,872	-87,377	22,506	194,937	132,405	62,532	259,808	219,782	40,026
March	-65,941	-87,882	21,941	207,834	144,343	63,492	273,775	232,225	41,551
April	-65,898	-87,120	21,222	207,083	143,361	63,722	272,981	230,481	42,500
May	-66,379	-87,797	21,417	209,768	144,556	65,212	276,147	232,352	43,795
June	-70,831	-91,477	20,646	212,192	145,691	66,501	283,023	237,168	45,855
July	-69,338	-87,381	18,043	215,164	148,116	67,049	284,503	235,497	49,006
August	-71,816	-89,214	17,398	216,566	149,017	67,549	288,383	238,231	50,152
September	-76,771	-95,168	18,397	213,010	144,856	68,153	289,781	240,024	49,757
October	-67,360	-85,645	18,285	227,130	158,297	68,832	294,490	243,943	50,547
November	-79,379	-98,941	19,562	229,746	157,725	72,021	309,125	256,666	52,459
December	-80,656	-100,462	19,806	234,625	161,312	73,313	315,282	261,774	53,507
<b>2022</b>									
Jan. - Dec.	-951,188	-1,183,010	231,822	3,018,455	2,089,925	928,530	3,969,643	3,272,935	696,707
Jan. - May	-446,091	-542,484	96,393	1,219,221	844,145	375,076	1,665,313	1,386,630	278,683
January	-86,503	-106,349	19,846	230,744	158,312	72,432	317,247	264,661	52,586
February	-86,960	-104,980	18,019	234,899	161,447	73,451	321,859	266,427	55,432
March	-102,536	-121,458	18,921	245,683	170,679	75,004	348,219	292,137	56,083
April	-86,016	-106,254	20,238	252,755	175,765	76,990	338,771	282,019	56,752
May	-84,075	-103,444	19,369	255,141	177,943	77,199	339,216	281,386	57,830
June	-80,851	-99,209	18,359	258,566	181,266	77,300	339,417	280,475	58,942
July	-71,672	-90,254	18,582	260,684	182,855	77,829	332,356	273,109	59,247
August	-67,315	-86,423	19,108	261,575	183,141	78,434	328,890	269,564	59,326
September	-71,726	-90,499	18,773	259,849	180,793	79,055	331,575	271,293	60,282
October	-78,329	-98,210	19,881	255,500	175,640	79,860	333,829	273,849	59,980
November	-63,818	-84,027	20,210	252,737	172,457	80,280	316,555	256,485	60,070
December	-71,386	-91,903	20,518	250,323	169,628	80,696	321,709	261,531	60,178
<b>2023</b>									
Jan. - May	-344,416	-450,419	106,003	1,267,188	858,690	408,498	1,611,604	1,309,109	302,495
January	-70,172	-90,669	20,498	259,129	178,077	81,052	329,301	268,747	60,554
February	-70,230	-90,889	20,658	253,618	172,072	81,545	323,848	262,961	60,887
March	-60,594	-81,583	20,989	258,189	176,458	81,731	318,783	258,041	60,742
April (R)	-74,438	-96,019	21,581	249,152	167,275	81,877	323,590	263,294	60,296
May	-68,982	-91,259	22,277	247,099	164,807	82,292	316,082	256,066	60,015
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									

April data as published last month:

-74,552	-96,114	21,562	249,015	167,101	81,914	323,567	263,215	60,352
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(1) Data are presented on a balance of payments (BOP) basis.

NOTE: For information on data sources and methodology, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 2. U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services  
Three-Month Moving Averages**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Month of Moving Average	Balance			Exports			Imports		
	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services
<b>2021</b>									
January	-62,840	-84,805	21,965	194,467	132,434	62,034	257,307	217,239	40,069
February	-62,993	-85,279	22,286	196,400	133,940	62,460	259,393	219,219	40,175
March	-64,381	-86,769	22,388	200,581	137,651	62,930	264,962	224,420	40,543
April	-65,570	-87,460	21,889	203,285	140,036	63,248	268,855	227,496	41,359
May	-66,073	-87,599	21,527	208,228	144,087	64,142	274,301	231,686	42,615
June	-67,703	-88,798	21,095	209,681	144,536	65,145	277,384	233,334	44,050
July	-68,850	-88,885	20,035	212,375	146,121	66,254	281,224	235,006	46,218
August	-70,662	-89,357	18,695	214,641	147,608	67,033	285,303	236,965	48,337
September	-72,642	-90,588	17,946	214,913	147,330	67,584	287,555	237,917	49,638
October	-71,983	-90,009	18,026	218,902	150,724	68,178	290,884	240,733	50,152
November	-74,503	-93,251	18,748	223,295	153,626	69,669	297,798	246,878	50,921
December	-75,798	-95,016	19,218	230,500	159,112	71,389	306,299	254,128	52,171
<b>2022</b>									
January	-82,179	-101,917	19,738	231,705	159,117	72,589	313,884	261,034	52,850
February	-84,707	-103,930	19,224	233,423	160,357	73,065	318,129	264,287	53,842
March	-92,000	-110,929	18,929	237,108	163,479	73,629	329,108	274,408	54,700
April	-91,838	-110,897	19,059	244,445	169,297	75,148	336,283	280,194	56,089
May	-90,876	-110,385	19,509	251,193	174,795	76,398	342,069	285,181	56,888
June	-83,647	-102,969	19,322	255,487	178,324	77,163	339,135	281,293	57,841
July	-78,866	-97,636	18,770	258,130	180,688	77,443	336,996	278,323	58,673
August	-73,279	-91,962	18,683	260,275	182,420	77,854	333,554	274,383	59,171
September	-70,238	-89,059	18,821	260,702	182,263	78,439	330,940	271,322	59,618
October	-72,457	-91,711	19,254	258,974	179,858	79,116	331,431	271,569	59,862
November	-71,291	-90,912	19,621	256,029	176,297	79,732	327,320	267,209	60,111
December	-71,177	-91,380	20,203	252,854	172,575	80,279	324,031	263,955	60,076
<b>2023</b>									
January	-68,458	-88,867	20,408	254,063	173,387	80,676	322,522	262,254	60,267
February	-70,596	-91,154	20,558	254,357	173,259	81,098	324,953	264,413	60,540
March	-66,999	-87,714	20,715	256,979	175,536	81,443	323,977	263,250	60,728
April (R)	-68,421	-89,497	21,076	253,653	171,935	81,718	322,074	261,432	60,642
May	-68,005	-89,620	21,616	251,480	169,514	81,967	319,485	259,134	60,351
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									

(1) Data are presented on a BOP basis.

**NOTES:**

\* The three-month moving averages shown in this exhibit are computed by summing the subject month and the two prior months, dividing by three, and showing the average at the end month of the period. A moving average is useful in smoothing the volatile trade data so that trends can better be discerned.

\* For information on data sources and methodology, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).



**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 3. U.S. Exports of Services by Major Category**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Total Services	Maintenance and Repair Services n.i.e.	Transport	Travel (1)	Construction	Insurance Services	Financial Services	Charges for the Use of Intellectual Property n.i.e.	Telecommunications, Computer, and Information Services	Other Business Services	Personal, Cultural, and Recreational Services	Government Goods and Services n.i.e.
<b>2021</b>												
Jan. - Dec.	801,143	12,600	66,054	71,411	2,893	22,262	172,019	128,352	58,603	220,162	23,836	22,951
Jan. - May	317,725	5,116	24,929	22,992	1,204	8,728	70,865	51,310	24,147	89,175	9,823	9,438
January	62,768	1,034	4,891	4,435	220	1,754	13,996	10,452	4,854	17,295	1,969	1,867
February	62,532	1,001	4,670	4,266	243	1,746	14,178	10,237	4,781	17,575	1,939	1,896
March	63,492	1,006	4,988	4,514	252	1,739	14,368	10,149	4,780	17,847	1,942	1,906
April	63,722	1,030	5,047	4,510	246	1,733	14,134	10,189	4,852	18,111	1,980	1,889
May	65,212	1,044	5,333	5,267	242	1,755	14,190	10,282	4,880	18,345	1,993	1,880
June	66,501	1,067	5,532	5,733	240	1,807	14,420	10,427	4,863	18,550	1,983	1,878
July	67,049	1,087	5,508	5,968	240	1,887	14,412	10,625	4,802	18,725	1,948	1,847
August	67,549	1,091	5,550	5,987	243	1,946	14,514	10,836	4,803	18,789	1,941	1,849
September	68,153	1,117	5,556	6,173	249	1,984	14,577	11,059	4,866	18,743	1,962	1,867
October	68,832	1,087	5,745	6,509	259	2,002	14,440	11,296	4,991	18,586	2,010	1,907
November	72,021	1,013	6,396	8,771	246	1,983	14,432	11,406	5,060	18,652	2,059	2,003
December	73,313	1,023	6,837	9,278	211	1,926	14,359	11,392	5,072	18,942	2,110	2,163
<b>2022</b>												
Jan. - Dec.	928,530	14,468	90,956	136,869	1,654	22,668	167,726	127,392	66,227	245,212	26,829	28,529
Jan. - May	375,076	5,624	36,062	49,973	722	9,089	70,455	55,260	26,312	99,266	11,473	10,841
January	72,432	996	6,652	8,279	154	1,832	14,268	11,252	5,027	19,456	2,162	2,353
February	73,451	1,075	6,649	9,105	125	1,784	14,080	11,135	5,072	19,802	2,225	2,400
March	75,004	1,152	7,233	9,724	125	1,782	14,173	11,039	5,207	19,981	2,299	2,289
April	76,990	1,214	7,733	11,395	152	1,826	13,925	10,966	5,433	19,994	2,382	1,969
May	77,199	1,186	7,794	11,471	166	1,864	14,009	10,868	5,574	20,033	2,404	1,830
June	77,300	1,224	7,848	11,453	164	1,897	13,977	10,746	5,631	20,099	2,364	1,897
July	77,829	1,272	7,821	11,904	147	1,924	13,981	10,600	5,605	20,191	2,261	2,123
August	78,434	1,253	7,796	12,146	135	1,943	14,096	10,445	5,616	20,411	2,189	2,404
September	79,055	1,228	7,829	12,461	127	1,954	14,038	10,283	5,665	20,758	2,148	2,564
October	79,860	1,266	7,808	12,785	122	1,958	13,864	10,114	5,751	21,232	2,137	2,823
November	80,280	1,316	7,829	12,956	119	1,956	13,725	10,000	5,809	21,548	2,130	2,890
December	80,696	1,285	7,962	13,191	118	1,948	13,589	9,944	5,838	21,706	2,127	2,987
<b>2023</b>												
Jan. - May	408,498	6,629	40,331	69,892	403	9,622	70,557	51,719	29,163	105,067	11,388	13,728
January	81,052	1,266	7,901	13,664	96	1,935	13,981	10,275	5,764	21,121	2,210	2,841
February	81,545	1,326	7,972	13,920	82	1,926	14,201	10,446	5,748	20,820	2,267	2,838
March	81,731	1,362	8,186	13,771	75	1,921	14,265	10,456	5,792	20,804	2,299	2,800
April (R)	81,877	1,299	8,095	14,222	75	1,920	14,040	10,330	5,895	21,072	2,304	2,625
May	82,292	1,375	8,177	14,314	75	1,920	14,071	10,212	5,964	21,251	2,308	2,624
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

April data as published last month:

81,914	1,299	8,099	14,223	75	1,920	14,071	10,330	5,895	21,072	2,304	2,625
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n.i.e. Not included elsewhere

(1) All travel purposes include 1) business travel, including expenditures by border, seasonal, and other short-term workers and 2) personal travel, including health-related and education-related travel.

NOTE: For information on data sources, methodology, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/t900](http://www.census.gov/t900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 4. U.S. Imports of Services by Major Category**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Total Services	Maintenance and Repair Services n.i.e.	Transport	Travel (1)	Construction	Insurance Services	Financial Services	Charges for the Use of Intellectual Property n.i.e.	Telecommunications, Computer, and Information Services	Other Business Services	Personal, Cultural, and Recreational Services	Government Goods and Services n.i.e.
<b>2021</b>												
Jan. - Dec.	559,205	4,869	106,726	56,697	1,179	58,659	51,363	46,065	49,756	130,291	28,453	25,147
Jan. - May	207,923	2,064	36,246	15,283	502	23,580	20,353	17,218	19,999	50,727	11,524	10,427
January	40,052	407	6,499	2,661	101	4,746	3,970	3,448	3,965	9,963	2,219	2,071
February	40,026	434	6,640	2,570	106	4,691	4,004	3,290	3,977	9,990	2,252	2,073
March	41,551	405	7,477	2,969	105	4,677	4,155	3,307	3,995	10,079	2,299	2,081
April	42,500	399	7,750	3,249	99	4,705	4,093	3,500	4,018	10,230	2,360	2,096
May	43,795	418	7,880	3,834	92	4,760	4,131	3,673	4,044	10,464	2,393	2,106
June	45,855	403	8,524	4,541	85	4,843	4,271	3,826	4,071	10,783	2,397	2,110
July	49,006	417	9,048	5,726	76	4,952	4,340	4,676	4,101	11,187	2,373	2,111
August	50,152	432	9,741	5,845	78	5,035	4,413	4,512	4,152	11,459	2,376	2,108
September	49,757	402	9,824	5,627	91	5,091	4,466	3,921	4,226	11,600	2,405	2,104
October	50,547	394	10,198	6,022	113	5,122	4,460	3,749	4,322	11,609	2,460	2,097
November	52,459	383	11,182	6,756	121	5,078	4,555	3,872	4,406	11,539	2,473	2,094
December	53,507	375	11,963	6,897	113	4,959	4,505	4,290	4,478	11,387	2,443	2,096
<b>2022</b>												
Jan. - Dec.	696,707	5,662	157,640	115,312	995	59,515	57,715	53,241	53,636	138,063	29,607	25,320
Jan. - May	278,683	2,212	63,107	40,767	443	23,605	22,262	25,076	22,537	55,955	12,161	10,560
January	52,586	400	11,307	6,449	91	4,765	4,410	5,003	4,539	11,155	2,371	2,095
February	55,432	424	11,730	7,613	80	4,662	4,352	6,502	4,558	11,054	2,356	2,102
March	56,083	463	12,972	8,116	81	4,649	4,596	5,077	4,536	11,084	2,398	2,110
April	56,752	469	13,159	9,150	94	4,725	4,375	4,437	4,473	11,245	2,498	2,126
May	57,830	455	13,938	9,438	98	4,804	4,528	4,057	4,429	11,417	2,538	2,127
June	58,942	459	14,592	9,702	95	4,883	4,631	3,938	4,405	11,598	2,519	2,120
July	59,247	457	13,929	10,232	84	4,965	4,772	4,079	4,399	11,790	2,439	2,103
August	59,326	481	13,864	10,052	77	5,052	4,888	4,121	4,407	11,876	2,411	2,097
September	60,282	480	13,753	10,834	73	5,145	5,113	4,064	4,430	11,857	2,433	2,099
October	59,980	518	13,212	10,983	74	5,244	5,228	3,908	4,466	11,732	2,507	2,109
November	60,070	521	12,618	11,368	74	5,302	5,395	3,982	4,490	11,649	2,556	2,115
December	60,178	533	12,567	11,375	74	5,320	5,427	4,073	4,503	11,607	2,581	2,118
<b>2023</b>												
Jan. - May	302,495	3,025	59,778	61,255	392	26,910	25,501	18,940	22,459	60,665	13,071	10,498
January	60,554	566	12,368	12,101	77	5,297	5,237	3,865	4,492	11,865	2,579	2,106
February	60,887	585	12,098	12,667	79	5,310	5,020	3,896	4,487	12,059	2,588	2,098
March	60,742	588	12,134	12,357	79	5,359	5,001	3,845	4,488	12,189	2,608	2,095
April (R)	60,296	641	11,699	12,168	78	5,444	5,069	3,712	4,494	12,255	2,638	2,098
May	60,015	646	11,478	11,962	78	5,500	5,174	3,623	4,498	12,299	2,658	2,100
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												
April data as published last month:	60,352	642	11,698	12,146	78	5,444	5,148	3,712	4,494	12,255	2,638	2,098

n.i.e. Not included elsewhere

(1) All travel purposes include 1) business travel, including expenditures by border, seasonal, and other short-term workers and 2) personal travel, including health-related and education-related travel.

NOTE: For information on data sources, methodology, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 5. U.S. Trade in Goods**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance		Exports			Imports		
	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis
<b>2021</b>								
Jan. - Dec.	-1,083,511	-1,071,053	1,765,884	8,063	1,757,822	2,849,395	20,521	2,828,875
Jan. - May	-435,223	-429,827	700,869	2,471	698,399	1,136,092	7,867	1,128,225
January	-85,047	-84,063	136,205	393	135,812	221,252	1,377	219,875
February	-87,377	-86,311	132,405	482	131,923	219,782	1,548	218,234
March	-87,882	-86,825	144,343	527	143,816	232,225	1,584	230,641
April	-87,120	-86,004	143,361	541	142,821	230,481	1,656	228,824
May	-87,797	-86,623	144,556	528	144,028	232,352	1,701	230,651
June	-91,477	-90,247	145,691	637	145,054	237,168	1,866	235,302
July	-87,381	-86,521	148,116	749	147,367	235,497	1,609	233,888
August	-89,214	-88,027	149,017	738	148,279	238,231	1,925	236,306
September	-95,168	-94,177	144,856	667	144,190	240,024	1,657	238,366
October	-85,645	-84,745	158,297	795	157,503	243,943	1,695	242,248
November	-98,941	-97,895	157,725	935	156,790	256,666	1,981	254,685
December	-100,462	-99,614	161,312	1,072	160,240	261,774	1,920	259,854
<b>2022</b>								
Jan. - Dec.	-1,183,010	-1,177,373	2,089,925	24,768	2,065,157	3,272,935	30,405	3,242,530
Jan. - May	-542,484	-539,007	844,145	8,768	835,377	1,386,630	12,246	1,374,384
January	-106,349	-105,292	158,312	1,041	157,271	264,661	2,097	262,564
February	-104,980	-104,082	161,447	1,330	160,118	266,427	2,228	264,199
March	-121,458	-121,179	170,679	2,289	168,390	292,137	2,568	289,568
April	-106,254	-105,844	175,765	2,160	173,604	282,019	2,570	279,449
May	-103,444	-102,610	177,943	1,948	175,994	281,386	2,782	278,604
June	-99,209	-98,712	181,266	2,146	179,120	280,475	2,643	277,832
July	-90,254	-89,629	182,855	2,088	180,767	273,109	2,713	270,395
August	-86,423	-87,398	183,141	3,628	179,512	269,564	2,654	266,911
September	-90,499	-90,595	180,793	2,820	177,973	271,293	2,725	268,567
October	-98,210	-97,750	175,640	2,035	173,605	273,849	2,495	271,354
November	-84,027	-83,202	172,457	1,685	170,772	256,485	2,511	253,974
December	-91,903	-91,082	169,628	1,596	168,031	261,531	2,418	259,113
<b>2023</b>								
Jan. - May	-450,419	-453,458	858,690	15,074	843,616	1,309,109	12,035	1,297,074
January	-90,669	-90,439	178,077	2,267	175,810	268,747	2,498	266,249
February	-90,889	-91,198	172,072	2,845	169,228	262,961	2,535	260,426
March	-81,583	-82,467	176,458	3,468	172,990	258,041	2,585	255,456
April (R)	-96,019	-97,493	167,275	3,772	163,503	263,294	2,297	260,997
May	-91,259	-91,861	164,807	2,723	162,085	256,066	2,121	253,946
June								
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								

April data as published last month:

-96,114	-97,095	167,101	3,278	163,824	263,215	2,297	260,919
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NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 6. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal End-Use Category**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis (1)	End-Use Commodity Category					
				Foods, Feeds, & Beverages	Industrial Supplies (2)	Capital Goods	Automotive Vehicles, etc.	Consumer Goods	Other Goods
<b>Exports</b>									
<b>2022</b>									
Jan. - Dec.	2,089,925	24,768	2,065,157	179,906	830,805	572,740	159,654	245,692	76,360
Jan. - May	844,145	8,768	835,377	76,851	330,808	233,006	63,578	101,675	29,461
January	158,312	1,041	157,271	14,164	59,845	45,977	12,333	19,164	5,789
February	161,447	1,330	160,118	14,888	60,692	46,143	12,201	20,536	5,658
March	170,679	2,289	168,390	15,005	67,600	46,390	12,805	20,447	6,144
April	175,765	2,160	173,604	17,192	69,898	47,197	12,989	20,431	5,898
May	177,943	1,948	175,994	15,603	72,773	47,299	13,251	21,097	5,971
June	181,266	2,146	179,120	16,228	76,507	46,660	13,043	20,770	5,910
July	182,855	2,088	180,767	15,284	76,162	48,161	14,164	20,355	6,641
August	183,141	3,628	179,512	15,412	73,990	48,550	13,327	21,296	6,938
September	180,793	2,820	177,973	14,095	72,410	49,596	13,572	21,478	6,822
October	175,640	2,035	173,605	14,183	69,695	49,519	13,686	19,373	7,149
November	172,457	1,685	170,772	13,578	67,178	48,502	13,935	21,044	6,536
December	169,628	1,596	168,031	14,276	64,056	48,747	14,349	19,701	6,903
<b>2023</b>									
Jan. - May	858,690	15,074	843,616	71,069	307,021	246,627	72,890	110,713	35,295
January	178,077	2,267	175,810	14,929	64,911	49,841	15,610	23,529	6,991
February	172,072	2,845	169,228	15,090	61,805	49,095	13,670	22,348	7,219
March	176,458	3,468	172,990	14,312	64,785	49,516	14,207	22,490	7,679
April (R)	167,275	3,772	163,503	14,340	58,505	49,137	14,178	20,768	6,575
May	164,807	2,723	162,085	12,397	57,015	49,037	15,225	21,579	6,831
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									
<b>Imports</b>									
<b>2022</b>									
Jan. - Dec.	3,272,935	30,405	3,242,530	208,315	808,679	863,670	398,869	841,580	121,417
Jan. - May	1,386,630	12,246	1,374,384	87,160	345,815	354,505	162,287	372,042	52,575
January	264,661	2,097	262,564	16,935	62,300	68,876	32,192	71,919	10,341
February	266,427	2,228	264,199	16,890	65,442	69,705	30,490	71,073	10,600
March	292,137	2,568	289,568	17,535	75,570	73,137	32,303	80,175	10,848
April	282,019	2,570	279,449	17,937	70,646	71,368	33,741	75,184	10,573
May	281,386	2,782	278,604	17,863	71,857	71,420	33,561	73,691	10,213
June	280,475	2,643	277,832	17,845	72,799	71,908	31,508	73,683	10,089
July	273,109	2,713	270,395	16,965	70,716	72,799	33,054	67,215	9,646
August	269,564	2,654	266,911	17,326	66,668	71,475	33,933	67,818	9,690
September	271,293	2,725	268,567	17,249	64,477	74,490	34,602	68,529	9,220
October	273,849	2,495	271,354	17,648	65,055	74,543	35,449	68,273	10,386
November	256,485	2,511	253,974	17,076	62,516	71,927	32,718	59,970	9,767
December	261,531	2,418	259,113	17,047	60,632	72,024	35,317	64,050	10,044
<b>2023</b>									
Jan. - May	1,309,109	12,035	1,297,074	83,642	293,644	358,946	183,911	322,616	54,315
January	268,747	2,498	266,249	17,458	60,454	72,612	37,938	67,115	10,672
February	262,961	2,535	260,426	17,050	59,772	73,024	36,284	63,239	11,057
March	258,041	2,585	255,456	16,832	57,679	70,695	35,185	64,470	10,595
April (R)	263,294	2,297	260,997	16,390	59,615	70,901	37,140	66,295	10,656
May	256,066	2,121	253,946	15,912	56,125	71,713	37,364	61,497	11,335
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Includes petroleum and petroleum products.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 7. U.S. Exports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the monthly change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Item (1)	May 2023	April 2023 (R)	Monthly Change	Year-to-Date 2023	Year-to-Date 2022	Year-to-Date Change
<b>Total, Balance of Payments Basis</b>	<b>164,807</b>	<b>167,275</b>	<b>-2,468</b>	<b>858,690</b>	<b>844,145</b>	<b>14,545</b>
Net Adjustments	2,723	3,772	-1,049	15,074	8,768	6,306
<b>Total, Census Basis</b>	<b>162,085</b>	<b>163,503</b>	<b>-1,419</b>	<b>843,616</b>	<b>835,377</b>	<b>8,239</b>
<b>Foods, feeds, and beverages</b>	<b>12,397</b>	<b>14,340</b>	<b>-1,943</b>	<b>71,069</b>	<b>76,851</b>	<b>-5,781</b>
Soybeans	1,421	3,584	-2,163	15,519	15,454	65
Meat, poultry, etc.	2,048	2,096	-48	10,279	11,152	-874
Rice	108	150	-42	762	713	50
Fruits, frozen juices	654	690	-36	3,421	3,678	-256
Oilseeds, food oils	148	176	-27	936	1,557	-622
Wheat	483	506	-23	3,043	3,353	-310
Alcoholic beverages, excluding wine	206	219	-13	1,344	1,033	310
Dairy products and eggs	533	538	-5	2,967	3,182	-215
Sorghum, barley, oats	85	86	-1	408	1,367	-959
Wine, beer, and related products	138	136	2	733	924	-191
Vegetables	662	652	10	3,240	2,975	265
Nonagricultural foods, etc.	45	34	10	195	185	10
Nuts	838	822	16	3,970	4,235	-265
Fish and shellfish	480	463	17	2,461	2,261	199
Bakery products	635	617	18	3,155	2,910	245
Other foods	1,450	1,390	60	7,301	7,320	-20
Animal feeds, n.e.c.	1,025	955	70	5,040	5,047	-7
Corn	1,438	1,225	213	6,296	9,505	-3,209
<b>Industrial supplies and materials</b>	<b>57,015</b>	<b>58,505</b>	<b>-1,490</b>	<b>307,021</b>	<b>330,808</b>	<b>-23,786</b>
Crude oil	8,702	9,468	-766	47,505	45,723	1,783
Other petroleum products	5,908	6,388	-480	33,193	38,070	-4,878
Natural gas liquids	2,362	2,697	-335	13,503	16,828	-3,325
Fertilizers, pesticides, and insecticides	746	931	-185	5,100	5,875	-775
Steelmaking materials	719	892	-173	4,204	4,750	-547
Natural gas	3,221	3,365	-144	18,786	22,114	-3,328
Precious metals, other	1,085	1,165	-80	6,014	8,837	-2,823
Pulpwood and woodpulp	726	798	-72	4,061	4,312	-251
Logs and lumber	396	454	-58	2,247	2,745	-498
Cotton, raw	515	572	-57	2,667	3,776	-1,109
Copper	794	850	-55	4,220	4,129	91
Tobacco, unmanufactured	58	109	-50	459	275	184
Plastic materials	3,670	3,720	-50	19,279	20,995	-1,716
Organic chemicals	2,642	2,687	-45	14,253	17,260	-3,007
Mineral supplies-manufactured	612	646	-34	3,276	3,120	156
Finished metal shapes	2,098	2,126	-28	10,670	10,457	213
Nonmetallic minerals	58	72	-14	340	424	-84
Synthetic rubber-primary	274	286	-12	1,466	1,577	-111
Newsprint	1,030	1,040	-10	5,386	6,226	-839
Leather and furs	53	58	-5	272	320	-48
Agric. industry-unmanufactured	458	461	-4	2,323	2,538	-215
Hair, waste materials	51	54	-3	277	291	-14
Hides and skins	82	83	-1	401	478	-77
Glass-plate, sheet, etc.	96	96	(-)	507	570	-63
Nontextile floor tiles	45	42	3	225	229	-4
Wood supplies, manufactured	116	113	3	575	614	-39
Tapes, audio and visual	18	10	8	87	51	37
Finished textile supplies	241	233	8	1,201	1,305	-104
Metallurgical grade coal	911	901	10	4,893	5,885	-992
Nuclear fuel materials	53	41	12	280	272	9
Iron and steel products, other	617	602	15	3,171	3,166	5
Shingles, molding, wallboard	477	462	16	2,357	2,271	86
Electric energy	118	102	16	567	280	287
Agric. farming-unmanufactured	327	311	16	1,493	1,509	-16
Industrial rubber products	465	449	16	2,284	2,149	135
Cotton fiber cloth	136	119	16	685	874	-189
Other nonferrous metals	825	804	21	4,051	3,672	379
Manmade cloth	554	530	24	2,813	2,864	-51
Other chemicals	3,216	3,179	37	16,335	17,275	-940
Agriculture-manufactured, other	362	321	41	1,724	1,738	-14
Inorganic chemicals	1,029	970	58	5,325	5,219	107
Aluminum and alumina	881	790	91	4,150	4,236	-87
Other industrial supplies	2,770	2,679	91	13,696	13,424	272
Coal and fuels, other	1,046	925	120	4,741	4,357	383
Iron and steel mill products	1,096	959	136	5,114	5,037	77
Nonmonetary gold	1,703	1,538	165	10,964	10,450	513
Fuel oil	3,655	3,410	245	19,880	22,240	-2,360

**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 7. U.S. Exports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the monthly change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Item (1)	May 2023	April 2023 (R)	Monthly Change	Year-to-Date 2023	Year-to-Date 2022	Year-to-Date Change
<b>Capital goods, except automotive</b>	<b>49,037</b>	<b>49,137</b>	<b>-100</b>	<b>246,627</b>	<b>233,006</b>	<b>13,621</b>
Civilian aircraft engines	4,310	4,566	-256	21,279	17,135	4,143
Other industrial machinery	5,498	5,715	-217	28,364	30,154	-1,790
Computer accessories	2,327	2,472	-145	12,224	12,803	-579
Telecommunications equipment	3,004	3,140	-137	16,225	14,085	2,140
Generators, accessories	1,153	1,286	-133	6,052	5,648	404
Industrial engines	2,389	2,500	-111	11,988	10,615	1,373
Civilian aircraft parts	1,970	2,028	-58	9,640	8,177	1,463
Medical equipment	3,873	3,920	-47	19,535	17,485	2,049
Photo, service industry machinery	911	945	-34	4,665	4,162	503
Business machines and equipment	157	188	-31	845	847	-1
Wood, glass, plastic	284	312	-29	1,639	1,620	20
Marine engines, parts	107	127	-20	596	446	150
Computers	1,589	1,606	-16	8,002	7,691	311
Textile, sewing machines	82	95	-13	444	458	-14
Commercial vessels, other	33	46	-12	192	169	24
Specialized mining	81	92	-12	444	421	22
Vessels, excluding scrap	8	19	-10	42	14	29
Pulp and paper machinery	211	218	-7	1,038	894	144
Materials handling equipment	1,083	1,089	-6	5,702	5,497	205
Spacecraft, excluding military	6	4	2	30	23	7
Food, tobacco machinery	338	335	3	1,712	1,675	37
Metalworking machine tools	639	630	9	3,168	2,734	434
Drilling & oilfield equipment	291	263	27	1,485	1,126	359
Nonfarm tractors and parts	291	264	27	1,658	1,400	258
Laboratory testing instruments	1,230	1,191	40	5,986	5,843	143
Electric apparatus	4,359	4,295	64	21,986	19,940	2,047
Agricultural machinery, equipment	969	904	65	4,699	3,638	1,060
Measuring, testing, control instruments	2,409	2,325	84	11,898	11,069	829
Railway transportation equipment	420	330	90	1,620	1,385	236
Excavating machinery	1,108	1,010	98	5,419	4,739	681
Semiconductors	4,619	4,362	257	23,667	28,095	-4,427
Civilian aircraft	3,287	2,860	427	14,382	13,020	1,362
<b>Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines</b>	<b>15,225</b>	<b>14,178</b>	<b>1,047</b>	<b>72,890</b>	<b>63,578</b>	<b>9,313</b>
Passenger cars	5,439	4,632	807	25,256	22,286	2,970
Other automotive parts and accessories	5,408	5,285	124	26,077	22,698	3,379
Trucks, buses, and special purpose vehicles	2,288	2,196	92	11,244	9,149	2,095
Engines and engine parts	1,803	1,768	35	8,804	8,037	767
Bodies and chassis for passenger cars	7	7	(-)	46	62	-16
Automotive tires and tubes	280	291	-11	1,464	1,346	118
<b>Consumer goods</b>	<b>21,579</b>	<b>20,768</b>	<b>812</b>	<b>110,713</b>	<b>101,675</b>	<b>9,038</b>
Gem diamonds	1,891	1,262	629	8,677	8,547	131
Jewelry	1,384	843	540	6,290	4,575	1,716
Cell phones and other household goods	2,811	2,655	156	13,843	13,231	612
Nontextile apparel and household goods	315	248	68	1,329	1,295	35
Books, printed matter	349	323	25	1,687	1,798	-111
Musical instruments	230	209	21	1,111	928	184
Stereo equipment, etc.	221	204	17	1,101	1,066	35
Textile apparel and household goods	681	666	15	3,462	3,495	-34
Cookware, cutlery, tools	102	95	7	490	596	-107
Sports apparel and gear	88	82	6	415	427	-11
Other consumer nondurables	596	590	6	3,057	3,164	-107
Tobacco, manufactured	34	29	5	177	154	23
Nursery stock, etc.	42	40	2	200	231	-31
Rugs	62	60	2	305	331	-26
Glassware, chinaware	37	37	1	191	249	-58
Numismatic coins	70	70	1	423	632	-209
Furniture, household goods, etc.	427	432	-5	2,187	2,281	-94
Household appliances	579	587	-8	3,004	3,238	-234
Toiletries and cosmetics	1,247	1,256	-9	6,394	5,815	579
Televisions and video equipment	206	220	-15	1,040	1,222	-182
Recorded media	118	139	-20	623	634	-11
Pleasure boats and motors	228	255	-27	1,454	1,196	258
Toys, games, and sporting goods	900	963	-63	4,622	5,153	-532
Artwork and other collectibles	782	853	-71	4,777	4,937	-160
Pharmaceutical preparations	8,179	8,649	-470	43,854	36,481	7,373
<b>Other goods</b>	<b>6,831</b>	<b>6,575</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>35,295</b>	<b>29,461</b>	<b>5,835</b>

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).



**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 8. U.S. Imports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the monthly change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Item (1)	May 2023	April 2023 (R)	Monthly Change	Year-to-Date 2023	Year-to-Date 2022	Year-to-Date Change
<b>Total, Balance of Payments Basis</b>	<b>256,066</b>	<b>263,294</b>	<b>-7,227</b>	<b>1,309,109</b>	<b>1,386,630</b>	<b>-77,521</b>
Net Adjustments	2,121	2,297	-177	12,035	12,246	-210
<b>Total, Census Basis</b>	<b>253,946</b>	<b>260,997</b>	<b>-7,051</b>	<b>1,297,074</b>	<b>1,374,384</b>	<b>-77,310</b>
<b>Foods, feeds, and beverages</b>	<b>15,912</b>	<b>16,390</b>	<b>-478</b>	<b>83,642</b>	<b>87,160</b>	<b>-3,518</b>
Fish and shellfish	1,908	2,202	-294	10,770	13,938	-3,168
Other foods	1,949	2,048	-98	10,630	11,119	-490
Fruits, frozen juices	2,079	2,151	-72	10,995	11,150	-155
Cocoa beans	60	129	-69	520	502	18
Alcoholic beverages, excluding wine	891	944	-53	4,914	5,409	-494
Bakery products	1,626	1,649	-24	8,175	7,353	822
Vegetables	1,669	1,688	-19	8,305	7,359	947
Tea, spices, etc.	208	215	-7	1,106	1,329	-223
Nuts	220	226	-6	1,119	1,421	-301
Meat products	1,279	1,284	-5	6,561	7,452	-890
Nonagricultural foods, etc.	110	112	-2	560	663	-103
Dairy products and eggs	277	269	8	1,467	1,154	313
Green coffee	499	482	17	2,457	2,819	-362
Cane and beet sugar	181	164	17	1,021	916	105
Feedstuff and foodgrains	846	823	23	4,214	3,918	297
Food oils, oilseeds	886	863	24	4,734	4,757	-24
Wine, beer, and related products	1,225	1,142	83	6,092	5,902	190
<b>Industrial supplies and materials</b>	<b>56,125</b>	<b>59,615</b>	<b>-3,490</b>	<b>293,644</b>	<b>345,815</b>	<b>-52,171</b>
Nonmonetary gold	931	1,955	-1,024	5,162	4,779	383
Organic chemicals	2,376	3,195	-819	14,153	16,724	-2,571
Fuel oil	1,829	2,306	-477	11,698	15,765	-4,067
Finished metal shapes	5,203	5,633	-430	20,865	24,176	-3,311
Natural gas	749	1,094	-345	6,578	6,658	-80
Other petroleum products	3,626	3,866	-241	20,648	20,162	486
Other nonferrous metals	405	585	-180	2,327	2,397	-70
Industrial supplies, other	3,628	3,781	-153	18,583	20,921	-2,338
Steelmaking materials	897	1,040	-144	4,637	5,486	-848
Copper	847	948	-101	3,942	3,983	-41
Nickel	263	360	-96	1,595	1,287	308
Inorganic chemicals	1,259	1,338	-79	6,450	5,310	1,140
Iron and steel products, n.e.c.	1,072	1,137	-65	5,553	5,831	-277
Electric energy	276	339	-63	1,786	1,613	172
Tobacco, waxes, etc.	1,081	1,142	-61	5,765	5,346	420
Zinc	160	214	-54	1,264	987	276
Coal and related fuels	327	375	-48	1,991	1,209	782
Nontextile floor tiles	530	577	-47	2,733	3,749	-1,015
Lumber	554	591	-36	3,190	6,320	-3,130
Sulfur, nonmetallic minerals	139	175	-36	794	736	58
Iron and steel, advanced	1,184	1,218	-34	6,052	6,776	-724
Stone, sand, cement, etc.	663	696	-33	3,392	3,747	-355
Synthetic cloth	452	484	-32	2,369	2,965	-597
Plastic materials	1,688	1,714	-26	8,863	11,656	-2,793
Other chemicals	1,542	1,567	-25	8,138	11,536	-3,397
Finished textile supplies	463	487	-23	2,330	2,715	-384
Natural rubber	87	104	-17	574	837	-263
Cotton cloth, fabrics	72	83	-11	406	656	-251
Paper and paper products	769	780	-10	4,133	3,949	184
Glass-plate, sheet, etc.	180	191	-10	930	1,015	-85
Materials, excluding chemicals	124	132	-8	685	719	-34
Shingles, wallboard	1,199	1,207	-8	6,205	8,829	-2,624
Plywood and veneers	256	263	-7	1,308	2,606	-1,298
Hair, waste materials	100	108	-7	533	629	-96
Wool, silk, etc.	50	57	-7	283	329	-45
Newsprint	42	46	-4	247	275	-28
Liquefied petroleum gases	267	270	-3	1,408	2,022	-614
Leather and furs	37	39	-2	194	248	-53
Cotton, natural fibers	8	9	-1	37	41	-5
Hides and skins	2	3	-1	11	17	-6
Farming materials, livestock	189	187	2	937	935	2
Blank tapes, audio & visual	14	11	3	75	105	-30
Synthetic rubber--primary	261	257	5	1,296	1,392	-95
Pulpwood and woodpulp	340	325	15	1,998	1,936	62
Crude oil	12,555	12,537	18	66,762	81,540	-14,778
Tin	97	49	49	339	706	-367
Bauxite and aluminum	1,665	1,585	80	7,661	10,049	-2,388
Iron and steel mill products	2,038	1,848	190	9,885	13,927	-4,042
Fertilizers, pesticides, and insecticides	1,451	1,208	244	7,253	8,646	-1,392
Nuclear fuel materials	480	236	244	2,181	1,672	509
Other precious metals	1,693	1,264	429	7,442	9,903	-2,461

**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 8. U.S. Imports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the monthly change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Item (1)	May 2023	April 2023 (R)	Monthly Change	Year-to-Date 2023	Year-to-Date 2022	Year-to-Date Change
<b>Capital goods, except automotive</b>	<b>71,713</b>	<b>70,901</b>	<b>812</b>	<b>358,946</b>	<b>354,505</b>	<b>4,441</b>
Computers	8,332	7,026	1,305	37,531	43,985	-6,454
Civilian aircraft	1,242	886	356	5,489	4,810	679
Computer accessories	5,459	5,208	250	26,498	33,898	-7,400
Civilian aircraft parts	1,275	1,218	57	5,866	5,279	587
Laboratory testing instruments	808	759	49	3,973	4,006	-34
Pulp and paper machinery	701	657	44	3,239	2,936	303
Materials handling equipment	2,416	2,373	44	12,225	10,581	1,644
Wood, glass, plastic	846	818	28	4,138	4,514	-376
Measuring, testing, control instruments	2,275	2,249	25	11,195	10,225	971
Marine engines, parts	104	97	6	510	482	28
Specialized mining	140	135	5	633	501	133
Nonfarm tractors and parts	95	90	5	461	506	-45
Vessels, except scrap	(-)	(-)	(-)	1	3	-2
Commercial vessels, other	19	19	(-)	92	71	21
Spacecraft, excluding military	10	13	-3	49	67	-18
Railway transportation equipment	159	176	-17	819	684	135
Industrial engines	2,558	2,581	-23	12,982	12,500	481
Textile, sewing machines	226	250	-24	1,183	1,261	-78
Medical equipment	4,799	4,828	-29	23,697	23,552	146
Photo, service industry machinery	2,323	2,353	-30	11,631	12,815	-1,183
Generators, accessories	3,291	3,325	-33	16,804	14,754	2,050
Food, tobacco machinery	514	552	-38	2,796	2,416	380
Excavating machinery	1,916	1,954	-39	9,796	7,689	2,108
Agricultural machinery, equipment	1,502	1,550	-48	7,542	7,256	285
Business machines and equipment	359	411	-52	2,074	2,312	-238
Other industrial machinery	6,584	6,687	-103	31,859	30,990	869
Semiconductors	5,790	5,907	-117	31,136	32,021	-885
Metalworking machine tools	1,185	1,304	-119	6,344	5,650	694
Civilian aircraft engines	1,925	2,053	-128	10,165	8,594	1,571
Electric apparatus	7,771	7,919	-148	40,511	35,306	5,205
Telecommunications equipment	6,406	6,563	-157	33,517	31,837	1,680
Drilling & oilfield equipment	687	941	-254	4,191	3,006	1,184
<b>Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines</b>	<b>37,364</b>	<b>37,140</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>183,911</b>	<b>162,287</b>	<b>21,623</b>
Passenger cars	16,408	15,931	477	78,884	66,986	11,898
Engines and engine parts	2,808	2,749	58	13,599	13,209	390
Bodies and chassis for trucks and buses	72	61	11	316	252	64
Bodies and chassis for passenger cars	2	4	-2	15	11	4
Trucks, buses, and special purpose vehicles	5,093	5,108	-15	26,780	20,483	6,297
Automotive tires and tubes	1,252	1,404	-152	6,698	7,153	-455
Other automotive parts and accessories	11,728	11,881	-153	57,618	54,194	3,425
<b>Consumer goods</b>	<b>61,497</b>	<b>66,295</b>	<b>-4,797</b>	<b>322,616</b>	<b>372,042</b>	<b>-49,426</b>
Pharmaceutical preparations	14,005	16,942	-2,937	81,502	77,171	4,331
Cell phones and other household goods	9,348	10,520	-1,172	51,365	59,825	-8,460
Other textile apparel and household goods	4,363	4,859	-497	23,498	29,235	-5,737
Furniture, household goods, etc.	3,162	3,544	-382	16,633	23,858	-7,225
Household appliances	3,025	3,351	-326	15,755	19,466	-3,711
Toys, games, and sporting goods	3,835	4,145	-310	20,644	27,995	-7,352
Footwear	1,621	1,852	-232	8,213	11,838	-3,625
Cotton apparel and household goods	3,426	3,585	-159	17,876	24,758	-6,882
Other consumer nondurables	1,625	1,713	-88	8,251	9,171	-920
Motorcycles and parts	431	519	-88	2,284	2,440	-156
Nontextile apparel and household goods	776	832	-56	3,856	5,112	-1,256
Numismatic coins	747	800	-52	3,055	2,008	1,047
Photo equipment	406	447	-41	2,094	2,854	-760
Wool apparel and household goods	262	288	-27	1,388	1,280	107
Musical instruments	163	185	-22	925	1,098	-173
Cookware, cutlery, tools	1,069	1,083	-14	5,084	7,385	-2,301
Recorded media	90	100	-10	456	416	40
Stereo equipment, etc	1,055	1,061	-7	5,035	6,062	-1,027
Glassware, chinaware	226	228	-2	1,058	1,515	-457
Rugs	259	251	8	1,282	1,620	-338
Pleasure boats and motors	438	426	12	2,382	2,138	245
Books, printed matter	403	388	15	1,872	2,134	-261
Gem stones, other	465	421	44	2,066	2,046	20
Toiletries and cosmetics	1,554	1,502	52	7,602	6,958	644
Jewelry	1,676	1,618	58	8,396	8,785	-389
Nursery stock, etc.	324	265	59	1,430	1,385	45
Televisions and video equipment	1,712	1,643	70	8,437	10,132	-1,695
Camping apparel and gear	1,144	1,040	104	5,527	7,495	-1,968
Gem diamonds	1,911	1,636	275	8,480	9,846	-1,366
Artwork and other collectibles	1,978	1,050	928	6,171	6,016	155
<b>Other goods</b>	<b>11,335</b>	<b>10,656</b>	<b>678</b>	<b>54,315</b>	<b>52,575</b>	<b>1,740</b>

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 9. U.S. Trade in Petroleum and Non-Petroleum Products by End-Use**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance				Exports				Imports			
	Total	Net Adjustments	Petroleum (1)	Non-petroleum	Total	Net Adjustments	Petroleum (1)	Non-petroleum	Total	Net Adjustments	Petroleum (1)	Non-petroleum
<b>2022</b>												
Jan. - Dec.	-1,183,010	-5,637	15,799	-1,193,172	2,089,925	24,768	306,885	1,758,272	3,272,935	30,405	291,085	2,951,444
Jan. - May	-542,484	-3,478	3,373	-542,379	844,145	8,768	122,861	712,516	1,386,630	12,246	119,489	1,254,895
January	-106,349	-1,057	676	-105,968	158,312	1,041	20,741	136,530	264,661	2,097	20,065	242,499
February	-104,980	-898	-2,182	-101,900	161,447	1,330	20,905	139,212	266,427	2,228	23,087	241,112
March	-121,458	-279	1,855	-123,033	170,679	2,289	26,301	142,088	292,137	2,568	24,446	265,122
April	-106,254	-410	2,331	-108,175	175,765	2,160	27,425	146,179	282,019	2,570	25,094	254,355
May	-103,444	-834	692	-103,302	177,943	1,948	27,489	148,506	281,386	2,782	26,797	251,808
June	-99,209	-498	1,438	-100,150	181,266	2,146	28,986	150,134	280,475	2,643	27,548	250,284
July	-90,254	-625	1	-89,630	182,855	2,088	28,048	152,718	273,109	2,713	28,047	242,349
August	-86,423	975	1,773	-89,171	183,141	3,628	26,692	152,821	269,564	2,654	24,919	241,992
September	-90,499	95	3,074	-93,669	180,793	2,820	26,077	151,896	271,293	2,725	23,003	245,565
October	-98,210	-460	1,855	-99,605	175,640	2,035	25,219	148,386	273,849	2,495	23,364	247,991
November	-84,027	-826	2,596	-85,797	172,457	1,685	25,317	145,455	256,485	2,511	22,721	231,253
December	-91,903	-822	1,690	-92,771	169,628	1,596	23,685	144,346	261,531	2,418	21,995	237,118
<b>2023</b>												
Jan. - May	-450,419	3,039	13,566	-467,024	858,690	15,074	114,081	729,534	1,309,109	12,035	100,516	1,196,558
January	-90,669	-231	780	-91,219	178,077	2,267	22,829	152,981	268,747	2,498	22,049	244,200
February	-90,889	309	528	-91,726	172,072	2,845	22,255	146,973	262,961	2,535	21,727	238,699
March	-81,583	884	6,926	-89,392	176,458	3,468	26,408	146,582	258,041	2,585	19,483	235,974
April (R)	-96,019	1,474	2,983	-100,476	167,275	3,772	21,963	141,541	263,294	2,297	18,980	242,017
May	-91,259	602	2,349	-94,210	164,807	2,723	20,626	141,458	256,066	2,121	18,277	235,668
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

(1) The petroleum products aggregated in the end-use commodity classification system include virtually the same energy-related petroleum products as those aggregated in the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC). The end-use petroleum products, however, include some products such as ethane, butane, benzene, and toluene, which are included in "Manufactured Goods" in the SITC.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 10. Real U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal End-Use Category  
Chained (2017) Dollars**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The values in this exhibit are subject to periodic change, reflecting revisions to the source information for the monthly deflators. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Period	Total Census Basis (1)	End-Use Commodity Category						
		Foods, Feeds, & Beverages	Industrial Supplies (2)	Capital Goods	Automotive Vehicles etc.	Consumer Goods	Other Goods	Residual (3)
<b>Exports</b>								
<b>2022</b>								
Jan. - Dec.	1,669,421	123,037	562,504	537,413	150,391	231,406	60,484	4,186
Jan. - May	674,657	52,958	221,402	220,737	60,695	96,078	23,294	-506
January	133,435	10,313	44,318	43,901	11,911	18,170	4,818	3
February	132,715	10,585	42,739	43,917	11,738	19,488	4,593	-345
March	134,310	10,197	44,006	43,975	12,221	19,334	4,789	-211
April	137,858	11,567	45,435	44,494	12,313	19,199	4,578	271
May	136,339	10,297	44,903	44,449	12,511	19,887	4,516	-225
June	137,501	10,849	46,185	43,749	12,283	19,586	4,428	421
July	143,225	10,454	49,383	44,970	13,238	19,159	5,144	877
August	145,501	10,529	50,546	45,374	12,438	20,052	5,501	1,060
September	145,726	9,640	50,794	46,224	12,645	20,170	5,470	783
October	141,552	9,750	48,465	46,053	12,765	18,130	5,709	681
November	139,702	9,094	47,310	45,084	12,990	19,763	5,236	224
December	141,556	9,762	48,419	45,222	13,336	18,469	5,703	645
<b>2023</b>								
Jan. - May	706,548	49,395	232,250	225,766	67,067	101,821	28,977	1,272
January	146,627	10,283	48,266	45,993	14,345	21,781	5,714	243
February	140,595	10,309	45,804	45,086	12,573	20,623	5,877	323
March	144,774	9,978	48,952	45,243	13,052	20,694	6,299	557
April (R)	136,426	9,983	43,999	44,797	13,073	19,011	5,376	188
May	138,126	8,841	45,229	44,648	14,024	19,713	5,711	-40
June								
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								
<b>Imports</b>								
<b>2022</b>								
Jan. - Dec.	2,794,570	183,580	488,508	828,472	378,783	817,152	107,272	-9,198
Jan. - May	1,183,125	76,043	206,907	341,623	155,616	360,857	46,322	-4,243
January	231,861	14,968	40,390	66,983	31,091	70,028	9,225	-825
February	230,134	14,665	40,721	67,437	29,352	69,057	9,393	-493
March	247,936	15,262	44,393	70,468	31,018	77,626	9,523	-353
April	237,634	15,599	40,751	68,418	32,255	72,735	9,250	-1,375
May	235,561	15,549	40,652	68,316	31,900	71,411	8,930	-1,196
June	234,960	15,656	41,025	68,788	29,880	71,617	8,867	-873
July	230,591	14,898	41,298	69,568	31,224	65,220	8,509	-125
August	229,379	15,527	39,856	68,359	32,130	65,759	8,567	-818
September	232,784	15,453	39,766	71,353	32,723	66,593	8,178	-1,283
October	236,554	16,047	41,062	71,332	33,309	66,408	9,237	-842
November	221,566	14,991	39,992	68,725	30,727	58,383	8,703	44
December	225,611	14,966	38,602	68,724	33,173	62,315	8,891	-1,060
<b>2023</b>								
Jan. - May	1,148,193	72,500	203,509	340,902	172,170	313,181	48,454	-2,522
January	232,204	15,220	39,103	69,073	35,536	65,240	9,422	-1,391
February	228,974	14,602	40,438	69,249	33,986	61,358	9,820	-480
March	227,059	14,543	40,610	67,117	32,989	62,654	9,489	-343
April (R)	232,644	14,236	42,505	67,377	34,787	64,302	9,548	-112
May	227,313	13,899	40,852	68,085	34,872	59,627	10,174	-197
June								
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Includes petroleum and petroleum products.

(3) The "residual" represents the difference between total exports or imports of goods on a Census basis and the sum of the components. For additional information, see [www.census.gov/foreign-trade/aip/priceadj.pdf](http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/aip/priceadj.pdf).

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 11. Real U.S. Trade in Petroleum and Non-Petroleum Products by End-Use  
Chained (2017) Dollars**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The values in this exhibit are subject to periodic change, reflecting revisions to the source information for the monthly deflators. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance				Exports				Imports			
	Total Census Basis (1)	Petroleum	Non-petroleum	Residual (2)	Total Census Basis (1)	Petroleum	Non-petroleum	Residual (2)	Total Census Basis (1)	Petroleum	Non-petroleum	Residual (2)
<b>2021</b>												
Jan. - Dec.	-1,047,909	-2,470	-1,062,736	17,297	1,579,283	155,731	1,405,064	18,487	2,627,192	158,202	2,467,800	1,190
Jan. - May	-423,496	-303	-430,181	6,989	651,792	63,353	580,934	7,506	1,075,288	63,656	1,011,115	517
January	-82,697	1,114	-85,163	1,352	131,266	13,649	116,193	1,425	213,963	12,535	201,356	73
February	-84,914	-858	-85,419	1,363	125,481	11,258	112,788	1,435	210,395	12,116	198,207	72
March	-85,629	-700	-86,361	1,432	133,848	12,357	119,951	1,541	219,478	13,057	206,312	109
April	-84,518	573	-86,578	1,487	131,621	13,221	116,831	1,569	216,139	12,648	203,409	82
May	-85,738	-432	-86,660	1,355	129,576	12,868	115,172	1,536	215,313	13,301	201,831	181
June	-88,573	409	-90,425	1,444	129,124	13,916	113,572	1,636	217,697	13,507	203,997	193
July	-85,313	-1,162	-85,340	1,190	130,465	12,300	116,769	1,396	215,777	13,462	202,110	206
August	-86,864	-9	-88,273	1,418	130,701	13,393	115,721	1,586	217,564	13,402	203,995	167
September	-92,214	-2,010	-91,264	1,059	126,679	11,750	113,628	1,302	218,894	13,759	204,892	242
October	-83,839	-558	-84,629	1,348	136,195	12,839	121,904	1,452	220,034	13,397	206,533	104
November	-94,026	-60	-95,684	1,718	134,786	13,557	119,530	1,699	228,812	13,617	215,215	-19
December	-93,585	1,223	-96,939	2,131	139,540	14,623	123,006	1,912	233,125	13,400	219,945	-220
<b>2022</b>												
Jan. - Dec.	-1,125,149	6,594	-1,155,491	23,747	1,669,421	161,871	1,488,138	19,412	2,794,570	155,276	2,643,629	-4,335
Jan. - May	-508,468	418	-519,411	10,525	674,657	65,088	602,018	7,552	1,183,125	64,669	1,121,429	-2,973
January	-98,426	626	-101,152	2,101	133,435	13,492	118,247	1,697	231,861	12,866	219,399	-404
February	-97,419	-1,325	-97,336	1,243	132,715	12,173	119,355	1,187	230,134	13,499	216,691	-56
March	-113,626	227	-116,599	2,746	134,310	13,084	119,579	1,647	247,936	12,857	236,178	-1,099
April	-99,776	1,263	-103,868	2,829	137,858	13,910	121,937	2,011	237,634	12,646	225,806	-818
May	-99,223	-373	-100,456	1,606	136,339	12,429	122,900	1,010	235,561	12,801	223,356	-596
June	-97,459	-160	-98,979	1,680	137,501	12,490	124,032	979	234,960	12,649	223,012	-701
July	-87,366	186	-88,831	1,280	143,225	13,745	127,865	1,616	230,591	13,559	216,696	336
August	-83,878	1,715	-87,809	2,216	145,501	14,465	129,078	1,959	229,379	12,750	216,886	-257
September	-87,057	1,994	-91,580	2,528	145,726	14,534	129,205	1,987	232,784	12,540	220,784	-540
October	-95,003	-175	-96,384	1,556	141,552	13,147	127,042	1,363	236,554	13,322	223,425	-193
November	-81,864	600	-84,068	1,605	139,702	13,456	124,600	1,646	221,566	12,856	208,668	41
December	-84,055	2,015	-88,428	2,358	141,556	14,947	124,299	2,310	225,611	12,931	212,728	-48
<b>2023</b>												
Jan. - May	-441,645	6,504	-458,784	10,635	706,548	72,480	623,418	10,649	1,148,193	65,976	1,082,202	14
January	-85,577	368	-87,668	1,722	146,627	13,857	131,009	1,761	232,204	13,488	218,676	39
February	-88,378	-243	-89,675	1,540	140,595	13,599	125,181	1,815	228,974	13,843	214,856	274
March	-82,286	3,780	-88,979	2,914	144,774	16,699	125,205	2,870	227,059	12,919	214,185	-44
April (R)	-96,218	850	-99,228	2,160	136,426	13,735	120,700	1,991	232,644	12,885	219,927	-169
May	-89,186	1,749	-93,234	2,298	138,126	14,591	121,323	2,213	227,313	12,841	214,557	-86
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) The "residual" represents the difference between total exports or imports of goods on a Census basis and the sum of the components. For additional information, see [www.census.gov/foreign-trade/aip/priceadj.pdf](http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/aip/priceadj.pdf).

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted**

**Exhibit 12. U.S. Trade in Goods**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance		Exports			Imports		
	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis
<b>2021</b>								
Jan. - Dec.	-1,083,511	-1,071,053	1,765,884	8,063	1,757,822	2,849,395	20,521	2,828,875
Jan. - May	-402,341	-397,016	697,152	2,304	694,848	1,099,493	7,629	1,091,864
January	-77,471	-76,477	128,506	344	128,162	205,977	1,338	204,639
February	-70,238	-69,263	124,643	461	124,182	194,881	1,437	193,445
March	-85,372	-84,250	153,133	463	152,671	238,505	1,585	236,921
April	-83,512	-82,437	144,511	493	144,018	228,023	1,569	226,454
May	-85,748	-84,590	146,358	543	145,815	232,106	1,701	230,405
June	-95,428	-94,261	148,686	619	148,067	244,114	1,785	242,329
July	-93,801	-93,028	145,085	816	144,270	238,887	1,589	237,297
August	-98,132	-96,910	149,063	768	148,295	247,196	1,990	245,205
September	-103,058	-102,036	142,994	655	142,339	246,052	1,677	244,375
October	-88,130	-87,160	164,972	834	164,138	253,102	1,805	251,297
November	-103,952	-102,881	157,526	993	156,533	261,479	2,065	259,414
December	-98,667	-97,761	160,406	1,074	159,332	259,073	1,980	257,093
<b>2022</b>								
Jan. - Dec.	-1,183,010	-1,177,373	2,089,925	24,768	2,065,157	3,272,935	30,405	3,242,530
Jan. - May	-509,096	-505,526	838,661	8,363	830,298	1,347,757	11,933	1,335,824
January	-100,400	-99,217	148,754	906	147,848	249,155	2,089	247,065
February	-84,493	-83,663	151,807	1,252	150,555	236,300	2,081	234,219
March	-117,046	-116,662	181,459	2,145	179,314	298,505	2,529	295,975
April	-100,009	-99,643	175,614	2,080	173,534	275,624	2,447	273,177
May	-107,147	-106,341	181,027	1,980	179,048	288,174	2,786	285,388
June	-104,037	-103,622	184,815	2,152	182,663	288,851	2,566	286,285
July	-95,535	-95,011	178,144	2,248	175,897	273,680	2,772	270,907
August	-101,517	-102,453	184,894	3,712	181,182	286,411	2,776	283,635
September	-99,294	-99,363	178,791	2,811	175,980	278,084	2,741	275,343
October	-102,080	-101,635	182,243	2,142	180,101	284,324	2,587	281,737
November	-85,498	-84,687	173,052	1,772	171,280	258,550	2,583	255,967
December	-85,953	-85,075	169,325	1,570	167,755	255,278	2,448	252,830
<b>2023</b>								
Jan. - May	-422,330	-425,247	852,086	14,531	837,554	1,274,415	11,614	1,262,801
January	-89,454	-89,096	167,361	2,019	165,342	256,814	2,376	254,438
February	-71,496	-71,856	161,566	2,715	158,851	233,062	2,356	230,707
March	-77,373	-78,136	187,936	3,316	184,621	265,309	2,553	262,756
April (R)	-87,163	-88,688	165,778	3,714	162,064	252,940	2,189	250,752
May	-96,844	-97,471	169,445	2,768	166,677	266,289	2,141	264,148
June								
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								

April data as published last month:

-87,251	-88,283	165,608	3,220	162,388	252,858	2,188	250,670
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NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).



**Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted**

**Exhibit 13. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal End-Use Category**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Period	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis (1)	End-Use Commodity Category					
				Foods, Feeds, & Beverages	Industrial Supplies (2)	Capital Goods	Automotive Vehicles, etc.	Consumer Goods	Other Goods
<b>Exports</b>									
<b>2022</b>									
Jan. - Dec.	2,089,925	24,768	2,065,157	179,906	830,805	572,740	159,654	245,692	76,360
Jan. - May	838,661	8,363	830,298	74,986	332,398	228,019	64,266	101,834	28,796
January	148,754	906	147,848	14,384	57,877	42,510	10,251	17,742	5,084
February	151,807	1,252	150,555	14,049	57,865	41,322	11,938	20,058	5,323
March	181,459	2,145	179,314	15,759	70,256	50,187	14,355	22,380	6,376
April	175,614	2,080	173,534	15,617	70,772	47,455	13,496	20,248	5,945
May	181,027	1,980	179,048	15,177	75,628	46,545	14,225	21,405	6,068
June	184,815	2,152	182,663	14,527	78,116	48,707	13,389	21,943	5,981
July	178,144	2,248	175,897	13,571	76,658	47,624	12,823	18,704	6,517
August	184,894	3,712	181,182	14,612	75,731	48,784	14,096	20,970	6,989
September	178,791	2,811	175,980	12,970	70,924	49,865	13,611	21,822	6,788
October	182,243	2,142	180,101	17,007	69,047	51,498	14,271	21,074	7,205
November	173,052	1,772	171,280	16,559	65,415	47,590	13,991	21,202	6,523
December	169,325	1,570	167,755	15,673	62,517	50,653	13,207	18,143	7,561
<b>2023</b>									
Jan. - May	852,086	14,531	837,554	69,779	307,555	241,490	73,227	110,938	34,565
January	167,361	2,019	165,342	15,627	62,768	45,907	12,989	21,877	6,174
February	161,566	2,715	158,851	13,971	58,845	44,030	13,322	21,835	6,849
March	187,936	3,316	184,621	14,563	67,382	53,983	15,957	24,723	8,012
April (R)	165,778	3,714	162,064	13,025	58,873	48,655	14,510	20,448	6,553
May	169,445	2,768	166,677	12,592	59,687	48,916	16,450	22,055	6,976
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									
<b>Imports</b>									
<b>2022</b>									
Jan. - Dec.	3,272,935	30,405	3,242,530	208,315	808,679	863,670	398,869	841,580	121,417
Jan. - May	1,347,757	11,933	1,335,824	88,708	343,982	341,683	159,438	350,622	51,392
January	249,155	2,089	247,065	16,784	60,388	63,186	29,199	68,448	9,061
February	236,300	2,081	234,219	15,333	58,111	60,294	27,485	63,428	9,568
March	298,505	2,529	295,975	18,833	77,975	76,076	34,915	75,944	12,233
April	275,624	2,447	273,177	18,414	71,481	69,639	33,829	69,349	10,464
May	288,174	2,786	285,388	19,345	76,026	72,487	34,010	73,453	10,066
June	288,851	2,566	286,285	18,479	76,718	75,817	31,720	73,247	10,305
July	273,680	2,772	270,907	16,688	72,938	72,614	32,105	67,368	9,195
August	286,411	2,776	283,635	17,522	70,622	74,972	35,671	75,223	9,625
September	278,084	2,741	275,343	16,458	63,720	76,160	34,027	75,392	9,586
October	284,324	2,587	281,737	17,598	63,596	76,937	36,889	75,811	10,906
November	258,550	2,583	255,967	16,475	60,210	72,640	33,127	63,294	10,222
December	255,278	2,448	252,830	16,388	56,894	72,848	35,891	60,624	10,186
<b>2023</b>									
Jan. - May	1,274,415	11,614	1,262,801	85,022	291,856	347,198	180,429	305,067	53,230
January	256,814	2,376	254,438	17,579	59,306	68,014	34,671	65,150	9,718
February	233,062	2,356	230,707	15,463	53,139	63,407	32,530	56,190	9,977
March	265,309	2,553	262,756	18,065	59,121	73,799	38,165	61,857	11,749
April (R)	252,940	2,189	250,752	16,537	59,658	68,157	36,752	59,246	10,403
May	266,289	2,141	264,148	17,377	60,632	73,821	38,310	62,624	11,384
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Includes petroleum and petroleum products.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted**

**Exhibit 14. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas: 2023**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.  
(X) - Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Item (1)	Balance			Exports			Imports		
	May 2023	April 2023	Year-to-Date 2023	May 2023	April 2023	Year-to-Date 2023	May 2023	April 2023	Year-to-Date 2023
<b>Total Balance of Payments Basis</b>	<b>-96,844</b> (R)	<b>-87,163</b>	<b>-422,330</b>	<b>169,445</b> (R)	<b>165,778</b>	<b>852,086</b>	<b>266,289</b> (R)	<b>252,940</b>	<b>1,274,415</b>
Net Adjustments	627 (R)	1,525	2,918	2,768 (R)	3,714	14,531	2,141 (R)	2,189	11,614
<b>Total Census Basis</b>	<b>-97,471</b> (R)	<b>-88,688</b>	<b>-425,247</b>	<b>166,677</b> (R)	<b>162,064</b>	<b>837,554</b>	<b>264,148</b> (R)	<b>250,752</b>	<b>1,262,801</b>
North America	-20,138 (R)	-18,508	-91,038	58,052 (R)	53,985	279,403	78,190	72,494	370,441
Canada	-6,038 (R)	-5,151	-29,255	30,775 (R)	29,267	146,240	36,813	34,418	175,494
Mexico	-14,100	-13,358	-61,783	27,277	24,718	133,163	41,377	38,076	194,947
Europe	-21,470	-19,896	-89,686	41,681	40,605	212,744	63,151	60,500	302,431
European Union	-18,348	-16,315	-81,004	30,344	30,342	155,730	48,692	46,657	236,734
Austria	-1,415	-1,371	-6,045	386	385	2,603	1,801	1,755	8,648
Belgium	1,676	2,084	9,427	3,536	3,730	18,478	1,859	1,646	9,051
Czech Republic	-228	-284	-1,293	425	325	1,791	653	609	3,083
Finland	-208	-287	-1,588	438	279	1,418	646	567	3,006
France	-1,751	-1,201	-5,307	3,584	3,532	18,384	5,335	4,734	23,691
Germany	-7,367	-7,432	-34,787	6,175	5,983	32,159	13,542	13,414	66,946
Hungary	-490	-649	-3,019	250	216	1,117	741	865	4,136
Ireland	-5,386	-4,960	-24,354	1,478	1,345	7,319	6,864	6,305	31,673
Italy	-4,065	-3,726	-17,795	2,055	2,312	11,485	6,120	6,038	29,280
Netherlands	3,851	4,226	17,098	6,311	6,808	33,018	2,460	2,581	15,920
Poland	-230	-131	-811	880	962	4,661	1,109	1,093	5,472
Spain	-45	8	887	2,114	2,103	10,565	2,159	2,095	9,679
Sweden	-688	-761	-3,827	949	844	4,077	1,638	1,605	7,904
Other	-2,001	-1,831	-9,590	1,764	1,518	8,655	3,764	3,349	18,245
Norway	-184	-205	-320	371	316	2,258	555	520	2,578
Russia	-444	-150	-2,135	60	65	297	504	216	2,433
Switzerland	-3,090	-4,421	-12,913	2,659	1,394	11,938	5,749	5,814	24,851
United Kingdom	890	1,182	7,082	6,434	6,624	33,391	5,544	5,443	26,309
Other Europe	-294	13	-396	1,814	1,864	9,129	2,108	1,851	9,525
Euro Area	-15,705	-13,619	-67,324	27,261	27,463	141,128	42,966	41,082	208,452
Pacific Rim Countries	-40,386	-37,462	-178,218	36,862	38,261	194,257	77,248	75,723	372,475
Australia	1,158	964	6,607	2,816	2,436	13,321	1,658	1,472	6,714
China	-25,211	-20,283	-106,265	10,679	12,794	62,366	35,891	33,077	168,631
Hong Kong	1,508	1,420	8,838	1,878	1,893	10,617	369	474	1,779
Indonesia	-1,541	-1,302	-7,575	716	836	4,244	2,257	2,138	11,819
Japan	-4,918	-7,099	-28,194	6,367	5,800	31,240	11,285	12,899	59,434
Korea, South	-4,455	-4,430	-19,862	5,263	5,396	26,507	9,718	9,827	46,368
Malaysia	-2,361	-2,224	-12,247	1,427	1,267	7,014	3,788	3,491	19,261
Philippines	-278	-508	-1,737	710	725	3,692	988	1,232	5,429
Singapore	-207	-664	89	3,005	3,511	16,528	3,212	4,175	16,440
Taiwan	-4,135	-3,249	-17,764	3,405	3,201	16,331	7,540	6,450	34,096
Other	54	-87	-107	598	400	2,397	544	487	2,504
South/Central America	4,328	4,284	23,200	16,704	15,850	83,351	12,376	11,565	60,152
Argentina	942	449	2,394	1,360	993	4,947	417	544	2,553
Brazil	904	781	4,169	3,970	3,434	18,750	3,067	2,652	14,581
Chile	341	79	774	1,670	1,703	8,501	1,329	1,624	7,726
Colombia	-288	243	590	1,190	1,497	7,251	1,478	1,253	6,661
Venezuela	-177	-62	-92	175	202	1,051	353	264	1,143
Other	2,607	2,793	15,365	8,340	8,021	42,853	5,733	5,228	27,487
Africa	-1,494	-690	-4,377	2,569	2,673	12,043	4,063	3,364	16,420
Algeria	-260	-244	-728	96	64	504	356	308	1,232
Egypt	88	282	1,031	343	427	1,996	254	145	965
Nigeria	-213	-386	-1,810	213	214	1,022	426	600	2,832
South Africa	-991	-281	-2,427	673	699	3,004	1,664	980	5,431
Other	-118	-61	-442	1,245	1,269	5,518	1,364	1,330	5,960
Other Countries	-18,311	-16,104	-84,855	10,809	10,920	56,008	29,120	27,025	140,863
India	-4,072	-3,393	-19,037	3,299	3,306	16,545	7,371	6,698	35,582
Israel	-1,142	-515	-3,508	1,029	938	5,339	2,171	1,453	8,848
Saudi Arabia	-121	-374	-1,888	1,044	1,010	5,039	1,165	1,384	6,927
Thailand	-3,459	-3,495	-16,511	1,320	1,218	6,610	4,779	4,712	23,121
Vietnam	-8,354	-7,770	-39,413	837	815	4,123	9,191	8,584	43,535
Other	-1,163	-559	-4,498	3,281	3,634	18,352	4,444	4,193	22,850
Unidentified Countries (2)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Timing Adjustments	(-)	-312	-273	(-)	-230	-252	(-)	81	21

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.  
(2) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

**NOTES:**

\* This exhibit is not additive; countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).  
\* Area data reflect the composition of the areas as of the most recent statistical period.  
\* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted**

**Exhibit 14a. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas: 2022**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.  
(X) - Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Item (1)	Balance			Exports			Imports		
	May 2022	April 2022	Year-to-Date 2022	May 2022	April 2022	Year-to-Date 2022	May 2022	April 2022	Year-to-Date 2022
<b>Total Balance of Payments Basis</b>	<b>-107,147</b>	<b>-100,009</b>	<b>-509,096</b>	<b>181,027</b>	<b>175,614</b>	<b>838,661</b>	<b>288,174</b>	<b>275,624</b>	<b>1,347,757</b>
Net Adjustments	-806	-367	-3,570	1,980	2,080	8,363	2,786	2,447	11,933
<b>Total Census Basis</b>	<b>-106,341</b>	<b>-99,643</b>	<b>-505,526</b>	<b>179,048</b>	<b>173,534</b>	<b>830,298</b>	<b>285,388</b>	<b>273,177</b>	<b>1,335,824</b>
North America	-20,412	-18,815	-90,115	59,548	58,163	275,752	79,960	76,978	365,867
Canada	-9,959	-7,218	-37,357	30,538	30,888	143,963	40,496	38,106	181,320
Mexico	-10,453	-11,597	-52,758	29,010	27,275	131,788	39,463	38,872	184,547
Europe	-21,203	-20,744	-104,099	42,386	41,297	194,905	63,590	62,041	299,004
European Union	-18,658	-16,412	-78,428	30,398	30,308	141,988	49,056	46,720	220,416
Austria	-1,185	-926	-5,394	321	401	1,626	1,506	1,327	7,020
Belgium	1,002	786	5,443	3,026	3,105	15,482	2,023	2,319	10,040
Czech Republic	-309	-252	-1,464	337	346	1,466	647	598	2,930
Finland	-529	-665	-2,636	286	188	918	815	853	3,554
France	-518	-1,583	-4,028	4,163	3,740	18,405	4,681	5,323	22,433
Germany	-6,331	-5,341	-26,994	6,042	6,307	29,613	12,373	11,648	56,607
Hungary	-357	-411	-1,636	225	248	1,106	582	659	2,743
Ireland	-6,125	-6,264	-27,277	1,373	1,392	7,150	7,498	7,656	34,427
Italy	-3,665	-3,200	-15,112	2,753	2,417	12,029	6,417	5,617	27,141
Netherlands	2,328	2,930	12,433	5,893	6,144	28,048	3,566	3,214	15,615
Poland	-89	-27	-775	947	994	3,947	1,035	1,020	4,722
Spain	192	709	2,100	2,540	2,501	11,303	2,347	1,793	9,204
Sweden	-896	-590	-4,029	634	780	3,072	1,530	1,791	7,101
Other	-2,176	-1,577	-9,058	1,860	1,745	7,822	4,036	3,322	16,880
Norway	-315	-116	-794	368	383	1,815	683	499	2,609
Russia	-1,047	-1,974	-9,359	78	89	1,110	1,125	2,063	10,469
Switzerland	-1,665	-2,890	-18,828	3,088	2,085	10,645	4,753	4,975	29,474
United Kingdom	1,035	1,312	5,390	6,653	6,751	30,160	5,618	5,439	24,770
Other Europe	-554	-664	-2,080	1,801	1,681	9,186	2,355	2,346	11,266
Euro Area	-15,967	-14,571	-66,543	27,622	27,132	129,028	43,589	41,703	195,571
Pacific Rim Countries	-47,639	-46,222	-239,553	41,264	39,254	198,003	88,903	85,476	437,556
Australia	1,035	1,232	5,252	2,496	2,548	11,720	1,461	1,316	6,468
China	-31,505	-30,406	-162,601	12,305	11,345	60,238	43,811	41,751	222,839
Hong Kong	1,704	1,827	8,424	2,044	2,297	10,532	341	471	2,108
Indonesia	-2,218	-2,395	-10,714	1,053	859	4,207	3,271	3,254	14,920
Japan	-5,523	-5,881	-28,976	7,023	6,327	33,086	12,547	12,208	62,062
Korea, South	-4,078	-3,957	-17,640	6,319	5,986	29,279	10,397	9,942	46,919
Malaysia	-3,118	-2,988	-15,035	1,523	1,479	7,313	4,641	4,467	22,348
Philippines	-590	-697	-2,728	747	728	3,795	1,337	1,425	6,524
Singapore	959	814	4,535	3,532	3,566	18,012	2,573	2,752	13,476
Taiwan	-4,049	-3,698	-19,456	3,843	3,730	17,979	7,892	7,428	37,435
Other	-253	-73	-614	378	285	1,842	632	462	2,456
South/Central America	7,930	7,312	30,856	20,645	19,688	90,526	12,715	12,376	59,671
Argentina	699	390	2,116	1,255	1,106	5,017	556	716	2,901
Brazil	1,612	2,130	7,168	4,538	5,035	21,322	2,926	2,906	14,154
Chile	678	487	1,438	2,157	1,912	8,962	1,478	1,425	7,524
Colombia	257	221	1,688	2,046	1,914	9,322	1,788	1,693	7,634
Venezuela	173	180	677	209	214	853	36	33	176
Other	4,510	3,905	17,768	10,441	9,507	45,050	5,931	5,603	27,282
Africa	-1,351	-796	-4,313	2,965	2,976	13,371	4,316	3,772	17,684
Algeria	-329	-72	-474	49	169	563	378	242	1,037
Egypt	401	496	1,949	657	777	3,255	256	281	1,306
Nigeria	-271	-161	-139	437	225	1,687	708	386	1,826
South Africa	-827	-824	-3,773	644	585	2,614	1,471	1,409	6,387
Other	-326	-236	-1,875	1,177	1,219	5,253	1,503	1,455	7,127
Other Countries	-23,665	-20,378	-98,302	12,239	12,156	57,741	35,905	32,534	156,044
India	-4,382	-3,824	-16,395	4,107	3,799	19,558	8,489	7,623	35,953
Israel	-728	-540	-2,857	1,137	1,201	5,946	1,866	1,741	8,803
Saudi Arabia	-1,543	-1,022	-5,028	815	877	4,116	2,358	1,899	9,144
Thailand	-4,062	-3,154	-17,692	1,296	1,657	6,246	5,358	4,812	23,937
Vietnam	-10,644	-9,768	-47,198	1,186	1,162	5,103	11,830	10,930	52,301
Other	-2,306	-2,070	-9,133	3,698	3,460	16,773	6,004	5,530	25,906
Unidentified Countries (2)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

**NOTES:**

\* This exhibit is not additive; countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

\* Area data reflect the composition of the areas at yearend.

\* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted**

**Exhibit 15. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal Commodities**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. This exhibit is not additive.  
(R) - Revised. (X) - Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Item (1)	2023						2022	
	May		April		Year-to-Date		Year-to-Date	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>Total Balance of Payment Basis (2)</b>	<b>169,445</b>	<b>266,289</b>	<b>(R) 165,778</b>	<b>(R) 252,940</b>	<b>852,086</b>	<b>1,274,415</b>	<b>838,661</b>	<b>1,347,757</b>
Net Adjustments (2)	2,768	2,141	(R) 3,714	(R) 2,189	14,531	11,614	8,363	11,933
<b>Total Census Basis (2)</b>	<b>166,677</b>	<b>264,148</b>	<b>(R) 162,064</b>	<b>(R) 250,752</b>	<b>837,554</b>	<b>1,262,801</b>	<b>830,298</b>	<b>1,335,824</b>
Manufactured Goods (3)	108,954	229,170	104,100	217,550	530,227	1,090,413	522,556	1,147,467
Agricultural Commodities (3)	13,933	17,052	14,382	16,326	76,453	83,594	83,561	83,894
<b>Food and Live Animals</b>	<b>10,908</b>	<b>13,389</b>	<b>10,357</b>	<b>12,953</b>	<b>51,506</b>	<b>66,543</b>	<b>57,422</b>	<b>69,619</b>
Live animals other than fish	84	288	91	285	414	1,498	433	1,567
Meat and preparations	2,078	1,142	1,993	1,052	9,707	5,428	10,533	6,433
Dairy products and birds' eggs	617	297	598	289	3,086	1,465	3,323	1,211
Fish and preparations	285	2,189	374	1,970	1,673	10,229	1,526	13,336
Cereals and preparations	3,082	1,404	2,844	1,367	13,674	6,932	18,250	6,228
Vegetables and fruit	1,866	4,250	1,794	4,378	8,977	22,866	9,486	22,319
Sugars, preparations and honey	226	657	211	590	1,061	3,075	926	2,780
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	269	1,523	249	1,510	1,309	7,454	1,293	7,808
Feeding stuff for animals	1,444	444	1,318	409	7,091	2,189	7,066	2,137
Miscellaneous edible products	958	1,196	886	1,103	4,511	5,407	4,585	5,800
<b>Beverages and Tobacco</b>	<b>553</b>	<b>2,913</b>	<b>585</b>	<b>2,589</b>	<b>3,059</b>	<b>13,180</b>	<b>2,573</b>	<b>13,528</b>
Beverages	463	2,696	458	2,405	2,403	12,164	2,153	12,617
Tobacco and manufactures	90	216	127	184	655	1,016	420	911
<b>Crude Materials Except Fuels</b>	<b>6,203</b>	<b>3,673</b>	<b>7,148</b>	<b>3,630</b>	<b>40,653</b>	<b>17,832</b>	<b>43,794</b>	<b>22,976</b>
Hides, skins and furskins, raw	93	2	85	3	428	18	504	25
Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	794	184	1,755	113	13,781	682	12,405	783
Crude rubber	218	234	224	255	1,087	1,242	1,197	1,656
Cork and wood	610	833	600	787	2,988	3,952	3,330	7,545
Pulp and waste paper	712	351	755	342	3,817	1,959	4,128	1,912
Textile fibers, including waste	878	116	924	127	4,264	566	5,564	679
Crude fertilizers	251	287	265	299	1,264	1,516	1,298	1,468
Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	2,345	900	2,261	999	11,560	4,426	13,761	5,220
Crude animal and vegetable materials	302	767	280	706	1,465	3,472	1,607	3,687
<b>Mineral Fuels and Lubricants</b>	<b>24,398</b>	<b>20,960</b>	<b>25,019</b>	<b>20,013</b>	<b>132,495</b>	<b>105,794</b>	<b>145,428</b>	<b>125,157</b>
Coal, coke and briquettes	1,386	85	1,271	108	7,175	458	7,707	432
Petroleum products and preparations	17,751	19,804	18,214	18,527	93,832	95,375	99,437	114,487
Gas, natural and manufactured	5,143	836	5,432	1,130	30,921	8,311	38,004	8,820
Electric current	118	236	102	248	567	1,650	280	1,418
<b>Animal and Vegetables Oils</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>1,235</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>1,176</b>	<b>870</b>	<b>6,120</b>	<b>1,727</b>	<b>5,236</b>
Animal oils and fats	40	108	47	114	215	553	350	419
Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude	76	954	108	957	436	4,882	1,069	4,561
Animal or vegetables fats, processed	20	172	74	105	219	684	308	256
<b>Chemicals and Related Products</b>	<b>23,327</b>	<b>29,139</b>	<b>22,105</b>	<b>29,757</b>	<b>115,161</b>	<b>152,648</b>	<b>117,257</b>	<b>156,093</b>
Organic chemicals	3,840	4,461	3,763	6,658	20,190	24,808	22,354	26,948
Inorganic chemicals	1,277	1,444	1,207	1,171	6,268	7,137	6,326	7,076
Dyeing, tanning and coloring materials	668	416	643	410	3,216	2,043	3,476	2,276
Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	6,901	14,351	6,131	13,285	33,092	76,788	30,303	72,252
Essential oils and resinoids	1,555	1,987	1,500	1,789	7,575	9,237	7,393	8,791
Fertilizers	398	860	361	870	2,034	4,717	2,591	5,916
Plastics in primary forms	3,641	1,627	3,534	1,608	18,151	8,003	19,781	10,568
Plastics in nonprimary forms	1,351	1,295	1,268	1,223	6,500	6,049	6,642	7,087
Chemical materials and products	3,695	2,698	3,696	2,743	18,135	13,867	18,391	15,179

**Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted**

**Exhibit 15. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal Commodities**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. This exhibit is not additive.  
(R) - Revised. (X) - Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Item (1)	2023						2022	
	May		April		Year-to-Date		Year-to-Date	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>Manufactured Goods by Material</b>	<b>10,426</b>	<b>29,138</b>	<b>9,650</b>	<b>26,385</b>	<b>49,634</b>	<b>133,413</b>	<b>50,069</b>	<b>156,318</b>
Leather and leather manufactures	61	99	61	91	274	459	305	634
Rubber manufactures (4)	902	2,330	814	2,348	4,311	11,303	3,938	11,769
Cork and wood manufactures	211	1,173	191	1,068	980	5,293	1,033	8,819
Paper and paperboard	1,237	1,637	1,184	1,577	6,178	8,039	6,995	8,167
Textile yarn, fabrics	981	2,629	896	2,446	4,671	12,301	5,245	15,933
Nonmetallic mineral manufactures (4)	1,296	5,387	1,188	3,725	6,166	21,343	5,481	23,268
Iron and steel	1,593	4,009	1,357	4,054	7,288	19,724	7,096	23,273
Nonferrous metals	1,536	5,800	1,494	5,311	7,345	26,496	8,185	31,011
Manufactures of metals	2,609	6,073	2,465	5,764	12,420	28,454	11,792	33,444
<b>Machinery and Transport Equipment</b>	<b>45,897</b>	<b>110,825</b>	<b>44,324</b>	<b>104,067</b>	<b>219,365</b>	<b>523,108</b>	<b>200,014</b>	<b>507,439</b>
Power generating machinery (4)	3,255	7,286	3,266	6,815	16,148	34,096	15,014	31,775
Specialized industrial machinery	4,381	7,284	4,505	7,198	21,606	34,120	22,076	30,349
Metalworking machinery	471	989	454	1,093	2,223	5,289	1,898	4,682
General industrial machinery	5,765	12,190	5,783	11,714	28,375	57,764	26,522	56,066
Office machines	1,430	13,223	1,826	10,832	8,204	56,857	7,869	67,988
Telecommunications equipment (4)	1,633	13,292	1,699	12,967	8,802	66,527	7,350	73,907
Electrical machinery (4)	7,313	23,311	6,872	21,719	35,582	111,905	34,989	105,459
Road vehicles	12,617	30,357	11,085	29,290	55,579	143,217	49,065	124,768
Transport equipment (4)	9,032	2,893	8,834	2,440	42,846	13,333	35,231	12,445
<b>Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles</b>	<b>11,350</b>	<b>40,295</b>	<b>10,401</b>	<b>37,357</b>	<b>54,853</b>	<b>184,819</b>	<b>53,797</b>	<b>223,393</b>
Prefabricated buildings	198	1,097	194	1,005	923	5,096	963	6,517
Furniture (4)	490	4,634	446	4,381	2,271	22,007	2,272	28,846
Travel goods	62	1,017	56	925	286	4,708	257	5,804
Apparel and clothing accessories	278	6,973	237	6,354	1,330	34,690	1,541	45,445
Footwear	85	2,273	70	1,850	370	10,603	374	15,033
Scientific and controlling equipment (4)	4,678	6,953	4,569	6,318	23,260	32,299	22,138	30,705
Photographic equipment	512	1,508	510	1,393	2,489	7,150	2,768	7,594
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	5,046	15,841	4,318	15,134	23,924	68,266	23,485	83,450
<b>Miscellaneous Commodities</b>	<b>6,918</b>	<b>12,581</b>	<b>6,839</b>	<b>12,742</b>	<b>34,713</b>	<b>59,323</b>	<b>31,281</b>	<b>56,067</b>
Special transactions	731	8,897	703	8,119	3,689	41,627	3,431	40,888
Coin, including gold coin	8	438	10	651	96	2,107	173	1,109
Coin, other than gold	3	292	1	133	34	872	45	807
Gold, nonmonetary	1,341	936	1,421	1,957	7,660	5,175	8,960	4,775
Low value estimate	4,835	2,019	4,703	1,881	23,233	9,542	18,672	8,487
<b>Re-Exports</b>	<b>26,560</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>25,733</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>135,643</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>126,935</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Manufactured Goods (3)	25,036	(X)	24,207	(X)	127,995	(X)	119,771	(X)
Agricultural Commodities (3)	564	(X)	573	(X)	2,940	(X)	2,949	(X)

(1) Detailed data are presented for domestic exports unless otherwise noted. All data are on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Total exports including re-exports (exports of foreign merchandise).

(3) Manufactured Goods is based on the North American Industry Classification System. Agricultural Commodities is defined by the U.S. Department of Agriculture based on World Trade Organization guidance. All other commodity detail is based on the Standard Industrial Classification System.

(4) Export statistics for certain commodity classifications related to the aircraft industry are subject to suppression and have been aggregated in a manner that prevents the disclosure of confidential information.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted**

**Exhibit 16. U.S. Trade in Advanced Technology Products**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Period	Balance	Exports	Imports
<b>2021</b>			
Jan. - Dec.	-195,442	357,432	552,874
Jan. - May	-72,410	134,921	207,331
January	-15,086	26,045	41,131
February	-12,738	23,046	35,784
March	-14,731	29,556	44,287
April	-14,840	28,278	43,118
May	-15,015	27,995	43,011
June	-14,844	31,867	46,711
July	-14,140	30,656	44,795
August	-15,938	29,565	45,503
September	-19,564	30,855	50,419
October	-17,248	34,249	51,497
November	-21,583	30,888	52,471
December	-19,715	34,432	54,147
<b>2022</b>			
Jan. - Dec.	-242,697	391,089	633,785
Jan. - May	-94,221	155,167	249,388
January	-19,118	29,983	49,101
February	-13,568	28,972	42,539
March	-23,095	33,378	56,474
April	-18,078	31,534	49,611
May	-20,362	31,301	51,663
June	-21,611	32,655	54,266
July	-17,120	32,717	49,837
August	-20,138	32,863	53,001
September	-23,966	34,396	58,362
October	-25,923	35,853	61,775
November	-20,771	32,831	53,602
December	-18,947	34,608	53,554
<b>2023</b>			
Jan. - May	-79,463	166,893	246,356
January	-16,350	32,069	48,419
February	-16,230	29,119	45,349
March	-14,311	38,334	52,645
April	-14,959	33,568	48,527
May	-17,613	33,804	51,416
June			
July			
August			
September			
October			
November			
December			

**NOTES:**

\* Export statistics for certain commodity classifications related to the aircraft industry are subject to suppression and have been aggregated in a manner that prevents the disclosure of confidential information. As a result, Advanced Technology Product exports are overstated by \$1,045 million in May 2023.

\* Data are not available on a BOP basis. For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).



**Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted**

**Exhibit 16a. U.S. Trade in Advanced Technology Products by Technology Group and Selected Countries and Areas**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Technology Group	2023									2022		
	May			April			Year-to-Date			Year-to-Date		
	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports
<b>Total</b>	<b>-17,613</b>	<b>33,804</b>	<b>51,416</b>	<b>-14,959</b>	<b>33,568</b>	<b>48,527</b>	<b>-79,463</b>	<b>166,893</b>	<b>246,356</b>	<b>-94,221</b>	<b>155,167</b>	<b>249,388</b>
Advanced Materials	-78	275	353	-83	268	351	-485	1,376	1,861	-514	1,466	1,980
Aerospace (1)	5,985	10,218	4,233	6,215	10,125	3,910	28,514	48,189	19,676	23,826	40,145	16,319
Biotechnology	-2,642	3,844	6,486	-1,840	4,225	6,065	-13,475	20,692	34,167	-13,114	16,229	29,343
Electronics	-243	6,053	6,295	-619	5,289	5,908	-2,072	27,757	29,830	932	29,557	28,625
Flexible Manufacturing	-52	1,694	1,746	3	1,876	1,874	327	8,467	8,140	3,562	10,926	7,364
Information and Communications (1)	-16,282	7,474	23,756	-13,475	7,821	21,297	-70,871	39,823	110,694	-89,776	38,680	128,456
Life Science	-1,529	3,532	5,061	-2,761	3,365	6,127	-8,649	16,904	25,553	-10,320	14,715	25,035
Nuclear Technology	-309	56	366	-43	72	115	-1,128	462	1,589	-844	395	1,239
Opto-Electronics (1)	-2,544	482	3,026	-2,360	430	2,790	-12,060	2,316	14,376	-8,426	2,135	10,560
Weapons	82	177	95	5	95	90	436	907	470	454	920	466

Selected Countries and Areas	2023									2022		
	May			April			Year-to-Date			Year-to-Date		
	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports
<b>Total</b>	<b>-17,613</b>	<b>33,804</b>	<b>51,416</b>	<b>-14,959</b>	<b>33,568</b>	<b>48,527</b>	<b>-79,463</b>	<b>166,893</b>	<b>246,356</b>	<b>-94,221</b>	<b>155,167</b>	<b>249,388</b>
North America	-907	7,298	8,205	-692	6,443	7,135	-3,220	34,254	37,474	-3,814	33,963	37,777
Canada	1,696	3,399	1,703	1,660	3,091	1,432	8,269	15,888	7,619	8,776	15,137	6,362
Mexico	-2,603	3,898	6,501	-2,352	3,351	5,704	-11,489	18,367	29,855	-12,590	18,826	31,416
European Union	-2,408	8,748	11,155	-1,894	8,655	10,548	-11,378	45,046	56,424	-14,535	34,225	48,760
France	180	1,054	874	232	1,236	1,004	789	5,764	4,976	428	4,896	4,468
Germany	-870	2,142	3,012	-1,034	1,828	2,862	-4,198	10,824	15,022	-384	8,838	9,222
Ireland	-2,830	804	3,634	-2,425	737	3,161	-11,646	3,924	15,570	-12,937	3,877	16,814
Italy	-155	359	515	-9	430	439	-227	2,081	2,307	105	1,972	1,867
Other	1,268	4,388	3,120	1,342	4,425	3,083	3,904	22,454	18,549	-1,747	14,642	16,389
Pacific Rim Countries	-11,769	10,359	22,127	-11,252	10,724	21,977	-56,141	50,171	106,312	-73,153	49,868	123,020
Australia	311	506	195	474	692	218	1,710	2,814	1,103	1,289	2,056	767
China	-7,310	2,730	10,040	-5,810	3,152	8,961	-32,120	13,998	46,119	-45,522	14,949	60,471
Hong Kong	745	778	33	828	856	28	3,902	4,038	136	4,508	4,706	198
Indonesia	-130	66	196	-109	50	159	-575	465	1,040	-454	318	771
Japan	-725	1,269	1,994	-1,277	1,270	2,547	-4,734	6,145	10,879	-5,021	5,798	10,819
Korea, South	-467	1,263	1,730	-331	1,310	1,641	-2,437	6,035	8,472	-7,690	5,446	13,135
Malaysia	-1,694	564	2,258	-1,407	521	1,927	-7,841	2,889	10,730	-9,213	3,323	12,536
Philippines	-136	234	370	-124	227	351	-711	1,215	1,926	-1,803	1,095	2,898
Singapore	-167	1,018	1,185	-1,517	1,186	2,703	-2,373	5,121	7,494	845	4,763	3,919
Taiwan	-2,463	1,645	4,107	-2,118	1,302	3,420	-11,803	6,523	18,326	-10,433	6,954	17,388
Other	267	286	18	137	158	21	841	928	87	340	460	119
South/Central America	1,844	2,533	689	1,843	2,433	590	9,129	12,284	3,156	10,997	13,224	2,227
Brazil	877	1,064	187	794	897	103	4,121	4,794	673	4,131	4,587	456
Other	968	1,469	502	1,049	1,536	487	5,007	7,490	2,483	6,866	8,637	1,771
Other Countries	-4,373	4,866	9,240	-2,963	5,313	8,277	-17,853	25,137	42,990	-13,716	23,886	37,602
India	-624	317	942	-265	448	713	-1,827	2,300	4,127	557	2,166	1,609
Israel	-238	273	511	-72	280	352	-737	1,416	2,153	7	1,655	1,649
Thailand	-1,687	306	1,993	-1,587	362	1,949	-7,787	1,572	9,359	-6,457	1,792	8,249
United Kingdom	301	1,344	1,043	599	1,622	1,023	1,772	6,781	5,008	1,125	5,614	4,489
Other	-2,125	2,626	4,751	-1,638	2,602	4,240	-9,275	13,067	22,342	-8,948	12,659	21,607

(1) Export statistics for certain commodity classifications related to the aircraft industry are subject to suppression and have been aggregated in a manner that prevents the disclosure of confidential information. As a result, Advanced Technology Product exports are overstated by \$1,045 million in May 2023.

NOTE: Data are not available on a BOP basis. For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted**

**Exhibit 17. U.S. Trade in Energy-Related Petroleum Products,  
Including Crude Oil**

Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Period	Total energy-related petroleum products (1)		Crude Oil			
	Quantity (thousands of barrels)	Value (thousands of dollars)	Quantity (thousands of barrels)	Thousands of barrels per day (average)	Value (thousands of dollars)	Unit Price (dollars)
<b>Exports</b>						
<b>2022</b>						
Jan. - Dec.	2,934,868	269,028,400	1,302,160	3,568	119,117,789	91.48
Jan. - May	1,154,583	105,384,894	500,357	3,314	45,722,560	91.38
January	229,516	17,395,816	103,544	3,340	8,122,614	78.45
February	202,495	16,877,516	90,688	3,239	7,770,372	85.68
March	235,502	22,502,819	98,543	3,179	9,277,153	94.14
April	243,962	23,972,668	105,126	3,504	10,416,677	99.09
May	243,110	24,636,074	102,456	3,305	10,135,743	98.93
June	244,022	26,052,369	103,601	3,453	11,000,422	106.18
July	254,558	25,712,428	114,066	3,680	11,393,476	99.89
August	254,844	24,020,704	110,265	3,557	10,414,188	94.45
September	251,016	22,548,832	111,205	3,707	9,986,088	89.80
October	252,816	21,945,878	123,550	3,985	10,746,493	86.98
November	256,737	22,196,132	122,744	4,091	10,510,528	85.63
December	266,291	21,167,162	116,372	3,754	9,344,035	80.29
<b>2023</b>						
Jan. - May	1,271,067	97,910,206	607,440	4,023	47,521,109	78.23
January	242,325	19,097,615	108,698	3,506	8,569,418	78.84
February	231,414	18,076,870	111,797	3,993	9,059,250	81.03
March	300,763	23,118,227	149,684	4,829	11,627,323	77.68
April	245,290	19,155,113	120,028	4,001	9,562,893	79.67
May	251,275	18,462,382	117,234	3,782	8,702,226	74.23
June						
July						
August						
September						
October						
November						
December						
<b>Imports</b>						
<b>2022</b>						
Jan. - Dec.	3,073,705	264,467,034	2,253,992	6,175	197,920,713	87.81
Jan. - May	1,238,897	107,342,063	928,121	6,146	79,191,579	85.32
January	239,732	17,233,948	193,741	6,250	13,397,521	69.15
February	227,331	18,001,411	170,656	6,095	13,029,243	76.35
March	260,562	22,708,826	196,011	6,323	17,086,547	87.17
April	249,318	23,284,992	178,647	5,955	16,962,006	94.95
May	261,954	26,112,887	189,066	6,099	18,716,260	98.99
June	277,271	27,498,496	191,517	6,384	20,072,613	104.81
July	278,721	26,626,345	196,736	6,346	20,120,275	102.27
August	271,643	24,307,686	198,014	6,388	18,569,121	93.78
September	243,046	20,530,432	187,189	6,240	16,296,621	87.06
October	259,081	20,224,287	189,628	6,117	15,558,758	82.05
November	259,906	19,883,052	181,105	6,037	14,440,962	79.74
December	245,140	18,054,674	181,682	5,861	13,670,784	75.25
<b>2023</b>						
Jan. - May	1,260,374	88,201,462	953,562	6,315	64,984,947	68.15
January	266,684	18,959,879	196,872	6,351	13,798,073	70.09
February	235,398	16,728,674	178,123	6,362	11,915,732	66.90
March	258,431	17,489,648	199,259	6,428	13,425,386	67.38
April	238,632	16,890,494	177,082	5,903	12,232,529	69.08
May	261,230	18,132,766	202,225	6,523	13,613,227	67.32
June						
July						
August						
September						
October						
November						
December						

(1) Details shown for Energy-Related Petroleum Products are not available on a BOP basis.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 17a. U.S. Imports of Crude Oil by Selected Countries and Areas

Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Quantity (thousands of barrels)			Customs Value (thousands of dollars)			C.I.F. Value (thousands of dollars)		
	May 2023	April 2023	Year-to-Date 2023	May 2023	April 2023	Year-to-Date 2023	May 2023	April 2023	Year-to-Date 2023
<b>Total</b>	202,225	177,082	953,562	13,613,227	12,232,529	64,984,947	14,240,695	12,783,862	67,899,178
North America	147,832	124,418	692,501	9,519,776	8,045,069	44,033,840	9,992,178	8,441,553	46,170,061
Canada	125,328	106,694	584,741	7,974,873	6,759,529	36,482,099	8,400,206	7,114,206	38,394,398
Mexico	22,504	17,724	107,760	1,544,903	1,285,540	7,551,741	1,591,972	1,327,347	7,775,664
Europe	2,842	3,240	11,453	220,990	254,186	948,800	231,317	265,139	983,529
Kazakhstan	1,509	704	4,272	115,538	53,006	347,197	119,312	57,456	360,707
Norway	(-)	(-)	478	(-)	(-)	44,034	(-)	(-)	44,751
Russia	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
United Kingdom	1,333	2,535	6,703	105,443	201,178	557,556	111,995	207,680	578,054
Other	(-)	(-)	(-)	9	2	13	11	3	17
South/Central America	24,224	21,020	105,286	1,775,263	1,641,288	8,250,759	1,844,469	1,714,095	8,586,584
Argentina	697	960	3,778	51,431	81,020	324,146	56,125	86,081	341,653
Brazil	3,493	3,589	19,784	280,492	311,515	1,709,028	289,942	323,290	1,770,507
Colombia	7,065	4,244	27,816	518,509	318,123	2,081,622	534,009	332,490	2,146,229
Ecuador	5,252	3,362	20,159	402,555	275,745	1,626,411	416,619	285,880	1,692,837
Trinidad and Tobago	619	1,604	4,194	44,823	126,125	324,538	46,792	129,803	335,358
Venezuela	5,128	3,970	15,591	316,124	241,343	985,614	333,970	259,405	1,063,306
Other	1,971	3,290	13,963	161,329	287,418	1,199,400	167,012	297,146	1,236,694
Africa	10,670	11,482	46,040	845,829	970,628	3,958,776	867,674	997,521	4,067,968
Angola	590	1,904	2,737	42,720	136,526	200,992	43,606	142,380	208,095
Ghana	3,952	1,814	7,085	319,376	147,145	577,344	329,606	152,173	594,581
Libya	1,289	1,593	5,436	94,980	137,313	468,864	96,912	139,703	477,017
Nigeria	4,084	5,660	26,777	328,642	503,818	2,357,677	336,306	514,911	2,410,108
Other	755	511	4,005	60,111	45,827	353,899	61,244	48,355	378,166
Asia	16,656	16,923	98,283	1,251,369	1,321,358	7,792,772	1,305,057	1,365,554	8,091,036
Iraq	6,013	5,440	35,365	428,895	400,148	2,605,433	448,965	413,889	2,720,403
Kuwait	746	369	2,216	49,696	25,123	156,111	53,317	26,441	166,364
Saudi Arabia	9,896	11,114	58,733	772,717	896,087	4,860,748	802,711	925,225	5,026,575
United Arab Emirates	(-)	(-)	1,427	(-)	(-)	123,169	(-)	(-)	128,463
Other	1	(-)	542	61	(-)	47,312	64	(-)	49,231
All Other Countries	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)

NOTES:

\* Data are not available on a BOP basis. For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

\* Area data reflect the composition of the areas as of the most recent statistical period.

**Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted**

**Exhibit 18. U.S. Trade in Motor Vehicles and Parts by Selected Countries**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Country	Total			Passenger Cars			Trucks, Buses, Special Purpose Vehicles			Parts		
	May 2023	April 2023	Year-to-Date 2023	May 2023	April 2023	Year-to-Date 2023	May 2023	April 2023	Year-to-Date 2023	May 2023	April 2023	Year-to-Date 2023
<b>Exports</b>												
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>16,752</b>	<b>14,829</b>	<b>74,805</b>	<b>6,077</b>	<b>4,969</b>	<b>25,354</b>	<b>2,605</b>	<b>2,529</b>	<b>11,938</b>	<b>8,070</b>	<b>7,331</b>	<b>37,513</b>
Australia	354	217	1,629	114	45	519	108	47	517	132	125	593
Belgium	244	354	1,333	179	291	1,012	8	12	54	57	52	267
Brazil	132	171	721	8	18	104	14	60	142	111	93	475
Canada	6,217	5,579	27,580	1,536	1,334	6,408	1,924	1,871	8,650	2,756	2,374	12,522
Chile	103	106	515	22	16	97	47	61	255	34	29	163
China	1,081	525	3,517	837	279	2,380	44	13	93	201	233	1,044
Colombia	66	47	264	42	23	143	7	6	26	17	18	95
France	51	54	251	17	24	85	4	3	15	29	28	152
Germany	937	845	4,383	705	621	3,276	14	8	40	219	216	1,066
Hong Kong	30	27	132	5	1	16	4	(-)	5	21	26	111
Japan	286	147	1,090	167	38	503	6	2	26	113	106	561
Korea, South	364	251	1,587	303	192	1,293	6	6	43	55	53	251
Kuwait	66	124	399	56	79	303	6	38	74	4	8	22
Mexico	3,874	3,442	17,776	377	314	1,568	168	150	809	3,330	2,978	15,399
Nigeria	71	68	308	50	48	216	4	4	21	17	16	71
Russia	(-)	(-)	3	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	3
Saudi Arabia	222	257	1,079	179	210	853	30	32	154	12	15	73
Singapore	40	33	173	3	(-)	6	(-)	(-)	4	37	33	163
South Africa	135	131	577	34	16	112	11	34	93	90	81	372
United Arab Emirates	405	424	1,921	333	329	1,512	12	37	106	60	58	303
United Kingdom	164	151	775	63	57	310	7	7	28	95	86	438
Venezuela	14	17	76	6	6	34	(-)	(-)	1	7	11	40
Other	1,896	1,860	8,716	1,042	1,028	4,605	182	137	781	672	694	3,330
<b>Imports</b>												
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>38,235</b>	<b>36,637</b>	<b>180,162</b>	<b>16,390</b>	<b>15,975</b>	<b>76,724</b>	<b>5,354</b>	<b>5,176</b>	<b>25,894</b>	<b>16,492</b>	<b>15,487</b>	<b>77,543</b>
Austria	422	350	1,733	240	223	983	1	1	3	182	126	746
Brazil	134	118	598	1	1	3	30	17	95	103	100	500
Canada	5,438	4,843	24,443	2,912	2,680	12,955	720	586	3,090	1,807	1,578	8,398
China	1,491	1,384	6,882	117	31	550	91	96	403	1,283	1,257	5,929
Germany	2,840	3,112	14,888	1,884	2,112	9,927	53	63	350	902	937	4,610
Italy	598	470	2,520	459	309	1,803	4	2	11	134	159	706
Japan	3,966	4,272	19,871	2,817	3,172	14,254	60	33	300	1,089	1,068	5,317
Korea, South	3,450	3,664	16,577	2,457	2,630	11,776	1	1	6	992	1,033	4,795
Mexico	14,809	13,986	69,066	3,470	3,266	15,346	4,142	4,219	20,592	7,197	6,501	33,128
South Africa	141	155	749	100	100	574	6	3	18	34	53	158
Sweden	347	368	1,822	287	327	1,565	32	12	120	27	29	137
Taiwan	335	303	1,485	7	7	43	(-)	(-)	1	328	296	1,441
Thailand	428	451	2,127	12	9	56	1	(-)	13	416	441	2,058
United Kingdom	769	531	3,493	533	352	2,442	97	60	431	139	119	620
Other	3,068	2,629	13,908	1,094	755	4,447	114	83	461	1,860	1,791	8,999

NOTE: Data are not available on a BOP basis. For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part C: Seasonally Adjusted (by Geography)**

**Exhibit 19. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas - Census Basis**

In millions of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Country and Area	May 2023	April 2023	First Quarter 2022	Second Quarter 2022	Third Quarter 2022	Fourth Quarter 2022	First Quarter 2023	Year-to-Date 2023	Year-to-Date 2022
<b>Balance</b>									
Australia	1,221	974	3,153	3,864	4,166	3,198	4,758	6,954	5,505
Belgium	1,749	1,854	3,398	2,688	2,206	900	5,498	9,101	5,102
Brazil	1,047	729	3,691	5,544	3,879	1,812	2,781	4,557	7,648
Canada	-5,263 (R)	-6,202	-20,794	-24,586	-20,429	-14,300	-17,919	-29,384	-38,218
China	-24,871	-24,192	-114,743	-100,972	-96,161	-70,420	-69,965	-119,028	-180,610
France	-1,939	-1,170	-2,570	-3,077	-2,308	-3,324	-2,917	-6,026	-4,775
Germany	-6,898	-7,640	-16,610	-17,105	-17,674	-22,689	-21,747	-36,285	-28,100
Hong Kong	1,639	1,570	5,067	5,603	5,892	4,587	6,071	9,280	8,969
India	-3,213	-3,464	-8,823	-11,826	-9,152	-8,576	-12,007	-18,685	-16,071
Ireland	-5,386	-4,960	-14,888	-18,606	-15,013	-18,052	-14,008	-24,354	-27,277
Israel	-898	-604	-1,597	-1,899	-1,726	-2,007	-1,762	-3,265	-2,698
Italy	-3,937	-3,792	-9,038	-10,421	-10,265	-11,637	-10,953	-18,682	-16,097
Japan	-4,976	-6,767	-18,483	-15,974	-14,920	-18,506	-16,983	-28,726	-29,597
Korea, South	-3,846	-4,333	-10,546	-10,852	-10,726	-11,155	-11,912	-20,092	-17,889
Malaysia	-2,158	-2,344	-9,770	-8,903	-8,759	-8,574	-8,427	-12,929	-15,741
Mexico	-13,466	-12,979	-32,196	-30,609	-33,136	-34,525	-35,930	-62,374	-53,403
Netherlands	3,851	4,226	7,175	8,184	12,443	10,856	9,021	17,098	12,433
Saudi Arabia	115	-429	-2,573	-3,980	-2,628	-2,692	-1,360	-1,674	-4,881
Singapore	285	-716	2,596	3,476	6,263	2,235	598	167	4,547
Switzerland	-2,631	-4,492	-13,615	-3,452	-1,025	-4,585	-5,044	-12,168	-18,021
Taiwan	-3,754	-3,463	-12,890	-11,410	-11,908	-11,275	-11,480	-18,697	-20,391
United Kingdom	1,150	922	2,310	1,733	4,243	3,970	4,493	6,565	4,674
Vietnam	-8,128	-8,505	-27,710	-31,817	-29,363	-27,235	-24,144	-40,776	-48,813
All other countries	-9,890	-8,988	-35,163	-30,156	-27,982	-32,129	-24,643	-43,522	-56,444
CAFTA-DR	665	684	2,816	3,853	3,568	2,421	2,641	3,991	5,247
European Union	-16,525	-17,259	-49,178	-51,287	-42,697	-59,313	-52,553	-86,337	-83,451
South/Central America	4,219	4,073	16,996	22,669	20,125	15,722	15,979	24,270	31,626
<b>Exports</b>									
Australia	2,766	2,464	7,028	7,961	7,944	7,618	8,511	13,741	12,060
Belgium	3,446	3,583	9,270	9,017	8,683	8,840	11,205	18,235	15,225
Brazil	4,068	3,653	12,705	15,079	13,985	12,071	12,334	20,055	22,758
Canada	28,987 (R)	29,237	85,414	90,054	90,170	90,614	89,677	147,901	145,188
China	10,875	13,822	39,257	36,799	38,328	39,628	41,511	66,209	64,012
France	3,371	3,330	10,532	11,473	12,327	11,692	11,347	18,048	17,941
Germany	6,152	5,860	17,349	18,204	18,383	18,618	20,098	32,110	29,514
Hong Kong	2,089	2,003	6,390	6,794	7,041	5,602	7,053	11,145	11,090
India	3,302	3,287	11,726	11,714	12,083	11,637	10,061	16,650	19,638
Ireland	1,478	1,345	4,385	4,144	3,593	3,890	4,496	7,319	7,150
Israel	1,019	1,007	3,686	3,633	3,569	3,312	3,453	5,480	6,084
Italy	1,787	2,307	7,154	7,171	6,809	6,580	7,437	11,531	11,927
Japan	6,198	6,031	20,134	20,141	20,722	19,184	19,455	31,684	33,537
Korea, South	5,110	5,308	16,916	18,130	18,624	18,446	15,800	26,219	28,988
Malaysia	1,415	1,273	4,364	4,579	4,739	4,514	4,392	7,080	7,362
Mexico	25,542	25,666	77,785	82,976	83,168	80,381	82,937	134,145	133,096
Netherlands	6,311	6,808	16,011	18,325	19,685	19,187	19,899	33,018	28,048
Saudi Arabia	1,129	1,037	2,607	2,639	3,045	3,109	3,227	5,393	4,407
Singapore	3,175	3,356	10,880	11,060	13,435	10,802	10,111	16,643	17,943
Switzerland	2,700	1,407	5,604	10,239	12,086	8,798	8,254	12,361	10,792
Taiwan	3,405	3,241	10,589	11,024	11,562	11,068	9,876	16,522	18,237
United Kingdom	6,251	6,531	16,692	18,331	19,963	21,222	20,558	33,339	29,835
Vietnam	761	770	2,758	3,224	2,835	2,539	2,498	4,029	4,962
All other countries	29,726	30,640	91,701	102,680	100,741	95,760	99,080	159,447	159,618
CAFTA-DR	3,678	3,565	11,253	12,889	12,683	11,483	11,877	19,120	19,647
European Union	29,346	29,690	81,545	88,481	91,187	89,578	95,508	154,544	140,544
South/Central America	16,067	16,097	52,561	61,189	58,540	52,432	53,253	85,417	92,504
<b>Imports</b>									
Australia	1,545	1,490	3,874	4,098	3,779	4,420	3,753	6,787	6,555
Belgium	1,697	1,729	5,872	6,329	6,477	7,940	5,707	9,134	10,123
Brazil	3,021	2,924	9,014	9,535	10,106	10,260	9,553	15,498	15,110
Canada	34,250	35,438	106,208	114,640	110,599	105,115	107,596	177,284	183,407
China	35,747	38,014	154,000	137,771	134,489	110,047	111,476	185,237	244,622
France	5,310	4,500	13,103	14,550	14,635	15,016	14,264	24,074	22,716
Germany	13,500	13,500	33,959	35,309	36,056	41,306	41,844	68,395	57,614
Hong Kong	450	432	1,323	1,191	1,149	1,015	982	1,864	2,121
India	6,515	6,751	20,548	23,539	21,235	20,214	22,069	35,334	35,709
Ireland	6,864	6,305	19,272	22,749	18,605	21,942	18,504	31,673	34,427
Israel	1,918	1,612	5,283	5,533	5,295	5,319	5,215	8,745	8,781
Italy	5,724	6,099	16,192	17,591	17,074	18,217	18,390	30,213	28,023
Japan	11,174	12,798	38,617	36,115	35,642	37,690	36,438	60,410	63,133
Korea, South	8,956	9,642	27,462	28,982	29,350	29,601	27,713	46,311	46,877
Malaysia	3,573	3,617	14,134	13,482	13,498	13,087	12,819	20,009	23,103
Mexico	39,008	38,645	109,981	113,584	116,304	114,905	118,867	196,519	186,500
Netherlands	2,460	2,581	8,835	10,142	7,241	8,331	10,879	15,920	15,615
Saudi Arabia	1,014	1,466	5,180	6,620	5,673	5,801	4,586	7,066	9,287
Singapore	2,890	4,072	8,284	7,584	7,172	8,566	9,513	16,475	13,396
Switzerland	5,331	5,899	19,219	13,691	13,111	13,383	13,299	24,529	28,813
Taiwan	7,159	6,703	23,480	22,433	23,469	22,343	21,356	35,219	38,628
United Kingdom	5,100	5,608	14,381	16,598	15,720	17,253	16,065	26,774	25,161
Vietnam	8,889	9,275	30,467	35,041	32,199	29,774	26,641	44,805	53,775
All other countries	39,617	39,628	126,864	132,836	128,723	127,889	123,724	202,969	216,062
CAFTA-DR	3,013	2,880	8,437	9,036	9,115	9,062	9,236	15,129	14,400
European Union	45,872	46,949	130,723	139,768	133,885	148,891	148,061	240,881	223,995
South/Central America	11,848	12,024	35,565	38,520	38,415	36,710	37,275	61,147	60,878

**NOTES:**

\* Countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

\* Data for trade in goods with Ireland and with the Netherlands were evaluated for seasonality, but no significant seasonal patterns were identified. The not seasonally adjusted data for these two countries are shown in this exhibit for consistency with other exhibits.

\* Area data reflect the composition of the areas as of the most recent statistical period.

\* Seasonally adjusted country and area data in this exhibit will not sum to the commodity-based seasonally adjusted totals shown in Part A of this release. Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

\* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part C: Seasonally Adjusted (by Geography)**

**Exhibit 20. U.S. Trade in Goods and Services by Selected Countries and Areas - BOP Basis**

In millions of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Country and Area	Fourth Quarter 2021	First Quarter 2022	Second Quarter 2022	Third Quarter 2022	Fourth Quarter 2022	First Quarter 2023	Annual 2020	Annual 2021	Annual 2022
<b>Balance</b>									
Australia	6,072	6,504	6,939	7,019	6,639	8,201	17,932	24,143	27,101
Belgium	3,387	3,277	2,614	2,127	946	5,366	8,084	11,497	8,964
Brazil	6,571	7,068	9,332	7,817	5,800	6,611	21,445	25,426	30,016
Canada	-11,878	-17,604	-19,359	-15,265	-9,875	-10,988	733	-34,428	-62,102
China	-91,205	-110,727	-97,353	-92,660	-65,616	-65,319	-282,343	-334,145	-366,356
France	-4,285	-4,232	-4,258	-3,522	-4,548	-3,613	-14,347	-22,159	-16,560
Germany	-17,755	-17,083	-18,139	-18,549	-23,084	-22,486	-58,572	-72,025	-76,854
Hong Kong	6,419	5,318	5,677	5,930	4,984	6,298	18,561	27,779	21,910
India	-12,064	-10,740	-13,908	-10,958	-10,170	-13,830	-34,149	-44,124	-45,776
Ireland	-1,882	315	-3,520	562	-1,997	1,004	-5,062	-5,166	-4,639
Israel	-2,408	-2,257	-2,524	-2,625	-2,536	-2,231	-5,671	-8,180	-9,942
Italy	-10,237	-9,235	-10,838	-10,828	-12,270	-11,522	-28,214	-38,855	-43,171
Japan	-11,262	-21,449	-15,658	-14,727	-18,349	-16,603	-50,525	-55,339	-70,183
Korea, South	-6,876	-8,958	-8,797	-8,697	-9,111	-9,124	-17,366	-22,871	-35,564
Malaysia	-9,747	-9,787	-8,633	-8,558	-8,264	-7,911	-30,686	-40,379	-35,242
Mexico	-30,954	-33,549	-32,589	-35,371	-37,552	-38,672	-110,353	-108,779	-139,060
Netherlands	6,991	10,116	11,685	15,426	14,292	13,506	27,167	28,998	51,519
Saudi Arabia	602	-278	-1,736	-427	-541	875	11,009	6,425	-2,982
Singapore	7,392	8,656	9,581	11,825	8,652	6,777	13,174	28,198	38,714
Switzerland	-5,624	-7,727	1,305	4,134	1,539	427	-39,194	-19,813	-750
Taiwan	-11,811	-13,696	-12,163	-12,666	-11,675	-12,223	-26,943	-39,698	-50,200
United Kingdom	3,576	4,417	4,099	5,993	5,562	5,559	15,065	10,812	20,071
Vietnam	-25,659	-27,258	-31,428	-28,996	-26,901	-23,651	-67,683	-89,457	-114,583
All other countries	-20,267	-21,679	-18,628	-14,003	-21,206	-10,793	-14,942	-69,432	-75,517
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union	-36,985	-33,009	-34,352	-24,701	-40,878	-35,023	-110,101	-148,222	-132,940
South/Central America	23,759	25,126	30,685	28,367	21,870	19,621	77,120	94,149	106,048
<b>Exports</b>									
Australia	11,187	12,256	13,169	13,206	13,646	14,891	38,473	42,948	52,278
Belgium	10,000	10,514	10,364	10,093	10,225	12,496	33,243	37,766	41,196
Brazil	17,012	17,620	20,484	19,595	17,738	17,813	49,381	61,910	75,436
Canada	101,832	101,480	108,262	109,036	109,791	110,937	309,637	367,303	428,569
China	50,910	49,959	47,571	49,225	50,525	52,307	166,311	191,988	197,279
France	13,719	15,831	17,103	17,989	17,715	17,344	42,890	46,996	68,638
Germany	26,101	27,031	28,423	28,791	29,470	30,820	87,700	97,587	113,715
Hong Kong	11,057	9,914	10,193	10,417	8,997	10,401	36,697	44,245	39,522
India	16,775	17,759	18,109	18,690	18,510	16,719	43,335	58,299	73,067
Ireland	23,853	25,225	24,898	24,740	25,622	25,340	78,243	89,890	100,485
Israel	5,013	5,088	5,423	5,213	5,088	5,200	15,414	18,189	20,812
Italy	7,500	9,303	9,479	9,233	9,064	9,961	25,767	28,184	37,079
Japan	28,884	29,621	30,069	30,749	29,444	29,891	102,244	112,016	119,883
Korea, South	21,794	22,415	24,170	24,769	24,610	22,509	69,150	85,981	95,963
Malaysia	4,715	5,157	5,401	5,567	5,391	5,469	14,977	17,972	21,516
Mexico	81,621	86,646	92,522	92,933	90,384	93,194	236,067	308,267	362,485
Netherlands	20,360	22,477	25,694	26,465	26,535	28,399	65,796	76,641	101,170
Saudi Arabia	5,624	5,277	5,298	5,687	5,742	5,946	21,281	21,444	22,004
Singapore	17,501	19,302	19,619	21,733	19,869	19,173	53,098	67,090	80,525
Switzerland	19,328	19,943	24,012	25,934	22,942	21,386	59,762	72,736	92,832
Taiwan	12,621	13,358	13,819	14,304	13,835	12,386	39,821	47,285	55,317
United Kingdom	35,015	36,213	38,897	40,865	42,964	42,137	120,202	130,030	158,939
Vietnam	3,266	3,362	3,823	3,447	3,148	3,264	12,354	12,930	13,779
All other countries	147,426	152,043	164,947	167,772	161,203	167,599	438,305	529,333	645,966
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union	129,093	139,493	149,354	153,245	152,660	158,005	415,607	475,879	594,751
South/Central America	82,298	85,807	95,509	93,496	86,107	87,053	240,247	302,799	360,919
<b>Imports</b>									
Australia	5,116	5,752	6,230	6,187	7,007	6,690	20,541	18,804	25,177
Belgium	6,613	7,237	7,750	7,966	9,279	7,130	25,160	26,269	32,231
Brazil	10,440	10,553	11,152	11,778	11,938	11,203	27,936	36,484	45,421
Canada	113,711	119,084	127,621	124,301	119,666	121,925	308,904	401,731	490,672
China	142,115	160,687	144,923	141,885	116,140	117,626	448,654	526,133	563,635
France	18,004	20,063	21,361	21,511	22,262	20,957	57,237	69,154	85,198
Germany	43,856	44,114	46,561	47,339	52,554	53,306	146,272	169,612	190,569
Hong Kong	4,639	4,596	4,516	4,487	4,013	4,103	18,136	16,466	17,612
India	28,838	28,499	32,017	29,648	28,679	30,549	77,484	102,422	118,844
Ireland	25,735	24,909	28,418	24,178	27,619	24,336	83,305	95,056	105,124
Israel	7,421	7,344	7,947	7,838	7,624	7,431	21,085	26,369	30,754
Italy	17,737	18,537	20,317	20,062	21,335	21,483	53,980	67,039	80,250
Japan	40,146	51,070	45,727	45,476	47,793	46,495	152,768	167,355	190,067
Korea, South	28,671	31,372	32,967	33,466	33,721	31,633	86,516	108,853	131,527
Malaysia	14,462	14,944	14,034	14,125	13,655	13,380	45,663	58,352	56,758
Mexico	112,575	120,195	125,111	128,304	127,936	131,866	346,420	417,046	501,545
Netherlands	13,369	12,360	14,009	11,039	12,243	14,892	38,629	47,643	49,651
Saudi Arabia	5,022	5,555	7,034	6,115	6,283	5,071	10,272	15,019	24,986
Singapore	10,109	10,646	10,039	9,908	11,217	12,396	39,925	38,891	41,811
Switzerland	24,952	27,671	22,707	21,801	21,404	20,960	98,956	92,549	93,582
Taiwan	24,432	27,055	25,982	26,970	25,510	24,609	66,764	86,983	105,517
United Kingdom	31,440	31,796	34,797	34,872	37,402	36,577	105,137	119,218	138,868
Vietnam	28,925	30,619	35,250	32,443	30,049	26,915	80,038	102,387	128,362
All other countries	167,693	173,723	183,575	181,775	182,409	178,392	453,247	598,765	721,482
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union	166,079	172,502	183,705	177,946	193,537	193,028	525,707	624,101	727,690
South/Central America	58,539	60,681	64,824	65,129	64,237	67,431	163,127	208,650	254,871

n.a. Not available

**NOTES:**

\* Countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area and for additional information on country and area detail for goods on a BOP basis and for services, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

\* Area data reflect the composition of the areas at the time of reporting.

\* Seasonally adjusted country and area data in this exhibit will not sum to the seasonally adjusted totals shown in Part A of this release. Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

\* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).



**Part C: Seasonally Adjusted (by Geography)**

**Exhibit 20a. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas - BOP Basis**

In millions of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Country and Area	Fourth Quarter 2021	First Quarter 2022	Second Quarter 2022	Third Quarter 2022	Fourth Quarter 2022	First Quarter 2023	Annual 2020	Annual 2021	Annual 2022
<b>Balance</b>									
Australia	3,180	3,177	3,876	4,174	3,153	4,773	8,905	13,892	14,380
Belgium	3,331	3,398	2,675	2,180	873	5,504	6,506	12,175	9,127
Brazil	3,684	3,546	5,415	3,710	1,613	2,683	11,270	15,520	14,284
Canada	-16,980	-22,959	-26,639	-22,681	-16,443	-20,113	-18,660	-54,457	-88,723
China	-95,422	-114,451	-100,708	-95,869	-70,200	-69,895	-307,437	-352,132	-381,228
France	-3,671	-3,101	-3,151	-2,408	-3,576	-2,871	-16,430	-20,645	-12,235
Germany	-17,282	-16,677	-17,300	-17,796	-22,929	-21,881	-57,366	-70,158	-74,702
Hong Kong	6,143	5,099	5,685	6,006	4,683	6,182	15,921	25,801	21,473
India	-9,980	-8,833	-11,808	-9,160	-8,609	-11,941	-24,272	-33,608	-38,410
Ireland	-16,194	-14,885	-18,596	-15,013	-18,041	-13,992	-55,428	-60,159	-66,535
Israel	-1,556	-1,474	-1,659	-1,554	-1,800	-1,617	-3,966	-5,554	-6,487
Italy	-10,310	-9,088	-10,543	-10,398	-11,729	-11,040	-29,574	-39,389	-41,758
Japan	-12,324	-18,464	-15,867	-14,912	-18,504	-17,109	-55,849	-60,493	-67,746
Korea, South	-8,601	-10,598	-10,821	-10,664	-11,069	-11,824	-25,290	-29,508	-43,152
Malaysia	-9,630	-9,779	-8,916	-8,796	-8,605	-8,455	-31,846	-40,968	-36,096
Mexico	-31,254	-33,967	-32,494	-35,246	-36,723	-38,358	-116,275	-111,540	-138,430
Netherlands	5,145	7,139	8,083	12,318	10,769	9,048	17,244	17,919	38,309
Saudi Arabia	-1,688	-2,547	-3,857	-2,523	-2,626	-1,247	1,961	-2,648	-11,553
Singapore	1,866	2,658	3,651	6,361	2,361	599	-3,954	5,888	15,031
Switzerland	-10,828	-13,536	-3,347	-933	-4,474	-4,988	-56,688	-39,631	-22,291
Taiwan	-11,601	-12,699	-11,185	-11,718	-11,080	-11,326	-29,920	-39,793	-46,683
United Kingdom	1,994	2,220	1,525	3,887	3,905	4,471	8,118	5,043	11,538
Vietnam	-26,034	-27,711	-31,823	-29,366	-27,236	-24,134	-69,680	-90,917	-116,136
All other countries	-32,331	-33,859	-27,767	-23,371	-29,990	-19,883	-80,166	-128,147	-114,987
CAFTA-DR	2,753	2,729	3,726	3,445	2,296	2,521	3,418	8,704	12,196
European Union	-53,384	-49,763	-51,650	-42,907	-59,773	-52,561	-183,922	-219,406	-204,092
South/Central America	14,984	16,673	22,328	19,617	15,269	15,640	37,649	53,033	73,887
<b>Exports</b>									
Australia	6,686	7,080	8,013	8,006	7,630	8,604	23,417	26,451	30,728
Belgium	8,722	9,277	9,029	8,698	8,845	11,206	27,581	33,711	35,849
Brazil	12,727	12,643	15,049	13,911	11,974	12,265	34,418	46,766	53,578
Canada	85,843	85,586	90,267	90,386	91,062	89,953	256,929	310,210	357,301
China	40,679	39,714	37,256	38,793	40,022	41,779	125,145	152,557	155,785
France	8,731	10,568	11,537	12,402	11,739	11,387	27,311	29,950	46,246
Germany	16,976	17,404	18,292	18,514	18,641	20,147	57,836	65,340	72,851
Hong Kong	7,553	6,485	6,957	7,226	5,780	7,269	24,170	30,327	26,448
India	11,175	11,728	11,742	12,101	11,616	10,095	27,019	39,808	47,187
Ireland	4,175	4,408	4,195	3,654	3,936	4,535	10,697	13,782	16,193
Israel	3,729	3,834	3,896	3,775	3,545	3,642	11,346	13,199	15,049
Italy	5,501	7,160	7,168	6,827	6,583	7,411	19,922	21,687	27,738
Japan	19,802	20,430	20,514	21,067	19,539	19,727	64,391	75,367	81,549
Korea, South	16,575	17,250	18,565	19,056	18,843	16,178	51,436	66,769	73,715
Malaysia	3,998	4,356	4,567	4,719	4,499	4,367	12,265	15,122	18,141
Mexico	73,204	77,854	83,125	83,293	80,512	83,040	212,606	277,213	324,784
Netherlands	14,794	16,023	18,361	19,716	19,223	19,991	44,715	53,189	73,322
Saudi Arabia	2,989	2,645	2,776	3,164	3,186	3,350	10,989	11,104	11,771
Singapore	9,403	10,869	11,111	13,435	10,802	10,077	26,594	35,234	46,217
Switzerland	5,802	5,712	10,380	12,174	8,923	8,339	18,262	23,890	37,189
Taiwan	10,005	10,761	11,263	11,755	11,277	10,043	30,522	37,267	45,056
United Kingdom	16,222	16,809	18,593	20,118	21,433	20,758	58,503	61,759	76,954
Vietnam	2,756	2,757	3,222	2,835	2,539	2,505	9,890	11,005	11,352
All other countries	89,429	93,658	106,131	106,269	98,861	104,500	247,889	314,176	404,920
CAFTA-DR	10,785	11,254	12,887	12,684	11,469	11,890	27,171	38,817	48,295
European Union	74,867	81,948	89,341	92,117	90,147	95,917	233,157	273,236	353,553
South/Central America	49,080	52,661	61,402	58,645	52,559	53,361	128,783	175,040	225,266
<b>Imports</b>									
Australia	3,505	3,902	4,137	3,831	4,477	3,831	14,512	12,559	16,348
Belgium	5,390	5,878	6,354	6,518	7,972	5,702	21,075	21,536	26,722
Brazil	9,043	9,097	9,634	10,201	10,362	9,583	23,148	31,246	39,294
Canada	102,822	108,545	116,907	113,067	107,505	110,066	275,589	364,668	446,025
China	136,101	154,165	137,964	134,663	110,221	111,674	432,582	504,689	537,013
France	12,402	13,669	14,688	14,810	15,315	14,258	43,741	50,595	58,481
Germany	34,258	34,081	35,592	36,310	41,569	42,028	115,201	135,498	147,553
Hong Kong	1,410	1,386	1,272	1,220	1,097	1,087	8,249	4,527	4,975
India	21,155	20,561	23,551	21,260	20,225	22,036	51,291	73,415	85,597
Ireland	20,369	19,293	22,791	18,667	21,977	18,527	66,125	73,941	82,727
Israel	5,286	5,307	5,555	5,329	5,345	5,258	15,312	18,752	21,536
Italy	15,811	16,248	17,711	17,225	18,312	18,452	49,495	61,076	69,496
Japan	32,126	38,893	36,380	35,979	38,043	36,836	120,240	135,861	149,295
Korea, South	25,176	27,848	29,386	29,720	29,912	28,002	76,726	96,278	116,867
Malaysia	13,628	14,135	13,483	13,515	13,105	12,822	44,111	56,090	54,238
Mexico	104,458	111,821	115,619	118,539	117,235	121,399	328,882	388,753	463,214
Netherlands	9,649	8,884	10,278	7,398	8,454	10,943	27,471	35,270	35,013
Saudi Arabia	4,678	5,193	6,634	5,686	5,812	4,598	9,028	13,752	23,324
Singapore	7,537	8,211	7,459	7,074	8,441	9,478	30,548	29,346	31,186
Switzerland	16,630	19,248	13,728	13,108	13,397	13,327	74,950	63,521	59,480
Taiwan	21,606	23,461	22,449	23,473	22,357	21,369	60,442	77,060	91,739
United Kingdom	14,228	14,589	17,068	16,231	17,527	16,287	50,385	56,717	65,416
Vietnam	28,790	30,467	35,045	32,201	29,775	26,640	79,570	101,922	127,488
All other countries	121,759	127,518	133,898	129,640	128,851	124,383	328,055	442,323	519,908
CAFTA-DR	8,031	8,525	9,161	9,240	9,173	9,369	23,753	30,113	36,099
European Union	128,251	131,711	140,991	135,024	149,920	148,478	417,078	492,642	557,645
South/Central America	34,096	35,987	39,074	39,028	37,290	37,721	91,134	122,007	151,379

**NOTES:**

\* Countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area and for additional information on country and area detail for goods on a BOP basis and for services, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

\* Area data reflect the composition of the areas at the time of reporting.

\* Seasonally adjusted country and area data in this exhibit will not sum to the seasonally adjusted totals shown in Part A of this release. Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

\* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part C: Seasonally Adjusted (by Geography)**

**Exhibit 20b. U.S. Trade in Services by Selected Countries and Areas**

In millions of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Country and Area	Fourth Quarter 2021	First Quarter 2022	Second Quarter 2022	Third Quarter 2022	Fourth Quarter 2022	First Quarter 2023	Annual 2020	Annual 2021	Annual 2022
<b>Balance</b>									
Australia	2,891	3,327	3,063	2,845	3,486	3,428	9,027	10,251	12,721
Belgium	56	-121	-61	-53	73	-138	1,578	-678	-163
Brazil	2,888	3,521	3,917	4,107	4,187	3,928	10,175	9,906	15,732
Canada	5,101	5,355	7,280	7,416	6,568	9,124	19,394	20,029	26,621
China	4,217	3,724	3,355	3,209	4,584	4,576	25,094	17,987	14,873
France	-614	-1,131	-1,108	-1,114	-972	-742	2,083	-1,514	-4,325
Germany	-474	-406	-839	-753	-155	-604	-1,207	-1,867	-2,152
Hong Kong	275	220	-8	-76	301	116	2,640	1,978	437
India	-2,084	-1,907	-2,100	-1,798	-1,561	-1,889	-9,877	-10,516	-7,366
Ireland	14,313	15,201	15,076	15,575	16,044	14,996	50,365	54,993	61,895
Israel	-852	-783	-866	-1,071	-736	-615	-1,705	-2,626	-3,455
Italy	73	-147	-295	-430	-542	-481	1,360	534	-1,413
Japan	1,062	-2,985	208	184	155	505	5,325	5,154	-2,438
Korea, South	1,725	1,640	2,024	1,967	1,958	2,700	7,924	6,637	7,588
Malaysia	-117	-8	283	238	341	544	1,160	588	854
Mexico	300	419	-95	-125	-829	-314	5,922	2,761	-630
Netherlands	1,846	2,978	3,602	3,107	3,523	4,458	9,922	11,079	13,210
Saudi Arabia	2,291	2,269	2,121	2,095	2,085	2,122	9,048	9,072	8,571
Singapore	5,526	5,998	5,929	5,464	6,291	6,178	17,128	22,311	23,683
Switzerland	5,204	5,809	4,653	5,067	6,013	5,414	17,494	19,818	21,541
Taiwan	-210	-997	-977	-948	-595	-897	2,977	95	-3,517
United Kingdom	1,581	2,197	2,574	2,106	1,657	1,088	6,947	5,770	8,533
Vietnam	375	453	396	369	335	483	1,997	1,460	1,553
All other countries	12,063	12,180	9,139	9,369	8,784	9,090	65,224	58,715	39,471
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union	16,399	16,754	17,298	18,206	18,895	17,538	73,821	71,184	71,152
South/Central America	8,775	8,453	8,358	8,750	6,601	3,981	39,471	41,116	32,162
<b>Exports</b>									
Australia	4,502	5,177	5,156	5,200	6,016	6,287	15,056	16,497	21,550
Belgium	1,278	1,237	1,335	1,395	1,379	1,290	5,663	4,055	5,347
Brazil	4,285	4,977	5,435	5,684	5,763	5,548	14,964	15,144	21,859
Canada	15,990	15,894	17,995	18,650	18,729	20,983	52,708	57,093	71,268
China	10,231	10,245	10,315	10,431	10,503	10,528	41,166	39,430	41,494
France	4,988	5,262	5,566	5,587	5,976	5,957	15,579	17,045	22,391
Germany	9,125	9,627	10,130	10,276	10,829	10,673	29,864	32,247	40,863
Hong Kong	3,504	3,429	3,236	3,191	3,217	3,132	12,527	13,917	13,073
India	5,600	6,031	6,366	6,589	6,894	6,624	16,317	18,491	25,881
Ireland	19,678	20,817	20,703	21,086	21,686	20,805	67,545	76,108	84,292
Israel	1,284	1,254	1,527	1,438	1,543	1,558	4,067	4,990	5,763
Italy	1,999	2,143	2,311	2,407	2,481	2,549	5,845	6,497	9,342
Japan	9,082	9,191	9,555	9,682	9,905	10,164	37,853	36,648	38,334
Korea, South	5,219	5,164	5,605	5,713	5,767	6,332	17,714	19,212	22,249
Malaysia	717	801	834	848	892	1,102	2,712	2,850	3,375
Mexico	8,417	8,792	9,397	9,639	9,872	10,154	23,461	31,054	37,700
Netherlands	5,565	6,454	7,333	6,749	7,312	8,407	21,080	23,452	27,848
Saudi Arabia	2,635	2,631	2,521	2,524	2,556	2,596	10,293	10,340	10,233
Singapore	8,098	8,434	8,509	8,298	9,067	9,096	26,505	31,856	34,308
Switzerland	13,526	14,232	13,632	13,760	14,019	13,047	41,500	48,846	55,643
Taiwan	2,616	2,597	2,556	2,549	2,558	2,342	9,299	10,018	10,261
United Kingdom	18,794	19,404	20,304	20,747	21,531	21,378	61,699	68,270	81,985
Vietnam	510	605	601	612	610	758	2,464	1,925	2,427
All other countries	57,997	58,385	58,816	61,503	62,341	63,099	190,416	215,157	241,046
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union	54,226	57,545	60,013	61,128	62,513	62,088	182,450	202,642	241,198
South/Central America	33,218	33,146	34,108	34,852	33,548	33,691	111,465	127,760	135,654
<b>Imports</b>									
Australia	1,610	1,850	2,093	2,356	2,530	2,859	6,029	6,246	8,829
Belgium	1,222	1,359	1,396	1,448	1,307	1,427	4,085	4,733	5,509
Brazil	1,397	1,456	1,517	1,577	1,576	1,620	4,789	5,238	6,127
Canada	10,889	10,538	10,715	11,234	12,161	11,859	33,314	37,064	44,647
China	6,014	6,521	6,960	7,222	5,919	5,953	16,072	21,444	26,622
France	5,602	6,393	6,674	6,701	6,948	6,698	13,496	18,559	26,716
Germany	9,599	10,033	10,969	11,029	10,985	11,278	31,070	34,113	43,016
Hong Kong	3,229	3,210	3,244	3,267	2,916	3,017	9,887	11,939	12,636
India	7,684	7,938	8,467	8,387	8,454	8,513	26,193	29,007	33,247
Ireland	5,366	5,616	5,627	5,511	5,642	5,809	17,180	21,115	22,397
Israel	2,136	2,037	2,393	2,509	2,279	2,173	5,773	7,617	9,218
Italy	1,926	2,290	2,606	2,836	3,023	3,031	4,485	5,963	10,755
Japan	8,020	12,176	9,347	9,498	9,750	9,659	32,528	31,495	40,772
Korea, South	3,495	3,525	3,581	3,746	3,809	3,631	9,790	12,575	14,660
Malaysia	835	809	551	610	551	558	1,552	2,262	2,520
Mexico	8,117	8,373	9,492	9,765	10,701	10,467	17,539	28,293	38,331
Netherlands	3,720	3,476	3,731	3,641	3,789	3,949	11,158	12,372	14,638
Saudi Arabia	344	362	400	428	471	474	1,245	1,268	1,662
Singapore	2,572	2,435	2,580	2,834	2,776	2,919	9,377	9,545	10,625
Switzerland	8,323	8,423	8,979	8,693	8,006	7,633	24,006	29,029	34,102
Taiwan	2,826	3,594	3,533	3,497	3,153	3,240	6,322	9,923	13,778
United Kingdom	17,212	17,207	17,729	18,641	19,875	20,290	54,752	62,501	73,452
Vietnam	135	152	205	242	275	275	468	465	874
All other countries	45,934	46,205	49,677	52,135	53,558	54,009	125,192	156,442	201,575
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union	37,828	40,791	42,715	42,922	43,618	44,550	108,629	131,458	170,045
South/Central America	24,443	24,693	25,750	26,102	26,947	29,710	71,993	86,644	103,492

n.a. Not available

**NOTES:**

\* Countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area and for additional information on country and area detail for goods on a BOP basis and for services, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/it900](http://www.census.gov/it900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

\* Area data reflect the composition of the areas at the time of reporting.

\* Seasonally adjusted country and area data in this exhibit will not sum to the seasonally adjusted totals shown in Part A of this release. Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

\* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/it900](http://www.census.gov/it900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

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# MONTHLY U.S. INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES, May 2023, SUPPLEMENT

Release Number: CB 23-110

#### Goods Data Inquiries

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U.S. CENSUS BUREAU  
[census.gov](https://www.census.gov)

**Exhibit 1. Exports, Imports, and Balance of Goods by Selected NAICS-Based Product Code,  
Not Seasonally Adjusted: May 2023**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal total due to rounding. (X) Not Applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

NAICS-Based Product Code Description	Balance		Exports		Imports for Consumption (Customs Value)			
	May	Year-to-Date	May	Year-to-Date	Totals		Calculated Duty	
					May	Year-to-Date	May	Year-to-Date
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>-96,911.6</b>	<b>-421,856.6</b>	<b>166,677.1</b>	<b>837,554.2</b>	<b>263,588.6</b>	<b>1,259,410.8</b>	<b>6,274.0</b>	<b>30,092.4</b>
Agricultural, Forestry & Fishery Products	-621.3	4,178.8	6,185.2	38,904.6	6,806.5	34,725.7	28.5	132.5
<i>(Domestic)</i>								
Agricultural Products, Total	1,209.3	12,473.7	5,539.9	35,480.1	4,330.5	23,006.4	12.0	56.1
Livestock And Livestock Products	-928.0	-4,503.7	177.9	898.7	1,105.9	5,402.4	0.5	1.8
Forestry Products, Nspf	-42.0	-221.7	168.7	872.0	210.7	1,093.7	2.2	9.6
Fish, Fresh Or Chilled; And Other Marine Products	-860.6	-3,569.5	298.8	1,653.8	1,159.4	5,223.3	13.9	65.0
Mining, Total	971.6	13,988.7	15,375.2	86,811.9	14,403.6	72,823.2	11.5	54.9
<i>(Domestic)</i>								
Oil And Gas	-602.5	5,902.4	13,260.8	75,916.9	13,863.3	70,014.4	10.9	51.6
Minerals And Ores	1,574.1	8,086.3	2,114.4	10,895.1	540.3	2,808.8	0.6	3.4
Manufacturing, Total	-120,084.2	-559,167.1	108,953.9	530,226.6	229,038.1	1,089,393.7	6,227.5	29,878.2
<i>(Domestic)</i>								
Food And Kindred Products	-2,244.0	-10,659.0	6,754.1	32,976.6	8,998.1	43,635.7	201.5	913.6
Beverages And Tobacco	-1,977.6	-8,658.6	800.3	3,855.2	2,778.0	12,513.8	10.2	48.1
Textile And Fabrics	-80.2	-285.7	672.3	3,217.2	752.5	3,502.9	48.8	215.9
Textile Mill Products	-1,787.5	-8,238.0	236.0	1,099.6	2,023.5	9,337.5	169.6	779.2
Apparel And Accessories	-6,492.9	-32,216.7	243.4	1,194.9	6,736.4	33,411.5	955.1	4,810.5
Leather And Allied Products	-3,232.9	-15,231.3	217.3	969.7	3,450.3	16,201.0	417.6	1,912.8
Wood Products	-1,315.9	-5,964.9	699.9	3,325.5	2,015.8	9,290.4	44.2	217.4
Paper Products	-37.9	-158.6	2,047.6	10,304.2	2,085.6	10,462.8	49.3	209.9
Printing, Publishing & Similar Products	-162.8	-463.5	389.2	1,946.9	552.1	2,410.4	12.7	51.7
Petroleum And Coal Products	2,630.1	13,885.3	9,685.0	48,978.0	7,054.9	35,092.7	14.9	71.9
Chemicals	-6,368.4	-38,115.4	21,775.0	107,902.7	28,143.3	146,018.1	335.9	1,714.0
Plastic And Rubber Products (1)	-2,983.2	-14,224.9	3,170.2	14,945.2	6,153.4	29,170.1	313.1	1,489.9
Nonmetallic Mineral Products (1)	-1,470.7	-6,646.7	1,020.4	4,942.4	2,491.1	11,589.1	131.1	617.3
Primary Metal Products	-9,205.2	-37,213.9	4,573.1	22,904.1	13,778.3	60,118.0	218.9	1,088.8
Fabricated Metal Products	-4,083.7	-18,730.6	3,967.8	19,217.6	8,051.5	37,948.2	472.0	2,226.4
Machinery, Except Electrical	-10,072.1	-44,778.8	11,497.3	56,833.2	21,569.4	101,612.0	581.8	2,761.4
Computers and Electronic Products (1)	-27,678.6	-128,553.0	9,520.0	48,982.5	37,198.6	177,535.5	408.7	1,961.7
Electrical Equipment, Appliances and Components (1)	-12,027.9	-55,905.6	4,228.9	20,808.6	16,256.8	76,714.1	704.7	3,422.0
Transportation Equipment (1)	-18,066.3	-88,031.1	22,431.0	101,820.9	40,497.3	189,852.0	717.9	3,357.2
Furniture and Fixtures	-3,484.5	-16,634.4	415.9	1,965.7	3,900.3	18,600.0	222.3	1,074.4
Miscellaneous Manufactured Commodities	-9,941.8	-42,341.8	4,609.1	22,036.0	14,550.9	64,377.8	197.2	934.3
Special Classification Provisions	-3,704.3	-15,954.7	9,586.6	46,286.3	13,290.9	62,241.0	6.4	26.0
<i>(Domestic)</i>								
Scrap & Waste	1,578.7	7,889.4	2,315.0	11,453.5	736.3	3,564.0	0.7	2.6
Used Or Second-Hand Merchandise (1)	193.5	1,596.7	1,536.6	7,102.6	1,343.1	5,505.9	3.8	18.3
Goods Returned Or Reimported	-8,781.8	-41,091.2	3.7	12.1	8,785.5	41,103.3	1.7	4.5
Special Classification Provision, Nspf	3,305.4	15,650.3	5,731.3	27,718.2	2,425.9	12,067.9	0.1	0.6
Re-exports	26,559.8	135,643.1	26,559.8	135,643.1	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Timing Adjustments	(X)	-251.9	(X)	-251.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

(1) Export statistics for certain commodity classifications related to the aircraft industry are subject to suppression and have been aggregated in a manner that prevents the disclosure of confidential information. For additional information, see [www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/notices/aircraft/](http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/notices/aircraft/).

**Exhibit 2. Origin of Movement of U.S. Exports of Goods by State by NAICS-Based Product Code Groupings, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2023**

In millions of dollars. Foreign Trade Zone (FTZ) shipments are included in the U.S. total and distributed among individual states and territories. Separate FTZ total line is for reference only. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Item	NAICS-Based Product Code Groupings						Re-exports		Total	
	Manufactured Commodities			Non-Manufactured Commodities (1)			May	Year-to-Date	May	Year-to-Date
	May	Year-to-Date		May	Year-to-Date					
	Total	Percent		Total	Percent					
<b>U.S. Total</b>	<b>108,953.9</b>	<b>530,226.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>27,588.5</b>	<b>154,134.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>26,559.8</b>	<b>135,643.1</b>	<b>166,677.1</b>	<b>837,554.2</b>
Foreign Trade Zone	21,097.4	99,321.6	18.7	2,582.4	12,793.8	8.3	6,366.7	30,839.2	30,046.5	142,954.5
Alabama	2,173.9	8,867.0	1.7	183.9	1,325.0	0.9	61.9	430.3	2,419.7	10,622.4
Alaska	89.4	418.3	0.1	161.1	1,084.8	0.7	3.5	20.4	254.0	1,523.5
Arizona	1,430.7	6,726.7	1.3	307.2	1,694.7	1.1	763.3	3,510.5	2,501.2	11,931.9
Arkansas	360.7	1,820.1	0.3	97.2	466.2	0.3	24.3	399.3	482.2	2,685.7
California	9,697.2	48,079.3	9.1	1,887.9	9,108.8	5.9	3,405.0	16,832.5	14,990.1	74,020.6
Colorado	726.7	3,613.9	0.7	41.9	219.0	0.1	90.5	576.7	859.1	4,409.6
Connecticut	974.3	4,873.0	0.9	81.1	481.9	0.3	141.9	751.6	1,197.4	6,106.5
Delaware	310.6	1,495.2	0.3	42.7	87.8	0.1	60.1	345.9	413.3	1,928.9
Florida	3,752.0	19,006.6	3.6	447.8	2,032.8	1.3	1,350.1	6,768.9	5,550.0	27,808.2
Georgia	2,735.8	14,224.1	2.7	491.6	2,506.1	1.6	800.1	4,101.6	4,027.6	20,831.8
Hawaii	22.3	126.6	(-)	18.8	74.6	(-)	5.0	73.2	46.1	274.5
Idaho	247.3	1,092.6	0.2	57.0	297.5	0.2	68.2	350.2	372.5	1,740.3
Illinois	4,879.2	24,205.7	4.6	450.5	3,237.9	2.1	1,075.0	6,008.4	6,404.7	33,452.0
Indiana	4,053.8	18,513.2	3.5	65.9	373.2	0.2	549.5	3,073.2	4,669.2	21,959.6
Iowa	1,356.3	6,927.8	1.3	205.4	938.7	0.6	60.9	310.1	1,622.6	8,176.7
Kansas	942.1	4,417.1	0.8	113.0	829.5	0.5	77.5	409.3	1,132.6	5,655.9
Kentucky	2,508.0	11,238.5	2.1	73.9	377.5	0.2	781.7	3,638.6	3,363.6	15,254.5
Louisiana	3,649.7	17,222.6	3.2	3,831.2	27,360.5	17.8	98.4	763.2	7,579.3	45,346.2
Maine	164.9	770.1	0.1	41.5	350.8	0.2	11.8	78.5	218.2	1,199.3
Maryland	729.9	4,521.4	0.9	343.8	2,125.7	1.4	225.7	1,154.7	1,299.4	7,801.8
Massachusetts	2,620.3	13,521.0	2.6	100.6	552.0	0.4	366.8	2,016.0	3,087.7	16,089.0
Michigan	4,744.9	22,190.5	4.2	211.3	1,481.4	1.0	525.9	2,624.5	5,482.2	26,296.3
Minnesota	1,562.1	8,288.8	1.6	204.9	846.0	0.5	285.3	1,464.6	2,052.4	10,599.4
Mississippi	920.2	4,687.2	0.9	119.1	417.6	0.3	207.7	1,008.8	1,247.1	6,113.7
Missouri	1,254.6	5,744.4	1.1	160.9	885.2	0.6	118.0	563.4	1,533.5	7,193.0
Montana	111.0	441.6	0.1	71.5	334.8	0.2	6.9	29.6	189.4	806.0
Nebraska	585.4	2,680.1	0.5	65.4	503.5	0.3	66.0	222.0	716.8	3,405.7
Nevada	534.8	2,255.5	0.4	62.9	308.9	0.2	195.5	1,134.1	793.2	3,698.5
New Hampshire	398.3	2,098.8	0.4	26.5	149.3	0.1	162.0	960.1	586.8	3,208.3
New Jersey	2,203.0	11,363.5	2.1	347.7	1,846.4	1.2	970.4	5,249.3	3,521.2	18,459.1
New Mexico	115.8	622.7	0.1	29.0	134.7	0.1	301.5	1,278.4	446.4	2,035.8
New York	3,458.7	17,749.5	3.3	1,595.3	6,706.9	4.4	2,951.7	15,945.9	8,005.8	40,402.2
North Carolina	2,791.4	13,525.7	2.6	165.4	964.2	0.6	423.0	3,769.2	3,379.9	18,259.2
North Dakota	551.7	2,166.7	0.4	110.8	614.2	0.4	14.1	76.1	676.6	2,857.0
Ohio	4,029.8	19,401.4	3.7	282.5	1,270.6	0.8	455.9	2,612.5	4,768.1	23,284.5
Oklahoma	393.8	1,977.3	0.4	54.3	247.0	0.2	84.8	395.3	532.9	2,619.6
Oregon	1,944.2	8,655.8	1.6	184.6	907.8	0.6	254.9	1,849.0	2,383.6	11,412.7
Pennsylvania	3,259.0	15,448.1	2.9	604.5	2,697.7	1.8	770.5	3,508.5	4,634.0	21,654.3
Rhode Island	187.9	790.1	0.1	83.8	373.4	0.2	28.0	128.0	299.7	1,291.5
South Carolina	2,874.9	12,766.2	2.4	65.1	348.8	0.2	230.1	1,092.8	3,170.1	14,207.8
South Dakota	179.3	922.8	0.2	25.4	87.5	0.1	5.6	27.7	210.3	1,037.9
Tennessee	2,193.7	10,787.0	2.0	159.8	1,195.3	0.8	764.6	4,051.5	3,118.2	16,033.7
Texas	18,819.7	93,601.7	17.7	11,235.1	60,843.4	39.5	6,183.9	28,871.3	36,238.7	183,316.4
Utah	1,188.5	6,241.9	1.2	102.3	380.9	0.2	112.8	649.2	1,403.6	7,272.0
Vermont	169.5	770.1	0.1	6.3	32.2	(-)	23.5	83.1	199.4	885.4
Virginia	1,134.8	5,871.3	1.1	540.4	3,337.3	2.2	138.9	675.5	1,814.1	9,884.1
Washington	3,473.1	16,199.8	3.1	1,171.6	7,338.0	4.8	374.5	1,804.9	5,019.2	25,342.7
West Virginia	349.2	1,657.8	0.3	126.9	858.9	0.6	16.4	91.7	492.5	2,608.5
Wisconsin	1,981.5	9,687.0	1.8	90.4	454.2	0.3	259.8	1,347.1	2,331.8	11,488.3
Wyoming	206.2	866.4	0.2	13.7	47.0	(-)	2.5	11.9	222.5	925.4
Dist of Columbia	116.9	555.5	0.1	22.6	107.9	0.1	2.9	28.4	142.5	691.8
Puerto Rico	1,490.5	7,665.2	1.4	15.0	88.2	0.1	505.8	1,995.7	2,011.3	9,749.1
US Virgin Islands	235.0	1,021.8	0.2	0.1	2.5	(-)	93.8	464.3	328.8	1,488.7
Other	2,069.3	9,843.8	1.9	589.1	2,797.5	1.8	1.1	15.5	6,234.4	30,459.0
Estimated Shipments	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3,574.9	17,947.3
Unreported (2)	2,069.3	9,843.8	1.9	589.1	2,797.5	1.8	1.1	15.5	2,659.5	12,511.7
Timing Adjustment	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-251.9

(1) Includes agricultural, forestry, fishery products, mineral commodities, scrap, waste, and used or second-hand merchandise. The state of origin of movement value totals for non-manufactured commodities usually reflect the state where the U.S. port of export is located.

(2) Includes prior month's revision to exports to Canada.

**Exhibit 2a. U.S. General Imports of Goods by State, State of Destination, by NAICS-Based Product Code Groupings, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2023**

In millions of dollars. Foreign Trade Zone (FTZ) shipments are included in the U.S. total and distributed among individual states and territories. Separate FTZ total line is for reference only. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Item	NAICS-Based Product Code Groupings						Total		
	Manufactured Commodities			Non-Manufactured Commodities (1)			May	Year-to-Date	
	May	Total	Percent	May	Total	Percent		Total	Percent
<b>U.S. Total</b>	<b>229,169.7</b>	<b>1,090,412.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>32,959.2</b>	<b>162,825.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>264,148.0</b>	<b>1,262,801.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Foreign Trade Zone	19,712.8	95,769.1	8.8	2,808.6	14,523.3	8.9	22,521.4	110,292.4	8.7
Alabama	2,830.8	13,293.2	1.2	364.3	1,639.8	1.0	3,195.1	14,933.0	1.2
Alaska	354.5	1,228.3	0.1	19.1	81.9	0.1	373.6	1,310.2	0.1
Arizona	2,637.6	11,929.0	1.1	813.5	3,620.8	2.2	3,451.2	15,549.8	1.2
Arkansas	505.3	2,626.8	0.2	30.8	174.4	0.1	536.1	2,801.2	0.2
California	33,029.8	155,775.5	14.3	4,686.8	23,715.4	14.6	37,716.6	179,491.0	14.2
Colorado	1,207.1	5,705.0	0.5	358.1	1,530.3	0.9	1,565.2	7,235.3	0.6
Connecticut	1,830.1	7,523.9	0.7	202.9	989.3	0.6	2,033.0	8,513.3	0.7
Delaware	571.1	2,702.1	0.2	338.3	1,502.4	0.9	909.5	4,204.4	0.3
Florida	7,446.9	38,392.7	3.5	1,732.0	8,601.1	5.3	9,178.9	46,993.8	3.7
Georgia	11,227.1	55,331.6	5.1	365.9	1,694.0	1.0	11,593.0	57,025.6	4.5
Hawaii	202.4	966.7	0.1	16.1	121.2	0.1	218.5	1,087.9	0.1
Idaho	461.4	2,343.3	0.2	41.6	180.4	0.1	503.0	2,523.8	0.2
Illinois	14,326.7	65,651.7	6.0	5,076.3	24,490.5	15.0	19,403.0	90,142.1	7.1
Indiana	7,167.4	34,593.6	3.2	337.6	1,853.8	1.1	7,505.0	36,447.4	2.9
Iowa	1,088.7	5,134.0	0.5	65.7	408.1	0.3	1,154.4	5,542.1	0.4
Kansas	1,016.9	4,678.9	0.4	134.7	643.5	0.4	1,151.5	5,322.4	0.4
Kentucky	5,426.0	26,306.1	2.4	303.9	1,795.3	1.1	5,729.9	28,101.4	2.2
Louisiana	2,103.9	10,420.6	1.0	791.1	3,827.7	2.4	2,895.1	14,248.2	1.1
Maine	525.6	2,533.5	0.2	117.1	594.7	0.4	642.7	3,128.3	0.2
Maryland	3,718.5	18,224.9	1.7	201.6	1,174.5	0.7	3,920.1	19,399.4	1.5
Massachusetts	3,324.4	15,894.2	1.5	497.8	2,481.0	1.5	3,822.1	18,375.2	1.5
Michigan	13,625.1	62,912.0	5.8	1,059.2	4,989.7	3.1	14,684.3	67,901.7	5.4
Minnesota	2,363.6	11,064.3	1.0	908.1	4,527.8	2.8	3,271.7	15,592.0	1.2
Mississippi	1,461.5	6,845.1	0.6	164.6	1,075.0	0.7	1,626.1	7,920.1	0.6
Missouri	2,073.3	9,243.2	0.8	232.9	823.4	0.5	2,306.1	10,066.6	0.8
Montana	151.1	718.1	0.1	463.9	2,306.0	1.4	615.0	3,024.1	0.2
Nebraska	539.7	2,502.1	0.2	30.1	132.9	0.1	569.8	2,635.0	0.2
Nevada	1,718.9	7,814.6	0.7	65.3	270.4	0.2	1,784.2	8,085.1	0.6
New Hampshire	722.7	3,565.6	0.3	66.9	285.8	0.2	789.6	3,851.5	0.3
New Jersey	10,840.5	51,204.3	4.7	1,485.8	6,694.8	4.1	12,326.3	57,899.0	4.6
New Mexico	551.7	2,322.8	0.2	33.4	139.9	0.1	585.2	2,462.8	0.2
New York	13,696.9	56,867.4	5.2	2,372.2	10,606.5	6.5	16,069.1	67,473.9	5.3
North Carolina	6,070.5	29,897.7	2.7	473.6	2,202.4	1.4	6,544.1	32,100.2	2.5
North Dakota	308.2	1,506.4	0.1	114.9	565.1	0.3	423.0	2,071.5	0.2
Ohio	5,912.3	29,361.5	2.7	443.9	2,421.6	1.5	6,356.2	31,783.1	2.5
Oklahoma	820.4	3,752.0	0.3	797.3	3,363.1	2.1	1,617.7	7,115.1	0.6
Oregon	1,503.4	7,773.6	0.7	118.0	577.0	0.4	1,621.5	8,350.6	0.7
Pennsylvania	8,489.7	42,274.3	3.9	891.3	4,324.7	2.7	9,380.9	46,599.1	3.7
Rhode Island	781.4	3,648.1	0.3	23.3	146.5	0.1	804.7	3,794.5	0.3
South Carolina	4,358.9	20,545.8	1.9	220.1	1,170.6	0.7	4,579.1	21,716.3	1.7
South Dakota	145.4	662.5	0.1	11.6	67.1	(-)	157.0	729.6	0.1
Tennessee	8,840.7	42,096.5	3.9	363.2	1,453.3	0.9	9,203.9	43,549.9	3.4
Texas	28,842.8	136,776.8	12.5	3,925.8	19,392.7	11.9	32,768.6	156,169.6	12.4
Utah	1,427.4	6,591.5	0.6	137.8	633.1	0.4	1,565.2	7,224.6	0.6
Vermont	218.3	1,082.8	0.1	84.4	657.1	0.4	302.7	1,739.9	0.1
Virginia	2,680.7	13,078.9	1.2	178.7	832.7	0.5	2,859.4	13,911.6	1.1
Washington	3,705.1	19,228.7	1.8	1,340.0	9,426.6	5.8	5,045.0	28,655.4	2.3
West Virginia	394.4	1,974.4	0.2	16.1	94.0	0.1	410.5	2,068.4	0.2
Wisconsin	3,506.6	15,146.5	1.4	155.4	729.0	0.4	3,662.0	15,875.5	1.3
Wyoming	87.2	381.3	(-)	11.0	58.1	(-)	98.2	439.4	(-)
Dist of Columbia	36.3	464.6	(-)	20.8	64.6	(-)	57.0	529.2	(-)
Puerto Rico	2,182.9	10,599.2	1.0	254.0	997.1	0.6	2,437.0	11,596.3	0.9
US Virgin Islands	95.3	329.9	(-)	0.7	0.9	(-)	96.0	330.8	(-)
Other	14.4	6,924.3	0.6	0.1	675.7	0.4	2,033.6	17,142.4	1.4
Estimated Shipments	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2,019.1	9,542.4	0.8
Unreported	14.4	6,924.3	0.6	0.1	675.7	0.4	14.5	7,600.0	0.6
Timing Adjustment	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	20.9	(X)

(1) Includes agricultural, forestry, fishery products, mineral commodities, scrap, waste, and used or second-hand merchandise.



**Exhibit 3. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance		Exports F.A.S. Value	Imports	
	Customs	C.I.F.		Customs value	C.I.F. Value
<b>Seasonally Adjusted</b>					
<b>2022</b>					
Jan.- Dec.	-1,177,372.9	-1,306,594.5	2,065,157.0	3,242,529.9	3,371,751.5
Jan.- May	-539,006.6	-595,521.1	835,377.3	1,374,383.9	1,430,898.5
January	-105,292.3	-116,121.6	157,271.4	262,563.6	273,393.0
February	-104,081.5	-115,045.1	160,117.7	264,199.2	275,162.8
March	-121,178.5	-132,808.8	168,389.7	289,568.2	301,198.5
April	-105,844.3	-117,448.9	173,604.3	279,448.6	291,053.2
May	-102,610.0	-114,096.8	175,994.3	278,604.3	290,091.0
June	-98,711.8	-110,203.9	179,119.9	277,831.7	289,323.8
July	-89,628.8	-100,926.3	180,766.6	270,395.4	281,692.9
August	-87,398.2	-98,477.7	179,512.4	266,910.6	277,990.0
September	-90,594.6	-101,336.2	177,972.9	268,567.5	279,309.1
October	-97,749.8	-107,918.4	173,604.5	271,354.4	281,523.0
November	-83,201.6	-92,336.0	170,772.0	253,973.6	263,108.0
December	-91,081.6	-99,874.8	168,031.3	259,112.8	267,906.1
<b>2023</b>					
Jan.- May	-453,457.9	-492,849.4	843,616.0	1,297,073.8	1,336,465.3
January	-90,438.9	-99,085.7	175,810.1	266,249.0	274,895.8
February	-91,198.3	-99,316.6	169,227.8	260,426.0	268,544.4
March	-82,466.5	-90,129.0	172,989.8	255,456.3	263,118.8
April (R)	-97,493.2	-105,249.7	163,503.5	260,996.7	268,753.1
May	-91,861.0	-99,068.3	162,084.9	253,945.8	261,153.2
June					
July					
August					
September					
October					
November					
December					
<b>Not Seasonally Adjusted</b>					
<b>2022</b>					
Jan.- Dec.	-1,177,372.9	-1,306,594.5	2,065,157.0	3,242,529.9	3,371,751.5
Jan.- May	-505,526.0	-560,557.6	830,298.4	1,335,824.4	1,390,856.0
January	-99,217.3	-109,739.8	147,848.0	247,065.3	257,587.8
February	-83,663.4	-93,507.1	150,555.2	234,218.6	244,062.3
March	-116,661.7	-128,186.9	179,313.8	295,975.4	307,500.7
April	-99,642.9	-110,945.5	173,533.9	273,176.8	284,479.4
May	-106,340.7	-118,178.2	179,047.5	285,388.2	297,225.7
June	-103,622.3	-115,401.0	182,662.9	286,285.2	298,063.9
July	-95,010.6	-106,461.7	175,896.8	270,907.4	282,358.6
August	-102,453.1	-114,323.1	181,182.3	283,635.4	295,505.4
September	-99,363.2	-110,316.7	175,979.9	275,343.2	286,296.7
October	-101,635.3	-112,152.2	180,101.4	281,736.6	292,253.6
November	-84,687.4	-93,818.6	171,279.9	255,967.3	265,098.5
December	-85,075.0	-93,563.5	167,755.3	252,830.3	261,318.9
<b>2023</b>					
Jan.- May	-425,247.2	-463,824.5	837,554.2	1,262,801.5	1,301,378.8
January	-89,096.3	-97,607.2	165,342.2	254,438.5	262,949.3
February	-71,856.0	-79,147.9	158,850.8	230,706.8	237,998.7
March	-78,135.8	-85,859.8	184,620.5	262,756.3	270,480.4
April (R)	-88,688.2	-96,167.0	162,063.7	250,751.8	258,230.7
May	-97,470.9	-105,042.6	166,677.1	264,148.0	271,719.7
June					
July					
August					
September					
October					
November					
December					

**Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2023**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>-97,470.9</b>	<b>-425,247.2</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>166,677.1</b>	<b>837,554.2</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>264,148.0</b>	<b>1,262,801.5</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>271,719.7</b>	<b>1,301,378.8</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Afghanistan	-1.3	-1.1	103	1.1	9.0	190	2.4	10.1	154	2.5	10.6	154
Albania	7.5	21.9	148	12.5	57.0	144	4.9	35.1	131	5.2	37.0	130
Algeria	-260.1	-727.9	40	95.6	503.7	78	355.7	1,231.6	63	365.2	1,276.4	63
Andorra	-0.1	-49.0	74	0.4	2.8	202	0.5	51.8	125	0.5	51.9	125
Angola	-44.7	-70.6	69	44.5	268.3	93	89.2	338.9	87	91.8	351.9	87
Anguilla	5.5	28.7	155	5.6	29.1	162	0.1	0.4	215	0.1	0.4	215
Antigua and Barbuda	46.9	353.8	202	47.5	361.2	83	0.6	7.4	162	0.6	7.4	164
Argentina	942.4	2,393.8	223	1,359.7	4,946.9	30	417.4	2,553.0	50	444.8	2,669.6	50
Armenia	-3.5	37.8	159	13.5	96.0	123	17.0	58.1	121	17.5	60.4	122
Aruba	30.6	237.1	196	31.7	245.8	96	1.1	8.7	159	1.1	9.1	160
Australia*	1,158.2	6,607.2	227	2,815.8	13,321.0	15	1,657.6	6,713.8	28	1,697.0	6,920.2	29
Austria	-1,415.4	-6,044.8	16	385.8	2,603.0	43	1,801.2	8,647.8	24	1,841.1	8,865.7	24
Azerbaijan	9.6	51.4	166	12.7	60.9	140	3.1	9.4	155	3.2	9.9	155
Bahamas	298.5	1,444.1	221	471.0	2,224.2	45	172.5	780.1	73	176.9	800.9	73
Bahrain*	-60.3	-23.4	82	50.0	435.3	80	110.3	458.8	81	115.2	482.7	80
Bangladesh	-501.4	-2,787.2	25	203.2	966.4	65	704.6	3,753.5	41	736.4	3,923.1	41
Barbados	49.5	285.2	199	55.3	308.1	88	5.8	23.0	139	6.0	23.9	139
Belarus	-1.8	-17.5	87	2.3	10.0	187	4.1	27.5	136	4.4	29.7	136
Belgium	1,676.2	9,427.3	231	3,535.7	18,478.4	10	1,859.5	9,051.1	22	1,908.1	9,277.8	22
Belize	40.1	253.2	197	42.4	270.6	92	2.3	17.4	145	2.5	18.2	146
Benin	17.7	102.1	183	18.3	104.1	120	0.7	2.0	191	0.7	2.1	189
Bermuda	50.3	222.2	194	52.9	230.0	98	2.6	7.8	160	2.6	7.9	163
Bhutan	0.5	1.3	120	0.5	1.7	206	(-)	0.4	216	(-)	0.4	214
Bolivia	-10.1	15.8	142	31.9	178.6	105	42.1	162.8	101	43.2	168.1	101
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-7.8	-46.5	75	2.6	11.3	186	10.4	57.8	122	11.0	60.8	121
Botswana	-44.1	-201.3	56	10.4	28.3	163	54.4	229.6	96	56.1	234.0	97
Brazil	903.6	4,168.7	226	3,970.2	18,750.1	9	3,066.6	14,581.4	19	3,213.1	15,345.0	19
British Indian Ocean Territories	0.1	1.1	119	0.1	1.3	208	(-)	0.2	218	(-)	0.3	219
British Virgin Islands	22.8	169.0	189	23.3	175.1	106	0.5	6.1	165	0.5	6.2	165
Brunei	-2.2	-32.5	79	6.8	55.6	147	9.0	88.2	113	10.8	101.5	111
Bulgaria	-115.9	-484.1	46	31.2	218.9	101	147.1	703.0	75	151.8	724.7	75
Burkina Faso	6.2	20.8	145	6.5	21.9	174	0.2	1.2	201	0.3	1.2	201
Burma	-48.9	-264.6	55	14.2	88.6	128	63.0	353.2	83	65.7	368.0	83
Burundi	1.4	-1.8	97	1.9	2.9	201	0.5	4.7	170	0.5	4.8	171
Cabo Verde	-0.3	1.9	122	0.4	4.1	197	0.7	2.2	186	0.8	2.3	185
Cambodia	-866.8	-4,067.4	18	24.4	134.0	114	891.2	4,201.4	36	932.8	4,415.6	35
Cameroon	6.7	-5.6	92	13.1	78.5	130	6.4	84.1	114	6.7	92.1	114
Canada**	-6,038.1	-29,254.6	5	30,774.8	146,239.5	1	36,812.9	175,494.1	2	37,674.6	179,999.6	2
Cayman Islands	81.1	470.3	205	84.3	483.4	79	3.2	13.1	150	3.2	13.3	150
Central African Republic	0.4	8.3	133	0.8	8.8	191	0.4	0.5	211	0.4	0.5	212
Chad	0.7	16.5	143	0.7	16.6	180	(-)	0.1	227	(-)	0.1	227
Chile*	340.9	774.4	214	1,669.9	8,500.6	21	1,329.0	7,726.2	26	1,408.3	8,260.9	25
China	-25,211.5	-106,265.3	1	10,679.2	62,365.8	3	35,890.6	168,631.2	3	37,655.2	177,099.7	3
Christmas Island	-1.2	-1.1	102	(-)	0.9	213	1.2	2.1	189	1.2	2.1	191
Cocos (Keeling) Islands	(-)	-1.0	104	(-)	0.4	221	0.1	1.4	195	0.1	1.4	196
Colombia*	-288.0	589.5	209	1,189.6	7,250.8	23	1,477.6	6,661.3	29	1,561.2	7,052.5	28
Comoros	(-)	-0.8	105	0.1	0.5	217	0.1	1.2	199	0.1	1.2	199
Congo (Brazzaville)	13.1	62.1	172	14.9	70.8	134	1.8	8.7	158	1.8	9.2	159
Congo (Kinshasa)	-37.0	-161.2	59	12.3	70.3	135	49.3	231.5	95	49.8	235.3	96
Cook Islands	0.4	2.1	123	0.5	2.3	203	0.1	0.2	220	0.1	0.2	220
Costa Rica**	-243.4	-349.5	50	723.7	3,894.5	38	967.1	4,244.0	35	1,002.9	4,402.2	36
Cote d'Ivoire	-27.5	-364.5	49	36.6	263.4	94	64.1	627.9	77	67.5	666.1	77
Croatia	-16.9	47.4	162	55.9	377.9	82	72.9	330.5	89	75.1	340.4	89
Cuba	31.8	140.8	184	32.3	142.8	113	0.5	2.1	190	0.5	2.1	192
Curacao	41.6	171.8	191	43.5	192.0	102	1.9	20.2	142	1.9	20.7	142
Cyprus	66.9	97.2	181	70.5	115.0	118	3.6	17.9	144	3.8	18.7	144
Czech Republic	-227.8	-1,292.8	34	424.8	1,790.6	49	652.5	3,083.4	43	674.5	3,192.6	43
Denmark	-639.7	-3,110.3	21	436.8	2,189.0	46	1,076.5	5,299.3	34	1,092.7	5,384.5	34
Djibouti	26.0	86.3	178	31.4	105.6	119	5.4	19.3	143	5.5	19.5	143
Dominica	5.8	28.0	154	6.3	29.3	161	0.5	1.4	196	0.5	1.4	197
Dominican Republic**	456.6	2,691.0	224	1,149.1	5,536.9	27	692.5	2,845.9	46	714.4	2,935.7	46
Ecuador	-314.0	-651.6	43	532.9	3,110.5	40	846.9	3,762.1	39	906.8	4,046.6	39
Egypt	88.4	1,030.6	220	342.6	1,996.0	47	254.3	965.4	69	269.0	1,024.0	69
El Salvador**	176.2	700.4	212	380.8	1,769.3	50	204.5	1,068.9	67	213.7	1,120.9	67
Equatorial Guinea	-4.7	-175.6	58	4.9	36.2	156	9.6	211.8	98	10.0	231.0	98
Eritrea	11.7	12.5	137	11.7	12.7	185	(-)	0.2	225	(-)	0.2	224

**Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2023**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank
Estonia	-21.5	-146.3	61	36.0	190.0	103	57.4	336.4	88	59.6	349.0	88
Eswatini	1.3	11.0	134	2.3	13.3	184	0.9	2.3	184	1.0	2.4	184
Ethiopia	161.4	427.8	204	209.0	607.9	74	47.6	180.1	99	49.9	189.5	99
Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas)	-0.7	-13.5	88	(-)	0.1	228	0.8	13.5	149	0.8	13.9	149
Faroe Islands	-24.1	-107.6	64	0.1	1.2	211	24.1	108.8	106	26.0	117.9	105
Fiji	-19.0	-62.8	71	7.2	40.2	153	26.1	103.0	108	37.2	143.2	102
Finland	-207.6	-1,588.1	32	438.1	1,417.9	53	645.7	3,006.0	44	667.3	3,117.5	44
France	-1,751.4	-5,306.8	17	3,583.9	18,383.9	11	5,335.3	23,690.7	14	5,432.5	24,185.4	14
French Guiana	0.9	5.7	127	0.9	5.9	194	(-)	0.2	223	(-)	0.2	223
French Polynesia	7.9	45.5	161	11.5	61.0	139	3.7	15.5	148	4.3	17.4	147
French Southern and Antarctic Lands	(-)	-3.6	93	(-)	0.4	218	(-)	4.0	173	(-)	4.1	173
Gabon	48.5	71.4	176	50.8	93.1	126	2.3	21.7	140	2.5	23.8	140
Gambia	4.6	30.5	156	4.7	31.2	160	(-)	0.7	205	(-)	0.7	205
Gaza Strip Administered by Israel	(-)	(-)	111	(-)	0.1	226	(-)	0.1	228	(-)	0.1	228
Georgia	131.0	697.6	211	136.7	736.4	71	5.7	38.8	129	6.9	42.2	128
Germany	-7,367.5	-34,787.4	4	6,174.9	32,159.1	6	13,542.4	66,946.5	4	13,840.1	68,477.3	4
Ghana	-314.6	-529.2	45	64.8	312.8	87	379.3	842.0	72	393.2	878.5	72
Gibraltar	1.3	171.5	190	1.4	171.9	107	0.1	0.4	214	0.1	0.4	216
Greece	15.8	-33.1	78	156.7	822.4	68	140.9	855.4	71	153.4	925.1	71
Greenland	-0.1	-9.5	89	0.7	3.2	200	0.9	12.7	152	0.9	13.0	152
Grenada	11.9	83.5	177	14.0	90.7	127	2.1	7.2	164	2.4	8.3	161
Guadeloupe	26.0	219.2	193	27.1	221.3	100	1.0	2.1	188	1.1	2.3	186
Guatemala*	366.0	1,991.0	222	818.7	4,147.5	35	452.7	2,156.5	54	495.8	2,381.1	54
Guinea	6.3	48.9	163	7.4	56.6	146	1.1	7.6	161	1.3	8.3	162
Guinea-Bissau	(-)	0.8	118	(-)	1.2	210	(-)	0.4	213	(-)	0.4	213
Guyana	-61.9	-724.2	41	113.6	567.1	75	175.5	1,291.3	61	181.7	1,333.0	61
Haiti	49.6	155.0	188	130.7	522.9	77	81.1	367.9	82	84.4	382.9	82
Heard and McDonald Islands	(-)	-0.1	109	(-)	(-)	229	(-)	0.2	226	(-)	0.2	226
Honduras**	-21.3	518.3	207	543.7	2,889.3	42	565.0	2,371.0	52	590.3	2,497.0	52
Hong Kong	1,508.4	8,837.9	230	1,877.6	10,616.6	18	369.2	1,778.7	57	375.3	1,808.8	57
Hungary	-490.4	-3,019.0	24	250.2	1,117.3	59	740.6	4,136.3	37	756.1	4,209.9	37
Iceland	-20.0	-147.5	60	32.8	130.8	116	52.9	278.3	93	55.6	294.1	93
India	-4,072.2	-19,037.0	9	3,298.6	16,544.6	12	7,370.8	35,581.6	8	7,685.7	37,191.3	8
Indonesia	-1,541.3	-7,574.8	15	715.7	4,243.9	33	2,257.0	11,818.7	20	2,361.7	12,430.4	20
Iran	4.1	21.3	147	4.3	21.9	175	0.2	0.5	209	0.2	0.6	209
Iraq	-516.9	-3,083.9	22	95.6	897.5	67	612.5	3,981.4	38	642.4	4,206.8	38
Ireland	-5,386.5	-24,354.2	7	1,477.5	7,319.0	22	6,864.0	31,673.2	10	6,897.5	31,854.6	10
Israel*	-1,142.4	-3,508.5	20	1,028.6	5,339.0	28	2,171.0	8,847.5	23	2,202.1	9,010.5	23
Italy	-4,065.4	-17,794.7	10	2,055.0	11,485.3	17	6,120.4	29,280.0	11	6,316.5	30,274.5	11
Jamaica	225.9	975.6	218	258.6	1,138.6	55	32.7	163.0	100	34.3	170.8	100
Japan	-4,917.9	-28,193.7	6	6,367.1	31,240.1	7	11,285.0	59,433.8	5	11,619.8	61,492.6	5
Jordan*	-133.4	-563.6	44	102.5	652.9	72	235.9	1,216.5	64	241.1	1,252.4	64
Kazakhstan	-200.0	-453.4	47	98.2	643.8	73	298.2	1,097.2	66	306.5	1,139.7	66
Kenya	-10.0	-67.5	70	44.5	249.0	95	54.5	316.5	90	56.2	327.7	90
Kiribati	0.2	0.2	114	0.2	0.4	220	(-)	0.2	224	(-)	0.2	225
Korea, North	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Korea, South*	-4,455.5	-19,861.7	8	5,262.5	26,506.6	8	9,718.0	46,368.3	6	10,012.4	47,908.1	6
Kosovo	-8.3	-19.5	84	2.1	25.7	167	10.4	45.2	126	11.5	49.0	126
Kuwait	95.6	529.4	208	231.6	1,126.9	56	136.0	597.4	79	142.4	624.0	79
Kyrgyzstan	11.2	51.3	165	12.7	57.4	143	1.5	6.1	166	1.5	6.2	166
Laos	-24.0	-120.6	63	2.1	15.5	181	26.0	136.2	102	26.5	139.9	103
Latvia	61.1	15.6	141	117.6	292.7	91	56.5	277.1	94	59.8	291.2	94
Lebanon	22.6	145.6	185	40.2	223.5	99	17.7	77.8	115	18.2	80.7	115
Lesotho	-20.2	-93.8	65	0.2	1.4	207	20.5	95.2	112	20.8	97.0	112
Liberia	6.5	50.7	164	11.5	74.2	133	5.0	23.4	138	5.8	28.2	137
Libya	-65.2	-299.2	53	29.8	169.8	109	95.0	468.9	80	96.9	477.1	81
Liechtenstein	-15.4	-86.1	68	7.7	21.9	173	23.0	108.0	107	23.3	109.7	108
Lithuania	(-)	354.7	203	211.9	1,251.1	54	211.9	896.4	70	221.6	944.9	70
Luxembourg	32.7	819.7	215	104.7	1,125.9	57	72.0	306.1	91	74.3	318.4	91
Macau	42.7	271.1	198	53.0	312.9	86	10.3	41.8	127	10.6	43.1	127
Madagascar	-82.6	-315.3	52	11.2	35.9	157	93.9	351.2	84	95.4	358.1	86
Malawi	-2.2	-18.2	85	1.3	5.3	195	3.5	23.5	137	3.6	25.0	138

**Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2023**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank
Malaysia	-2,360.9	-12,247.4	14	1,426.7	7,013.9	24	3,787.5	19,261.3	16	3,877.6	19,790.7	16
Maldives	4.9	20.9	146	5.4	28.1	164	0.6	7.3	163	0.7	9.5	158
Mali	6.1	51.7	167	6.9	54.6	148	0.8	2.9	180	0.8	3.0	181
Malta	58.8	60.3	171	79.2	171.4	108	20.4	111.0	104	20.8	112.7	107
Marshall Islands	3.1	13.4	138	4.3	17.5	179	1.2	4.1	172	1.4	4.7	172
Martinique	61.0	146.5	186	61.2	147.0	112	0.1	0.5	210	0.1	0.5	211
Mauritania	6.5	55.4	168	6.9	58.3	142	0.4	2.9	179	0.4	3.2	178
Mauritius	-15.9	-61.0	72	9.0	49.4	149	24.9	110.4	105	25.9	115.4	106
Mayotte	(-)	0.2	115	0.1	1.3	209	0.1	1.1	203	0.1	1.1	203
Mexico**	-14,099.9	-61,783.0	2	27,276.9	133,163.5	2	41,376.8	194,946.5	1	41,786.9	196,904.6	1
Micronesia	4.4	22.0	149	4.9	23.1	172	0.5	1.1	202	0.5	1.1	202
Moldova	-6.8	-39.6	77	2.6	15.1	182	9.4	54.7	123	9.9	57.9	123
Monaco	-2.7	14.7	140	2.0	31.4	159	4.6	16.7	147	4.7	17.0	148
Mongolia	5.8	59.6	169	7.7	68.8	136	1.9	9.2	157	1.9	9.5	157
Montenegro	7.5	23.7	150	8.1	25.9	166	0.5	2.1	187	0.5	2.2	188
Montserrat	0.9	4.1	126	1.1	4.6	196	0.2	0.5	212	0.2	0.6	210
Morocco*	184.7	765.5	213	307.2	1,513.5	52	122.5	748.0	74	127.8	787.9	74
Mozambique	-13.6	-19.8	83	10.8	76.0	131	24.4	95.8	111	24.6	97.0	113
Namibia	-3.0	-3.4	94	11.8	59.3	141	14.9	62.6	120	15.0	63.9	120
Nauru	(-)	(-)	110	0.2	0.6	216	0.2	0.6	208	0.2	0.6	208
Nepal	-9.5	-29.2	81	4.3	23.7	170	13.8	52.9	124	14.7	56.9	124
Netherlands	3,850.8	17,097.8	232	6,311.0	33,017.9	5	2,460.2	15,920.1	18	2,542.2	16,325.4	18
New Caledonia	-6.0	6.1	128	2.3	23.5	171	8.2	17.4	146	8.6	18.3	145
New Zealand	10.3	-372.7	48	527.9	1,972.1	48	517.7	2,344.8	53	542.9	2,457.3	53
Nicaragua**	-236.7	-1,170.4	35	176.0	976.7	64	412.6	2,147.0	55	429.8	2,230.0	55
Niger	8.9	11.2	135	14.1	46.0	150	5.2	34.8	132	5.2	35.0	132
Nigeria	-213.1	-1,810.1	29	213.1	1,021.6	62	426.2	2,831.7	47	439.0	2,901.8	47
Niue	-0.3	-1.5	98	(-)	(-)	(X)	0.3	1.5	194	0.3	1.5	195
Norfolk Island	(-)	-0.6	107	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	0.6	207	(-)	0.6	207
North Macedonia	-20.0	-93.4	66	4.4	25.5	168	24.5	118.8	103	24.8	121.0	104
Norway	-184.4	-319.8	51	370.6	2,258.4	44	554.9	2,578.3	49	573.8	2,690.2	49
Oman*	0.7	181.4	192	120.5	785.8	69	119.8	604.3	78	126.8	649.4	78
Pakistan	-199.0	-1,003.0	38	214.7	999.0	63	413.7	2,002.0	56	437.1	2,131.4	56
Palau	2.9	8.0	132	2.9	8.2	192	(-)	0.2	222	(-)	0.2	222
Panama*	721.3	3,987.0	225	787.0	4,213.3	34	65.7	226.4	97	68.1	237.0	95
Papua New Guinea	3.0	27.3	152	9.8	56.7	145	6.8	29.5	135	7.0	30.8	135
Paraguay	192.3	1,023.4	219	214.5	1,122.1	58	22.2	98.7	110	23.5	105.2	109
Peru*	272.8	916.1	217	922.5	4,673.4	31	649.7	3,757.3	40	681.0	4,024.1	40
Philippines	-278.0	-1,737.5	30	710.2	3,691.7	39	988.2	5,429.2	33	1,018.7	5,616.5	32
Pitcairn Islands	(-)	0.3	116	(-)	0.4	222	(-)	(-)	232	(-)	(-)	232
Poland	-229.6	-811.3	39	879.8	4,661.0	32	1,109.4	5,472.3	31	1,149.7	5,682.2	31
Portugal	-216.1	-1,641.4	31	297.2	1,094.0	60	513.3	2,735.4	48	534.6	2,843.5	48
Qatar	132.7	517.6	206	259.6	1,561.5	51	126.8	1,043.9	68	132.1	1,089.9	68
Reunion	-1.0	-9.3	90	0.2	3.4	199	1.2	12.7	151	1.3	13.1	151
Romania	-251.5	-1,136.1	36	110.7	548.3	76	362.2	1,684.4	58	374.5	1,741.5	58
Russia	-444.0	-2,135.4	27	60.0	297.4	89	504.0	2,432.8	51	548.9	2,622.6	51
Rwanda	0.1	3.9	125	1.4	24.6	169	1.2	20.7	141	1.3	21.4	141
Samoa	4.0	11.8	136	4.5	14.8	183	0.6	3.0	178	0.6	3.2	180
San Marino	-1.4	-8.7	91	(-)	0.6	215	1.5	9.3	156	1.5	9.7	156
Sao Tome and Principe	0.2	-0.4	108	0.3	0.9	214	0.1	1.3	198	0.1	1.3	198
Saudi Arabia	-120.6	-1,887.9	28	1,044.0	5,039.2	29	1,164.6	6,927.1	27	1,218.2	7,224.9	27
Senegal	11.7	65.1	175	22.6	132.9	115	10.9	67.8	117	11.6	71.6	117
Serbia	-53.8	-196.1	57	15.0	98.0	122	68.8	294.1	92	71.9	306.8	92
Seychelles	2.2	14.6	139	2.9	18.9	177	0.8	4.2	171	0.8	4.9	170
Sierra Leone	4.9	35.8	157	5.9	40.8	152	0.9	5.0	169	1.0	5.2	169
Singapore*	-206.9	88.6	179	3,005.0	16,528.4	13	3,211.9	16,439.8	17	3,249.2	16,609.4	17
Sint Maarten	46.1	299.5	200	51.0	339.6	84	4.9	40.1	128	5.0	40.3	129
Slovakia	-692.8	-3,060.8	23	35.3	164.4	110	728.1	3,225.2	42	737.1	3,271.6	42
Slovenia	-281.4	-1,373.0	33	20.1	93.7	124	301.6	1,466.8	60	306.0	1,486.0	60
Solomon Islands	1.2	3.7	124	1.2	4.0	198	(-)	0.2	219	(-)	0.3	218
Somalia	3.2	24.2	151	3.9	26.4	165	0.7	2.2	185	0.7	2.3	187
South Africa	-990.9	-2,427.2	26	672.7	3,003.9	41	1,663.6	5,431.1	32	1,691.5	5,544.3	33
South Sudan	0.1	38.5	160	0.1	38.7	155	0.1	0.2	221	0.1	0.2	221
Spain	-44.7	886.9	216	2,113.9	10,565.4	19	2,158.6	9,678.5	21	2,248.9	10,106.7	21
Sri Lanka	-196.7	-1,098.5	37	33.1	151.1	111	229.7	1,249.6	62	239.7	1,310.2	62

**Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2023**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank
St Helena	(-)	-3.2	95	(-)	0.2	223	(-)	3.4	175	(-)	3.4	177
St Kitts and Nevis	10.3	64.4	174	12.8	75.2	132	2.5	10.7	153	2.5	11.1	153
St Lucia	59.5	331.1	201	60.3	334.6	85	0.8	3.5	174	0.8	3.7	175
St Pierre and Miquelon	(-)	0.1	113	(-)	0.1	224	(-)	(-)	229	(-)	(-)	229
St Vincent and the Grenadines	13.8	59.6	170	14.7	62.3	137	0.9	2.6	182	0.9	2.7	183
Sudan	-0.5	27.4	153	0.1	32.5	158	0.6	5.1	168	0.6	5.9	167
Suriname	23.8	149.5	187	29.5	181.2	104	5.8	31.7	133	6.1	33.9	133
Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island	(-)	0.4	117	(-)	0.4	219	(-)	(-)	230	(-)	(-)	230
Sweden	-688.5	-3,827.1	19	949.2	4,076.9	37	1,637.7	7,903.9	25	1,675.3	8,080.1	26
Switzerland	-3,089.8	-12,912.9	13	2,658.8	11,938.3	16	5,748.6	24,851.2	13	5,788.4	25,047.4	13
Syria	4.3	6.2	129	5.0	9.5	189	0.7	3.3	177	0.7	3.6	176
Taiwan	-4,134.6	-17,764.3	11	3,404.9	16,331.4	14	7,539.6	34,095.8	9	7,728.7	35,008.8	9
Tajikistan	92.7	98.5	182	92.8	98.8	121	0.1	0.3	217	0.1	0.3	217
Tanzania	-18.3	-18.1	86	9.5	84.0	129	27.8	102.0	109	28.5	104.7	110
Thailand	-3,458.9	-16,510.9	12	1,319.9	6,609.9	25	4,778.7	23,120.8	15	4,970.5	24,153.5	15
Timor-Leste	1.9	7.2	131	1.9	9.9	188	(-)	2.7	181	(-)	2.8	182
Togo	13.2	63.3	173	26.0	93.2	125	12.8	29.8	134	13.8	32.4	134
Tokelau	(-)	-1.2	101	(-)	0.1	227	(-)	1.2	200	(-)	1.2	200
Tonga	1.7	6.5	130	2.0	7.7	193	0.3	1.3	197	0.3	1.5	194
Trinidad and Tobago	-103.9	-696.1	42	140.8	775.3	70	244.7	1,471.4	59	262.1	1,546.8	59
Tunisia	73.8	-50.4	73	129.3	295.1	90	55.5	345.5	86	58.1	360.2	85
Turkey	-137.2	-126.6	62	1,250.6	6,258.0	26	1,387.8	6,384.6	30	1,479.0	6,826.6	30
Turkmenistan	5.3	20.4	144	5.4	21.2	176	0.2	0.8	204	0.2	0.9	204
Turks and Caicos Islands	46.4	231.3	195	47.4	236.4	97	0.9	5.1	167	1.0	5.3	168
Tuvalu	-0.3	-0.6	106	(-)	(-)	230	0.3	0.6	206	0.3	0.7	206
Uganda	6.2	-1.9	96	16.9	61.7	138	10.7	63.7	119	11.1	66.2	119
Ukraine	-72.9	-285.3	54	72.0	398.5	81	144.8	683.8	76	148.7	699.7	76
United Arab Emirates	1,103.9	6,975.5	228	1,795.3	9,888.6	20	691.3	2,913.0	45	721.4	3,043.2	45
United Kingdom	889.8	7,082.1	229	6,433.9	33,391.0	4	5,544.1	26,308.9	12	5,651.7	26,838.1	12
Uruguay	133.1	598.3	210	199.5	945.9	66	66.4	347.6	85	69.0	361.5	84
Uzbekistan	15.7	93.0	180	25.0	128.6	117	9.3	35.6	130	9.6	36.6	131
Vanuatu	-0.4	(-)	112	0.2	2.0	204	0.6	2.0	192	0.7	2.1	190
Vatican City	(-)	-1.5	99	(-)	0.1	225	(-)	1.5	193	(-)	1.6	193
Venezuela	-177.4	-92.3	67	175.3	1,050.5	61	352.7	1,142.8	65	373.8	1,233.8	65
Vietnam	-8,354.2	-39,412.8	3	836.6	4,122.7	36	9,190.7	43,535.5	7	9,562.4	45,336.2	7
Wallis and Futuna	(-)	1.8	121	(-)	1.8	205	(-)	(-)	231	(-)	(-)	231
West Bank Administered by Israel	-0.3	-1.4	100	0.3	0.9	212	0.6	2.3	183	0.8	3.2	179
Yemen	20.3	36.9	158	21.1	40.2	154	0.8	3.3	176	0.9	3.7	174
Zambia	-26.1	-31.5	80	8.9	41.1	151	35.0	72.6	116	35.4	73.6	116
Zimbabwe	-21.1	-45.3	76	4.7	18.4	178	25.8	63.7	118	26.9	67.1	118
Unidentified (1)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Timing adjustment	(-)	-272.8	(X)	(-)	-251.9	(X)	(-)	20.9	(X)	(-)	21.5	(X)

**Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2023**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank
Africa	-1,493.8	-4,377.2	(X)	2,569.5	12,042.9	(X)	4,063.3	16,420.0	(X)	4,174.3	16,958.9	(X)
APEC	-72,210.1	-325,895.4	(X)	99,669.6	497,550.8	(X)	171,879.7	823,446.2	(X)	176,788.9	848,576.2	(X)
ASEAN	-17,141.9	-81,880.0	(X)	8,061.3	42,504.1	(X)	25,203.3	124,384.1	(X)	26,076.0	128,961.7	(X)
Asia - South	-4,980.1	-23,955.9	(X)	3,755.0	18,693.8	(X)	8,735.0	42,649.7	(X)	9,116.1	44,623.5	(X)
Asia Near East	-589.8	-654.6	(X)	4,798.5	26,022.7	(X)	5,388.3	26,677.3	(X)	5,562.5	27,675.6	(X)
CAFTA-DR	497.4	4,380.8	(X)	3,791.8	19,214.2	(X)	3,294.5	14,833.4	(X)	3,446.9	15,566.8	(X)
Central American Common Market	40.8	1,689.8	(X)	2,642.8	13,677.3	(X)	2,602.0	11,987.4	(X)	2,732.5	12,631.1	(X)
Euro Area	-15,704.7	-67,323.5	(X)	27,260.9	141,128.3	(X)	42,965.7	208,451.9	(X)	43,940.2	213,386.4	(X)
Europe	-21,470.4	-89,686.2	(X)	41,680.6	212,744.4	(X)	63,151.0	302,430.6	(X)	64,601.8	309,689.2	(X)
European Union	-18,348.1	-81,004.1	(X)	30,343.8	155,730.3	(X)	48,691.9	236,734.5	(X)	49,814.9	242,401.9	(X)
NATO Allies	-16,248.9	-68,161.4	(X)	65,750.2	327,927.0	(X)	81,999.1	396,088.4	(X)	84,068.5	406,660.7	(X)
North America	-20,138.0	-91,037.6	(X)	58,051.7	279,403.0	(X)	78,189.7	370,440.6	(X)	79,461.5	376,904.2	(X)
OECD	-49,836.5	-221,976.7	(X)	116,137.0	573,013.8	(X)	165,973.4	794,990.5	(X)	169,399.8	812,877.8	(X)
Pacific Rim Countries	-40,386.0	-178,218.0	(X)	36,862.2	194,256.8	(X)	77,248.2	372,474.8	(X)	80,167.0	387,317.9	(X)
South/Central America	4,328.2	23,199.5	(X)	16,704.2	83,351.4	(X)	12,376.0	60,151.9	(X)	13,019.4	63,538.8	(X)
Twenty Latin American Republics	-10,804.4	-43,383.3	(X)	42,284.7	207,786.2	(X)	53,089.1	251,169.5	(X)	54,111.3	256,360.6	(X)

\* Countries denoted by asterisks represent countries with Free Trade Agreements with the United States.

\*\* Countries denoted by double asterisks represent countries included within Free Trade Agreements with the United States.

Africa - Algeria, Angola, Benin, Botswana, British Indian Ocean Territories, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Cabo Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo (Brazzaville), Congo (Kinshasa), Cote d'Ivoire, Djibouti, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Eswatini, Ethiopia, French Southern and Antarctic Lands, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Libya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mayotte, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Reunion, Rwanda, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, South Sudan, St. Helena, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

APEC (Asia - Pacific Economic Cooperation) - Australia, Brunei, Canada, Chile, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Malaysia, Mexico, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Peru, Philippines, Russia, Singapore, Taiwan, Thailand, Vietnam.

ASEAN (Association of Southeast Asian Nations) - Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam.

Asia - South - Afghanistan, Bangladesh, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka.

Asia Near East - Bahrain, Gaza Strip Administered by Israel, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, United Arab Emirates, West Bank Administered by Israel, Yemen.

CAFTA-DR (Dominican Republic-Central America-United States Free Trade Agreement) - Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Central American Common Market - Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Euro Area - Austria, Belgium, Croatia, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain.

Europe - Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Faroe Islands, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Gibraltar, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Moldova, Monaco, Montenegro, Netherlands, North Macedonia, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, San Marino, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island, Sweden, Switzerland, Tajikistan, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, United Kingdom, Uzbekistan, Vatican City.

European Union - Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden.

LAFTA (Latin American Free Trade Area) - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Mexico, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organization) Allies - Belgium, Bulgaria, Canada, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Turkey, United Kingdom.

North America - Canada, Mexico.

OECD (Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development) - Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Chile, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, Korea (South), Luxembourg, Mexico, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, United Kingdom.

Pacific Rim Countries - Australia, Brunei, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Macau, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan.

South/Central America - Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bermuda, Bolivia, Brazil, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Curacao, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, St. Kitts and Nevis, Sint Maarten, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Uruguay, Venezuela.

Twenty Latin American Republics - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

(1) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

NOTE: Area data reflect the composition of the areas as of the most recent statistical period.



**Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2022**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>-106,340.7</b>	<b>-505,526.0</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>179,047.5</b>	<b>830,298.4</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>285,388.2</b>	<b>1,335,824.4</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>297,225.7</b>	<b>1,390,856.0</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Afghanistan	-0.5	2.1	129	0.8	11.2	187	1.3	9.1	159	1.3	9.6	159
Albania	2.4	-10.0	95	10.1	45.8	152	7.7	55.8	125	8.2	58.9	125
Algeria	-328.8	-474.5	48	48.8	563.0	75	377.6	1,037.5	70	394.0	1,085.2	69
Andorra	-0.5	-0.3	112	0.3	2.0	207	0.8	2.2	192	0.8	2.3	193
Angola	-39.7	-415.3	53	53.4	218.3	97	93.2	633.6	78	94.3	647.9	78
Anguilla	4.9	34.2	158	5.2	38.7	157	0.3	4.5	174	0.3	4.5	175
Antigua and Barbuda	128.7	450.7	205	129.6	454.9	77	1.0	4.2	177	1.0	4.3	178
Argentina	698.8	2,115.9	222	1,254.8	5,016.8	31	555.9	2,900.8	44	585.5	3,043.0	44
Armenia	-0.1	7.5	141	11.8	40.9	155	12.0	33.4	134	12.6	34.8	135
Aruba	56.0	252.9	198	56.8	256.9	92	0.8	4.0	180	0.8	4.3	179
Australia*	1,034.7	5,251.6	227	2,496.1	11,719.6	16	1,461.5	6,468.0	32	1,495.1	6,608.8	32
Austria	-1,185.0	-5,393.8	17	321.2	1,626.3	50	1,506.2	7,020.2	30	1,558.1	7,236.4	30
Azerbaijan	-29.5	-16.5	83	10.6	55.4	145	40.1	71.9	121	42.8	76.6	120
Bahamas	331.0	1,384.3	215	461.1	1,873.4	47	130.1	489.1	82	131.6	502.7	82
Bahrain*	-87.7	-425.7	52	65.0	345.3	83	152.6	771.0	75	165.2	829.4	75
Bangladesh	-696.6	-3,308.5	23	241.9	1,398.3	55	938.6	4,706.8	37	995.6	4,998.5	36
Barbados	65.0	340.3	204	69.1	360.6	81	4.1	20.3	142	4.2	21.2	142
Belarus	-6.3	-141.6	61	0.3	32.3	160	6.6	173.9	99	7.2	184.6	99
Belgium	1,002.3	5,442.9	229	3,025.5	15,482.5	14	2,023.2	10,039.6	22	2,088.8	10,293.1	22
Belize	45.2	161.9	189	48.6	178.9	104	3.3	16.9	147	3.5	18.1	146
Benin	22.0	129.7	185	22.5	130.9	114	0.5	1.3	196	0.5	1.4	196
Bermuda	61.9	252.2	197	62.8	255.7	93	0.8	3.5	185	0.9	3.6	186
Bhutan	0.1	1.6	128	0.1	1.6	209	(-)	(-)	226	(-)	(-)	226
Bolivia	-70.2	-135.3	63	31.0	198.5	102	101.1	333.8	88	103.0	341.8	88
Bosnia and Herzegovina	17.8	-31.5	81	29.6	36.0	159	11.7	67.5	123	12.6	72.4	122
Botswana	-47.7	-129.6	64	4.1	16.3	178	51.7	145.8	100	53.2	149.5	101
Brazil	1,612.4	7,167.8	230	4,538.4	21,321.8	9	2,926.1	14,154.0	19	3,098.9	14,987.9	19
British Indian Ocean Territories	0.9	2.4	130	0.9	2.5	204	(-)	0.1	223	(-)	0.2	223
British Virgin Islands	34.6	108.5	181	35.0	110.8	121	0.4	2.3	191	0.4	2.4	191
Brunei	-11.1	-0.8	106	12.9	43.7	153	24.1	44.5	128	24.2	45.0	128
Bulgaria	-96.9	-265.4	58	32.2	296.4	87	129.1	561.8	80	134.8	590.2	80
Burkina Faso	2.1	25.2	152	3.3	28.9	164	1.3	3.8	182	1.3	3.9	182
Burma	-102.3	-369.2	55	11.1	68.1	132	113.3	437.3	84	120.5	466.8	84
Burundi	-0.5	-2.7	103	0.1	0.5	216	0.6	3.1	188	0.6	3.2	188
Cabo Verde	0.4	6.7	139	0.8	9.2	191	0.4	2.5	190	0.4	2.6	190
Cambodia	-1,052.8	-4,705.5	19	47.0	212.8	98	1,099.7	4,918.2	35	1,184.8	5,302.1	34
Cameroon	-1.2	27.8	154	10.2	65.8	135	11.4	38.0	130	12.7	43.0	129
Canada**	-9,958.9	-37,356.8	4	30,537.6	143,963.5	1	40,496.4	181,320.3	3	41,418.3	185,539.4	3
Cayman Islands	132.9	574.9	207	134.0	610.8	73	1.1	35.9	131	1.1	36.3	134
Central African Republic	4.3	14.3	147	4.3	14.4	180	(-)	0.1	224	(-)	0.1	224
Chad	39.3	61.5	174	39.3	62.7	137	(-)	1.2	198	(-)	1.3	197
Chile*	678.3	1,438.2	216	2,156.5	8,962.0	21	1,478.2	7,523.8	28	1,571.7	8,055.6	27
China	-31,505.5	-162,600.8	1	12,305.4	60,237.9	3	43,810.9	222,838.7	1	47,295.9	240,528.3	1
Christmas Island	(-)	-0.1	116	(-)	0.2	222	(-)	0.4	215	(-)	0.4	215
Cocos (Keeling) Islands	(-)	0.6	124	(-)	0.9	212	(-)	0.4	214	(-)	0.4	213
Colombia*	257.5	1,688.1	217	2,045.6	9,322.4	20	1,788.1	7,634.3	27	1,861.0	7,977.4	28
Comoros	0.7	-2.0	104	0.7	1.9	208	0.1	4.0	181	0.1	4.0	181
Congo (Brazzaville)	15.5	48.7	163	17.9	66.2	133	2.3	17.4	144	2.5	18.7	144
Congo (Kinshasa)	6.0	-38.6	79	15.5	78.1	126	9.5	116.8	107	9.9	118.5	108
Cook Islands	0.8	1.5	127	1.0	2.1	206	0.1	0.6	209	0.1	0.6	208
Costa Rica**	-29.7	302.5	202	700.5	3,385.1	38	730.2	3,082.6	42	764.0	3,227.3	42
Cote d'Ivoire	-60.1	-335.9	56	61.6	207.1	100	121.7	543.0	81	128.2	567.8	81
Croatia	118.4	317.3	203	177.9	670.5	70	59.5	353.2	87	61.4	362.9	87
Cuba	28.9	121.2	184	30.6	125.5	115	1.7	4.3	176	1.7	4.3	177
Curacao	63.8	231.9	196	64.5	243.7	95	0.7	11.8	156	0.7	12.7	156
Cyprus	1.8	4.1	136	7.8	39.7	156	6.0	35.5	132	6.3	36.6	132
Czech Republic	-309.4	-1,464.3	31	337.2	1,465.6	54	646.6	2,929.9	43	674.1	3,050.1	43
Denmark	-846.1	-3,115.3	24	340.3	1,972.9	46	1,186.5	5,088.2	34	1,213.8	5,191.6	35
Djibouti	8.9	42.4	161	13.5	59.4	139	4.6	16.9	148	4.7	17.2	148
Dominica	4.5	73.1	176	4.5	73.4	130	0.1	0.3	216	0.1	0.3	216
Dominican Republic**	808.1	2,837.7	223	1,453.7	5,663.4	28	645.6	2,825.8	45	666.4	2,916.9	47
Ecuador	-369.6	-1,016.4	38	720.5	3,066.9	42	1,090.1	4,083.3	38	1,148.6	4,335.5	38
Egypt	401.2	1,949.1	220	657.4	3,255.0	40	256.2	1,305.9	61	279.2	1,412.4	60
El Salvador**	212.2	925.1	214	454.0	2,113.8	44	241.8	1,188.8	66	253.0	1,244.0	65
Equatorial Guinea	-11.1	-65.2	74	6.9	24.8	168	18.0	90.0	115	19.0	95.2	115
Eritrea	0.1	12.0	146	0.2	12.1	184	(-)	0.2	222	(-)	0.2	222

**Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2022**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank
Estonia	-79.6	-442.0	51	29.8	155.8	108	109.5	597.8	79	113.2	613.6	79
Eswatini	-7.7	35.4	159	1.5	47.2	149	9.2	11.8	157	9.2	11.9	157
Ethiopia	-33.6	-26.4	82	46.3	269.6	89	79.8	296.1	92	82.7	307.5	92
Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas)	-0.1	-10.0	94	(-)	0.1	223	0.1	10.1	158	0.1	10.3	158
Faroe Islands	-25.0	-99.1	68	0.1	0.7	215	25.1	99.8	113	28.1	118.4	109
Fiji	-29.1	-90.1	70	2.7	30.9	162	31.7	121.0	106	40.6	158.1	100
Finland	-529.2	-2,636.3	28	285.6	917.5	67	814.7	3,553.9	39	838.6	3,660.6	39
France	-517.8	-4,028.1	21	4,162.9	18,404.6	11	4,680.6	22,432.8	15	4,808.0	23,016.2	16
French Guiana	6.3	53.4	169	6.3	54.4	147	(-)	0.9	201	(-)	1.0	203
French Polynesia	7.0	46.2	162	10.1	61.1	138	3.1	14.9	155	3.4	16.3	154
French Southern and Antarctic Lands	0.2	0.7	125	0.2	0.7	214	(-)	(-)	227	(-)	(-)	227
Gabon	-41.9	-40.0	78	15.9	46.6	151	57.8	86.6	116	59.8	92.1	116
Gambia	8.0	30.7	156	8.0	31.6	161	(-)	0.9	202	0.1	1.0	201
Gaza Strip Administered by Israel	-0.1	-0.2	113	(-)	(-)	229	0.1	0.3	220	0.1	0.3	219
Georgia	55.0	181.4	190	62.1	310.1	84	7.1	128.7	104	7.7	136.1	104
Germany	-6,331.3	-26,993.9	7	6,041.7	29,613.5	6	12,373.0	56,607.3	5	12,714.7	58,081.0	5
Ghana	-94.2	-616.1	46	85.4	430.6	78	179.6	1,046.7	69	185.6	1,072.9	70
Gibraltar	34.4	155.8	188	34.7	156.2	107	0.3	0.5	211	0.3	0.5	211
Greece	113.5	119.1	183	310.6	922.6	66	197.1	803.5	74	215.1	885.1	73
Greenland	-2.7	-12.7	91	0.2	3.1	202	2.8	15.8	154	2.9	16.0	155
Grenada	11.4	49.2	164	13.4	57.6	142	2.0	8.4	160	2.3	9.4	160
Guadeloupe	54.0	204.9	194	54.2	206.5	101	0.1	1.7	194	0.1	1.8	194
Guatemala*	437.8	1,902.0	218	915.2	4,219.3	33	477.4	2,317.3	55	519.4	2,545.8	53
Guinea	12.6	53.4	168	13.3	57.4	143	0.7	4.0	179	0.8	4.5	176
Guinea-Bissau	1.0	1.4	126	1.0	1.4	211	(-)	(-)	232	(-)	(-)	232
Guyana	-91.8	-472.9	49	72.6	403.0	80	164.4	875.9	72	169.6	893.0	72
Haiti	32.7	204.5	193	132.9	669.4	71	100.1	464.9	83	104.4	482.5	83
Heard and McDonald Islands	-0.6	-0.6	110	(-)	(-)	228	0.6	0.6	208	0.6	0.6	209
Honduras**	157.2	783.5	210	728.4	3,271.2	39	571.2	2,487.7	52	601.6	2,629.7	51
Hong Kong	1,703.5	8,423.5	231	2,044.1	10,531.9	19	340.6	2,108.4	57	353.6	2,165.2	57
Hungary	-356.9	-1,636.5	30	224.8	1,106.4	61	581.8	2,742.9	47	599.5	2,821.2	48
Iceland	-21.9	-14.1	88	31.2	265.0	90	53.1	279.1	95	56.3	295.1	95
India	-4,382.0	-16,394.6	12	4,106.9	19,557.9	10	8,488.9	35,952.5	9	9,027.6	38,164.2	9
Indonesia	-2,218.0	-10,713.7	15	1,053.3	4,206.7	34	3,271.3	14,920.4	18	3,542.8	16,175.2	17
Iran	2.6	11.4	145	2.7	16.3	177	0.1	4.9	171	0.1	4.9	174
Iraq	-878.8	-2,886.4	25	77.4	296.6	85	956.2	3,183.0	41	977.5	3,257.8	41
Ireland	-6,125.3	-27,277.1	6	1,372.7	7,149.5	24	7,498.0	34,426.6	10	7,543.2	34,602.7	10
Israel*	-728.4	-2,857.2	26	1,137.1	5,945.9	27	1,865.5	8,803.1	25	1,902.6	8,977.9	25
Italy	-3,664.7	-15,111.9	13	2,752.6	12,029.2	15	6,417.3	27,141.1	12	6,673.3	28,198.5	12
Jamaica	221.0	868.9	212	251.3	1,001.5	63	30.4	132.6	103	31.8	138.6	103
Japan	-5,523.3	-28,976.0	5	7,023.3	33,085.7	4	12,546.7	62,061.7	4	13,079.3	64,384.1	4
Jordan*	-185.5	-644.9	45	142.9	587.3	74	328.4	1,232.1	64	338.9	1,273.0	64
Kazakhstan	-129.3	-782.5	42	79.9	347.6	82	209.2	1,130.1	67	212.0	1,161.6	68
Kenya	-41.1	-49.1	77	33.9	248.7	94	75.1	297.8	91	77.9	309.6	91
Kiribati	(-)	-0.7	108	(-)	0.3	220	(-)	1.0	200	(-)	1.0	202
Korea, North	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Korea, South*	-4,078.1	-17,639.6	11	6,318.8	29,279.3	7	10,397.0	46,918.9	7	10,943.2	49,259.5	7
Kosovo	-16.8	-69.1	73	1.4	12.4	182	18.3	81.4	117	19.3	87.6	117
Kuwait	188.2	560.4	206	448.5	1,390.8	56	260.3	830.5	73	267.9	850.7	74
Kyrgyzstan	2.1	8.5	144	2.4	12.1	183	0.3	3.6	183	0.3	3.8	183
Laos	-17.5	-81.1	71	3.2	23.0	170	20.8	104.0	110	21.9	108.2	111
Latvia	-1.9	-99.8	67	50.5	188.4	103	52.3	288.2	93	56.4	303.4	93
Lebanon	47.8	203.2	192	64.7	283.7	88	16.9	80.5	118	17.9	84.4	118
Lesotho	-20.5	-122.8	65	0.1	2.6	203	20.6	125.4	105	21.5	130.1	106
Liberia	5.2	42.3	160	12.7	75.7	128	7.6	33.4	135	8.3	36.6	133
Libya	-149.9	-889.7	40	26.4	131.2	113	176.3	1,020.8	71	178.7	1,038.5	71
Liechtenstein	-18.2	-93.5	69	2.6	9.7	190	20.8	103.2	112	21.3	105.7	112
Lithuania	29.3	-257.9	59	268.2	988.8	64	238.9	1,246.7	63	251.8	1,301.4	63
Luxembourg	24.2	282.0	200	102.8	557.6	76	78.6	275.6	96	81.0	289.7	96
Macau	6.4	50.2	166	22.0	112.5	118	15.6	62.3	124	16.2	64.1	124
Madagascar	-81.6	-393.6	54	3.8	22.1	173	85.5	415.7	85	87.9	426.2	85
Malawi	-3.0	-15.6	84	1.2	7.4	193	4.2	23.0	140	4.5	24.4	140

**Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2022**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	Customs imports			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank
Malaysia	-3,118.4	-15,035.0	14	1,522.8	7,313.1	23	4,641.2	22,348.2	16	4,843.8	23,299.1	15
Maldives	3.3	19.2	149	3.5	25.9	166	0.2	6.7	167	0.3	7.9	164
Mali	8.3	25.6	153	9.2	28.8	165	0.8	3.2	187	0.9	3.3	187
Malta	21.3	-6.2	100	48.1	97.2	122	26.7	103.4	111	27.4	105.4	113
Marshall Islands	32.6	116.3	182	34.2	123.6	116	1.6	7.2	165	2.0	8.7	161
Martinique	23.3	77.0	177	23.6	82.0	124	0.3	5.0	170	0.3	5.6	170
Mauritania	13.5	54.4	172	13.9	55.9	144	0.4	1.5	195	0.5	1.8	195
Mauritius	-5.4	-61.0	75	11.0	46.8	150	16.4	107.8	109	17.5	114.6	110
Mayotte	0.3	(-)	119	0.4	0.8	213	0.1	0.8	203	0.1	0.8	204
Mexico**	-10,452.9	-52,758.4	2	29,010.2	131,788.5	2	39,463.2	184,546.9	2	39,838.2	186,345.3	2
Micronesia	5.3	21.9	150	5.4	22.4	172	0.1	0.5	210	0.1	0.6	210
Moldova	-4.6	-12.5	92	1.8	18.5	174	6.3	31.0	137	6.8	33.1	137
Monaco	1.1	-6.8	99	3.0	9.8	189	1.9	16.6	149	1.9	16.8	151
Mongolia	11.8	50.9	167	14.2	59.2	140	2.4	8.3	161	2.5	8.4	162
Montenegro	1.6	3.2	134	2.0	5.9	194	0.5	2.8	189	0.5	2.8	189
Montserrat	0.6	2.5	131	0.8	3.3	199	0.2	0.8	205	0.2	0.8	205
Morocco*	175.9	902.7	213	358.9	1,604.0	52	183.0	701.3	76	193.4	746.3	76
Mozambique	-7.0	-10.4	93	11.7	65.4	136	18.7	75.9	119	19.1	77.1	119
Namibia	-69.7	-80.3	72	10.2	53.4	148	79.9	133.7	102	80.4	135.8	105
Nauru	-0.2	-0.8	107	(-)	0.3	219	0.3	1.1	199	0.3	1.1	200
Nepal	-0.7	85.3	178	9.5	135.0	112	10.3	49.7	126	11.2	54.2	126
Netherlands	2,327.6	12,433.4	232	5,893.4	28,048.4	8	3,565.8	15,615.0	17	3,666.0	16,024.6	18
New Caledonia	2.7	-9.3	97	2.9	17.2	175	0.2	26.5	139	0.2	27.7	139
New Zealand	-256.5	-717.7	44	329.9	1,609.2	51	586.4	2,326.9	53	613.1	2,425.3	54
Nicaragua**	-264.1	-1,103.0	36	191.1	1,093.3	62	455.2	2,196.3	56	471.6	2,269.4	56
Niger	4.0	-8.3	98	9.3	36.9	158	5.3	45.2	127	5.5	45.6	127
Nigeria	-270.8	-139.0	62	437.2	1,686.7	49	708.0	1,825.7	58	722.7	1,868.5	58
Niue	-0.2	-0.9	105	(-)	0.3	218	0.2	1.2	197	0.2	1.2	198
Norfolk Island	(-)	-0.2	114	(-)	(-)	227	(-)	0.3	218	(-)	0.3	220
North Macedonia	-46.4	-115.2	66	5.0	24.3	169	51.4	139.6	101	55.2	146.2	102
Norway	-315.1	-793.9	41	368.3	1,814.8	48	683.4	2,608.7	50	710.4	2,722.6	50
Oman*	-100.6	-454.2	50	126.3	652.5	72	226.9	1,106.8	68	253.4	1,211.6	67
Pakistan	-361.7	-1,150.9	35	267.3	1,526.4	53	629.0	2,677.3	48	691.2	2,930.8	46
Palau	1.0	8.4	143	1.0	8.7	192	0.1	0.3	219	0.1	0.3	218
Panama*	1,093.4	4,409.2	224	1,133.4	4,608.9	32	40.0	199.7	97	42.2	210.3	97
Papua New Guinea	7.8	54.3	171	13.5	76.9	127	5.7	22.5	141	5.9	23.5	141
Paraguay	111.9	738.1	209	142.9	854.6	68	31.1	116.5	108	33.0	124.5	107
Peru*	689.2	1,914.9	219	1,236.2	5,310.7	29	546.9	3,395.8	40	582.4	3,644.9	40
Philippines	-589.9	-2,728.2	27	746.7	3,795.4	37	1,336.5	6,523.6	31	1,394.1	6,804.0	31
Pitcairn Islands	(-)	-0.4	111	(-)	(-)	231	(-)	0.4	212	(-)	0.4	212
Poland	-88.6	-775.1	43	946.9	3,946.8	36	1,035.4	4,721.8	36	1,095.8	4,956.4	37
Portugal	-478.0	-1,406.7	32	357.3	1,253.4	57	835.3	2,660.1	49	862.3	2,775.0	49
Qatar	-137.1	-35.8	80	173.0	1,251.6	58	310.1	1,287.4	62	319.7	1,329.5	62
Reunion	-7.6	-14.0	89	0.6	2.4	205	8.2	16.4	151	8.4	16.8	152
Romania	-215.6	-916.9	39	83.1	428.9	79	298.7	1,345.8	60	312.0	1,405.0	61
Russia	-1,047.2	-9,359.3	16	78.2	1,110.0	60	1,125.4	10,469.4	21	1,157.2	10,825.7	21
Rwanda	1.8	8.0	142	3.1	25.1	167	1.3	17.1	146	1.4	17.7	147
Samoa	1.7	7.3	140	1.9	12.1	185	0.2	4.8	173	0.2	5.2	171
San Marino	-1.6	-5.0	101	0.1	0.4	217	1.7	5.4	168	1.8	5.6	169
Sao Tome and Principe	(-)	2.7	132	0.1	3.1	201	0.1	0.4	213	0.1	0.4	214
Saudi Arabia	-1,542.8	-5,028.0	18	815.3	4,115.6	35	2,358.1	9,143.6	24	2,421.1	9,369.3	24
Senegal	15.5	-298.5	57	29.1	111.6	119	13.6	410.1	86	14.0	412.4	86
Serbia	-43.7	-217.8	60	14.9	68.3	131	58.5	286.1	94	62.1	302.9	94
Seychelles	-0.6	0.3	123	0.9	5.4	195	1.5	5.2	169	1.8	6.3	168
Sierra Leone	6.3	33.5	157	7.8	41.1	154	1.5	7.6	162	1.5	7.9	163
Singapore*	958.9	4,535.2	225	3,532.3	18,011.7	12	2,573.4	13,476.5	20	2,624.2	13,688.3	20
Sint Maarten	32.4	195.3	191	37.1	236.1	96	4.7	40.8	129	4.7	41.0	130
Slovakia	-456.3	-2,184.3	29	31.6	138.9	111	487.9	2,323.2	54	496.9	2,367.4	55
Slovenia	-310.6	-1,086.1	37	19.5	111.3	120	330.1	1,197.4	65	334.5	1,219.6	66
Solomon Islands	0.7	-3.1	102	0.8	4.0	198	0.1	7.1	166	0.1	7.2	167
Somalia	5.5	22.4	151	5.6	22.5	171	(-)	0.2	221	(-)	0.2	221
South Africa	-827.2	-3,773.3	22	644.1	2,614.0	43	1,471.3	6,387.3	33	1,493.5	6,489.6	33
South Sudan	1.7	14.7	148	1.7	14.7	179	(-)	(-)	230	(-)	(-)	230
Spain	192.4	2,099.5	221	2,539.6	11,303.2	17	2,347.2	9,203.7	23	2,461.6	9,681.1	23
Sri Lanka	-258.1	-1,287.1	33	28.5	139.7	110	286.6	1,426.8	59	303.9	1,523.8	59

**Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2022**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank
St Helena	0.4	-14.7	86	1.3	1.4	210	0.9	16.2	153	0.9	16.6	153
St Kitts and Nevis	10.6	49.3	165	14.3	65.9	134	3.7	16.6	150	3.8	17.0	150
St Lucia	69.7	291.8	201	70.8	296.6	86	1.1	4.8	172	1.2	5.0	173
St Pierre and Miquelon	(-)	(-)	118	(-)	(-)	230	(-)	(-)	229	(-)	(-)	229
St Vincent and the Grenadines	18.4	54.2	170	19.8	58.2	141	1.4	4.0	178	1.4	4.2	180
Sudan	6.5	67.3	175	11.3	74.9	129	4.8	7.6	163	5.0	7.9	165
Suriname	29.0	131.9	186	37.6	167.0	105	8.6	35.1	133	8.9	37.1	131
Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island	(-)	0.2	122	(-)	0.2	221	(-)	(-)	225	(-)	0.1	225
Sweden	-895.6	-4,028.8	20	634.0	3,072.4	41	1,529.6	7,101.2	29	1,580.9	7,323.2	29
Switzerland	-1,664.9	-18,828.2	9	3,087.7	10,645.4	18	4,752.6	29,473.6	11	4,803.4	29,686.2	11
Syria	1.2	-0.1	117	1.9	3.2	200	0.7	3.3	186	0.8	3.7	184
Taiwan	-4,049.3	-19,455.7	8	3,842.7	17,979.2	13	7,892.1	37,434.9	8	8,293.4	39,412.9	8
Tajikistan	4.9	28.8	155	4.9	29.4	163	(-)	0.7	206	(-)	0.7	206
Tanzania	18.9	86.9	179	45.5	160.2	106	26.7	73.3	120	27.2	75.3	121
Thailand	-4,061.7	-17,691.7	10	1,296.4	6,245.8	26	5,358.2	23,937.5	14	5,812.5	25,866.3	13
Timor-Leste	1.0	4.0	135	1.5	11.3	186	0.5	7.3	164	0.5	7.5	166
Togo	48.2	97.5	180	54.6	113.7	117	6.4	16.2	152	6.9	17.2	149
Tokelau	(-)	-0.2	115	(-)	(-)	226	(-)	0.3	217	(-)	0.3	217
Tonga	0.5	4.3	137	0.6	5.1	196	0.1	0.8	204	0.2	1.2	199
Trinidad and Tobago	156.8	-519.0	47	623.6	2,020.8	45	466.8	2,539.9	51	481.8	2,615.4	52
Tunisia	-20.7	-57.5	76	60.0	257.6	91	80.7	315.0	89	85.1	332.4	90
Turkey	-424.6	-1,229.8	34	1,328.7	6,603.0	25	1,753.3	7,832.8	26	1,894.5	8,472.5	26
Turkmenistan	-4.2	-14.7	85	2.3	16.9	176	6.4	31.6	136	6.8	34.0	136
Turks and Caicos Islands	41.2	205.1	195	42.0	208.6	99	0.8	3.5	184	0.8	3.6	185
Tuvalu	(-)	(-)	120	(-)	(-)	225	(-)	(-)	228	(-)	(-)	228
Uganda	-0.1	-10.0	96	9.2	85.6	123	9.3	95.6	114	9.8	98.5	114
Ukraine	94.5	257.8	199	147.0	927.9	65	52.5	670.1	77	55.2	700.1	77
United Arab Emirates	1,309.2	5,120.8	226	1,899.6	7,944.1	22	590.4	2,823.2	46	629.9	2,986.9	45
United Kingdom	1,035.2	5,390.3	228	6,653.2	30,160.2	5	5,618.1	24,769.9	13	5,745.0	25,300.9	14
Uruguay	161.0	837.9	211	232.1	1,150.0	59	71.1	312.2	90	76.4	333.1	89
Uzbekistan	5.5	137.9	187	14.2	155.3	109	8.7	17.4	145	8.9	18.3	145
Vanuatu	0.9	2.8	133	1.5	5.0	197	0.6	2.2	193	0.6	2.3	192
Vatican City	-0.1	-0.6	109	(-)	(-)	(X)	0.1	0.6	207	0.1	0.7	207
Venezuela	172.9	677.2	208	208.8	853.0	69	36.0	175.9	98	39.3	189.9	98
Vietnam	-10,644.0	-47,198.1	3	1,185.8	5,102.8	30	11,829.7	52,300.9	6	12,675.5	56,007.3	6
Wallis and Futuna	(-)	(-)	121	(-)	0.1	224	(-)	(-)	231	(-)	(-)	231
West Bank Administered by Israel	-0.1	6.3	138	0.2	10.7	188	0.3	4.4	175	0.4	5.1	172
Yemen	-11.8	61.3	173	4.9	81.3	125	16.8	19.9	143	16.8	20.1	143
Zambia	-14.1	-13.8	90	13.8	55.1	146	28.0	68.8	122	28.7	70.2	123
Zimbabwe	-0.5	-14.3	87	3.0	14.1	181	3.6	28.3	138	3.8	29.7	138
Unidentified (1)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)

**Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2022**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank
Africa	-1,351.4	-4,312.5	(X)	2,965.0	13,371.3	(X)	4,316.4	17,683.8	(X)	4,446.2	18,220.3	(X)
APEC	-82,442.5	-400,614.1	(X)	106,742.8	500,373.6	(X)	189,185.2	900,987.8	(X)	197,564.7	941,103.6	(X)
ASEAN	-20,856.8	-93,988.0	(X)	9,411.4	45,023.2	(X)	30,268.2	139,011.2	(X)	32,244.3	147,762.2	(X)
Asia - South	-5,699.7	-22,053.8	(X)	4,654.9	22,768.5	(X)	10,354.6	44,822.3	(X)	11,030.8	47,681.0	(X)
Asia Near East	-2,124.0	-6,369.1	(X)	4,959.3	22,924.7	(X)	7,083.4	29,293.8	(X)	7,312.4	30,204.6	(X)
CAFTA-DR	1,321.6	5,647.6	(X)	4,442.9	19,746.1	(X)	3,121.4	14,098.5	(X)	3,276.0	14,833.2	(X)
Central American Common Market	513.4	2,810.0	(X)	2,989.2	14,082.7	(X)	2,475.7	11,272.7	(X)	2,609.6	11,916.2	(X)
Euro Area	-15,967.0	-66,543.1	(X)	27,621.6	129,028.3	(X)	43,588.6	195,571.4	(X)	44,797.2	200,691.4	(X)
Europe	-21,203.4	-104,098.7	(X)	42,386.3	194,904.9	(X)	63,589.7	299,003.6	(X)	65,408.9	306,999.5	(X)
European Union	-18,657.8	-78,427.9	(X)	30,398.0	141,988.3	(X)	49,055.7	220,416.2	(X)	50,469.5	226,391.9	(X)
LAFTA	-6,510.7	-37,332.0	(X)	41,577.1	187,845.3	(X)	48,087.8	225,177.2	(X)	48,938.0	229,378.9	(X)
NATO Allies	-19,749.6	-73,411.5	(X)	66,469.7	311,221.5	(X)	86,219.2	384,632.9	(X)	88,678.2	395,394.5	(X)
North America	-20,411.8	-90,115.3	(X)	59,547.8	275,751.9	(X)	79,959.6	365,867.2	(X)	81,256.6	371,884.7	(X)
OECD	-49,190.8	-226,294.9	(X)	120,208.9	555,120.3	(X)	169,399.8	781,415.2	(X)	173,690.9	800,360.4	(X)
Pacific Rim Countries	-17,638.9	-239,552.7	(X)	41,264.0	198,002.9	(X)	88,902.9	437,555.5	(X)	94,524.9	464,883.3	(X)
South/Central America	7,930.1	30,855.5	(X)	20,645.1	90,526.2	(X)	12,715.0	59,670.6	(X)	13,375.9	62,958.1	(X)
Twenty Latin American Republics	-4,034.1	-26,949.4	(X)	47,316.8	212,995.2	(X)	51,350.9	239,944.6	(X)	52,362.3	244,909.2	(X)

\* Countries denoted by asterisks represent countries with Free Trade Agreements with the United States.

\*\* Countries denoted by double asterisks represent countries included within Free Trade Agreements with the United States.

Africa - Algeria, Angola, Benin, Botswana, British Indian Ocean Territories, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Cabo Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo (Brazzaville), Congo (Kinshasa), Cote d'Ivoire, Djibouti, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Eswatini, Ethiopia, French Southern and Antarctic Lands, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Libya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mayotte, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Reunion, Rwanda, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, South Sudan, St. Helena, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

APEC (Asia - Pacific Economic Cooperation) - Australia, Brunei, Canada, Chile, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Malaysia, Mexico, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Peru, Philippines, Russia, Singapore, Taiwan, Thailand, Vietnam.

ASEAN (Association of Southeast Asian Nations) - Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam.

Asia - South - Afghanistan, Bangladesh, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka.

Asia Near East - Bahrain, Gaza Strip Administered by Israel, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, United Arab Emirates, West Bank Administered by Israel, Yemen.

CAFTA-DR (Dominican Republic-Central America-United States Free Trade Agreement) - Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Central American Common Market - Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Euro Area - Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain.

Europe - Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Faroe Islands, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Gibraltar, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Moldova, Monaco, Montenegro, Netherlands, North Macedonia, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, San Marino, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island, Sweden, Switzerland, Tajikistan, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, United Kingdom, Uzbekistan, Vatican City.

European Union - Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden.

LAFTA (Latin American Free Trade Area) - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Mexico, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organization) Allies - Belgium, Bulgaria, Canada, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Turkey, United Kingdom.

North America - Canada, Mexico.

OECD (Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development) - Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Chile, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, Korea (South), Luxembourg, Mexico, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, United Kingdom.

Pacific Rim Countries - Australia, Brunei, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Macau, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan.

South/Central America - Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bermuda, Bolivia, Brazil, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Curacao, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, St. Kitts and Nevis, Sint Maarten, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Uruguay, Venezuela.

Twenty Latin American Republics - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

(1) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

NOTE: Area data reflect the composition of the areas at year end.